



Welcome to the 5th Swiss Value Day 2026



Swiss Value Day 2026

- 08.45 **Welcome** by Alex Rauchenstein, Managing Partner SIA and Urban Müller, Client Relations BWM
- 08.50 **“Value Investing: Not the cool kids”** by Marcos Hernandez, CIO SIA
- 09.10 **“Value: The hedge against market concentration in growth stocks”** by Georg von Wyss, Portfolio Manager BWM
- 09.20 **“Do you have enough inflation protection?”** by Kim Shannon, Founder Sionna Investment Managers
- 09.30 **“An Anatomy of Technology Manias”** by Edward Chancellor, Financial Historian and Author
- 10.15 **Fireside chat on Value Investing**, moderated by Mark Dittli from The Market, with Edward Chancellor, BWM, SIA and Sionna Investment Managers
- 11.00 **Coffee break**
- 11.30 **Cenovus Inc.**, presented by Kim Shannon, Sionna Investment Managers
- 11.45 **Pandora A/S**, presented by Marcos Hernandez, CIO SIA
- 12.00 **Wienerberger AG**, presented by Markus Kaussen, Analyst BWM
- 12.30 **Buffet lunch**



We consistently implement the value style

- BWM's investment strategy targets long-term wealth creation through security selection
 - Structured investment process based on primary research
 - Focused on actively owning best ideas, benchmark-agnostic: 25-30 stocks
- Firm was founded in 1997
 - Independent, owned by its partners
 - The investment and operations team has been working together since 2004 and has invested virtually all its wealth in BWM's strategy
- Strategy is offered through two funds:





Strategic investments.
Quality returns.

5th Swiss Value Day
June 11th 2026

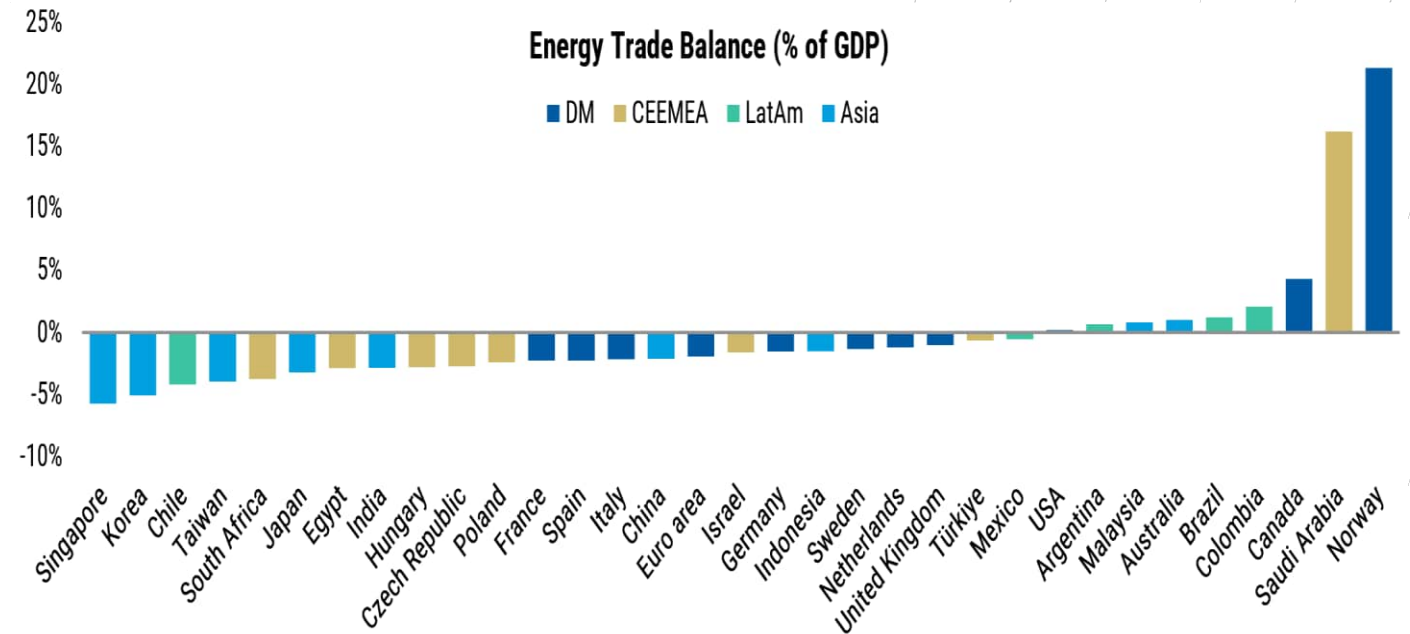


All eyes in Iran and the strait of Hormuz

War in Iran can lead to an energy crisis?

1. **Duration of the conflict/blockade** of Hormuz (20% global oil & gas)
2. **Damage to oil & gas infrastructure**, which could trigger production disruptions
3. **The final outcome** and the extent to which Iran's production capacity is affected.

Base case-scenario: the conflict proves relatively short (couple of months) ultimately leading to diplomatic agreement. Under this scenario, oil and gas prices would return to more normal levels within 3-6 months, and OPEC production capacity would remain largely intact.



Binary scenario:

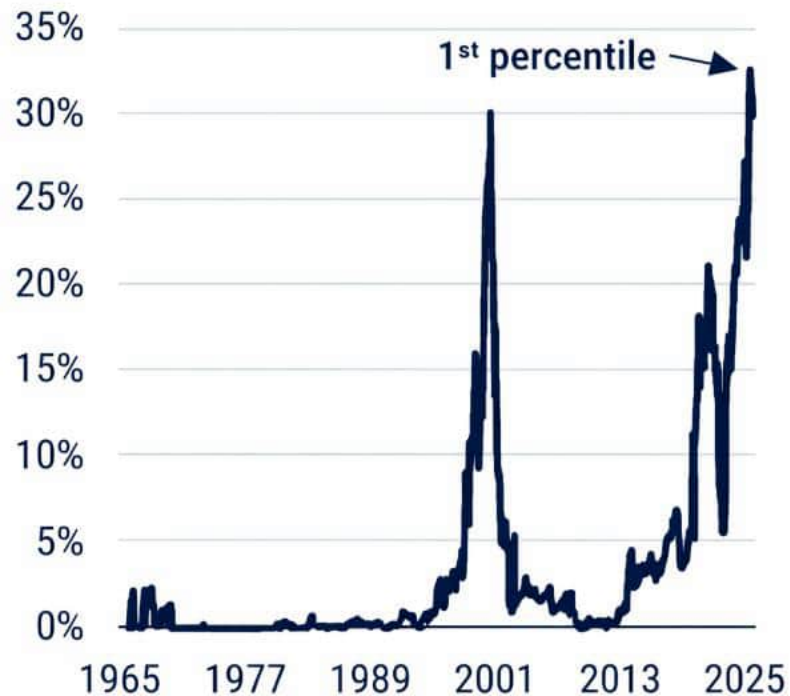
short-lived conflict vs. energy crisis/recession

Oil & gas exposure:

LTIF Classic: 10%, LTIF Natural Resources: 41%
acts as a natural hedge

The investment case for Value Investing

S&P 500 (% with Price/Sales > 10x)



Source: GMO

- A Price-to-Sales ratio above 10x is extreme and assumes exceptional future growth.
- Valuations are being inflated by speculation rather than fundamentals.
- When expectations are sky-high, even great companies can disappoint.



***Our Price/Sales
is at 1.19x***

The investment case for Value Investing

Risk /Reward Trade off September 25



- International Small Caps offer today a great Risk / Return
- There are plenty of opportunities to invest outside of the US
- You should at least consider to diversify

Realistic US Stock Market Expectations over 10 Years?

How to calculate your own 10-year return expectations?

Any investor can decompose expected stock returns into three simple components:

$$\text{Annualized Return} = (\text{Dividend Yield}) + (\text{EPS growth}) + (\text{P/E Multiple Change})$$

US Market Long-Run Averages (1871–2024)

Dividend Yield 4%; Earnings growth 4.2%; Average P/E Multiple 16x

A recent paper by Prof. Javier Estrada (IESE Barcelona) reveals a striking and counterintuitive result.

There is a **negative Correlation** between EPS growth & P/E Multiple Change of = **-0.50**
(measured over 10-year periods US data 1871–2024)

This means: when EPS grow fast, P/E multiples tend to compress – and vice versa.

The two forces work against each other.

$$\text{Annualized Return} = 1.1\% + 4.2\% - 5.1\%^* = \sim 0.2\% \text{ per year}$$

**Starting from today's S&P 500 P/E of 27x vs. historical mean of 16x
this reversion to long-run averages would create a significant drag of roughly 5.1% per year.*



SWISS VALUE DAY – JUNE 2026

Value Investing

“Not the cool kids”

Marcos Hernández Aguado - Managing Partner, CIO

AGENDA

- 1. Value investing is a pain in the neck**
- 2. The SIA LTIF Classic is full of falling knives**
- 3. Falling knives that make double-digit return per year (5Y, 10Y, 15Y)**
- 4. AI check: “SIA LTIF Classic is a top value fund – just not a very comfortable one”**

01

*“Value Investing is
a pain in the neck”*

Value looks for problems

- Value investing is an investment philosophy which **buys business on the cheap**.
- **A business is cheap if there are issues**, problems, challenges.
- If there are issues, risk perception increases and **investors are not attracted**.
- Value is thus a **contrarian strategy investing in “out of favor” businesses**.
- **Value is difficult to sell to investors**. 15 years of underperformance vs. growth do not help.

“

Bad news is an investor's best friend. It lets you buy a slice of America's future at a marked-down price.

– Warren Buffet

...IT HAS NO STORY TO SELL

No narrative

- **Value investing lacks the appeal of growth/tech stories.** Growth investing offers a compelling narrative: new technologies, expanding markets, dominant platforms, or disruptive business models.
- **Value is boring to death,** based on valuation, downside protection, balance sheets, normalized earnings, capital discipline, margin of safety... these are powerful concepts, but they are far less exciting.

“

Value investors should focus on whether a company is creating wealth - on economic substance rather than market enthusiasm or narrative.

– **Marty Whitman**

Emotionally tough

- Value asks investors to do something **emotionally difficult: buy what is hated, unpopular**, ignored, disappointing, or impaired, while avoiding what is fashionable, exciting, and loved by the market.
- **Not fashionable, not in the front page.** Value investing is contrarian strategy and it is thus less exciting to investors.

“

Investing requires “second-level thinking”: going beyond the obvious consensus view and identifying where the market’s expectations are too optimistic or too pessimistic.

– Howard Marks

...IT LOOKS WRONG BEFORE BEING RIGHT

Patience needed

- **Not moving up.** Another reason value investing is hard to sell is that it often requires patience before it is rewarded.
- A value investor may buy a company at a large discount to intrinsic value, but **the market can take months/years to recognize that value.** During that period, the investment may continue to underperform, **making the manager look wrong/idiot** before being proven right/clever.

What we experienced over the years is that when the value manager is proven right (otherwise he is out of business) the stock is usually out of interest.

“

In the short run, the market is a voting machine. In the long run, it is a weighing machine.

– Benjamin Graham

Value investors are not the cool kids...

CONCLUSION

- Value Investing is unattractive, uncomfortable...
 1. **Underperforms** during booming periods, when everybody is excited. **No party**
 2. Looks **old-fashioned & boring** (*Buffett in the tech bubble*)
 3. Requires **explaining technicalities** and asks clients to **trust IVs rather than narratives, growth markets, new technologies, good news and price action**
 4. Value portfolios are **usually different and full of challenges**
 5. Investors must remain **committed in the long term. Demands patience**
- Value investing does not naturally attract investors because **it is designed to exploit the crowd's emotions/mistakes.**
- Its long-term opportunity comes from the same source as its short-term difficulty: it requires **discipline, patience, independence**, and **willingness to look wrong for a while.**

“

The intelligent investor buys from pessimists and sells to optimists.

– Benjamin Graham,
“Mr. Market”

Value investing is not just a valuation method; it requires TEMPERAMENT

02

*“SIA LTIF Classic is
full of falling knives”*

SIA LTIF Classic. Its largest positions are falling knives!

SIA LTIF CLASSIC TOP10 HOLDINGS (Q1 2026)

Pluxee. Vouchers. Digital. Global

ISS A/S. Cleaning. Global

Leroy Seafood. Salmon Farmer. Exporter to Europe and the US

Reckitt Beckinser Plc. Pharma. Hygiene. HPC. Global

ASML. Semiconductor equipment. Global

Pandora. Affordable Jewelry. Global

Grifols SA. Plasma proteins. Global

Sodexo. Catering. Global

Nexans. Electric Cables. Global

Viscofan. Sausage casings. Global

What the market says

"Do not dare to touch a falling knife"

"The cemetery is full of average-down guys"

"Have you really seen the chart?"

"Value trap"

What we see

"Quality on sale"

*"Real business with temporary problems,
marked down by a crowd that demands
short term perfection"*

Pluxee. Digital Meal Vouchers



- Scale
- Networks
- IP, Digital
- Regulation
- Business needs a reset

Leroy Seafood. Salmon Farming



- Scarcity
- Low Cost
- Integrated

- Commodity
- Cost inflation
- Regulat^o/tax

Pandora. Affordable Jewelry



- Scale
- Costs Adv.
- Marketing
- Distribution

- COGS
- Fashion
- Concentrat^o

Reckitt Beckinser. Pharma OTC, Home & Beauty



- Brands
- Marketing
- Distribution

- Enterocolitis
- Portfolio
- Growth

Grifols. Plasma proteins



- Oligopoly
- IP
- Costs
- Switching cost
- Debt
- Family
- Governance
- Competition

Sodexo. Catering



- Global
 - Outsourcing
 - Costs Adv.
 - Discipline
-
- US growth
 - Competition
 - Procurement
 - Management

ISS. Cleaning & FM



- Global Leader
- Costs
- Discipline

- Work from home
- AI
- Not really global biz

Viscofan. Sausage casings



- Oligopoly
 - Cost leader
 - Manufact. IP
 - Supplier Power
 - Pricing Power
-
- Hunterbrook
 - 1 plant in US
 - Labor issue
 - Waste treatment

03

*“Falling knives
which make double-
digit returns? How?”*

SIA LTIF Classic: 15 Years. +10.7% p.a.



Alpha is not the target but the consequence

SIA LTIF Classic Vs. MSCI World





Strategic Value

- **Strategic analysis of the sector:** competitive framework, entry & exit barriers, historical returns, cyclicalities, regime change
- **Strategic analysis of the company:** 5 forces, moats, competitive advantages, growth, returns
- **Choose good (moaty) businesses.** Buy them at a discount. Discard weak business models... at any price.
- We deeply analyze/understand all businesses we invest in. **We know our portfolio "GRIP"**

The 4Gs: Good business, Good management, Good Balance sheet, Good price



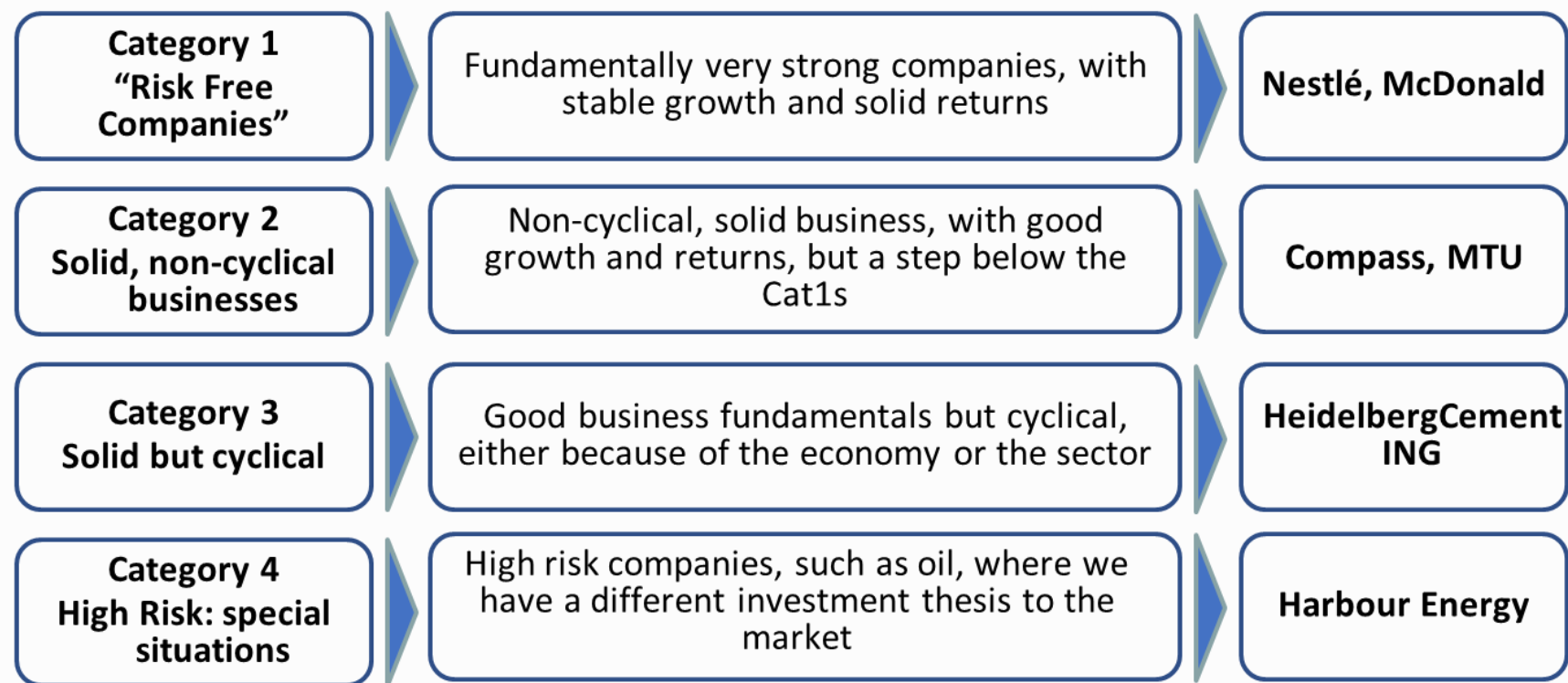
Long-Term Partnership

- We see ourselves as **businessmen, with a long-term partnership view**, looking for good businesses to invest in and good investors to join us.
- **Risk oriented. Keynes investment = Capital protection + Decent returns.**
Target 10-12% return per year... x2 in 6/7 years, x4 in 12-13 years.
- **We do not care about momentum/crowd/fashion.** We don't know if the market is going up or down, we invest in businesses we understand on a long-term basis.

Partnership is a key concept for SIA AM



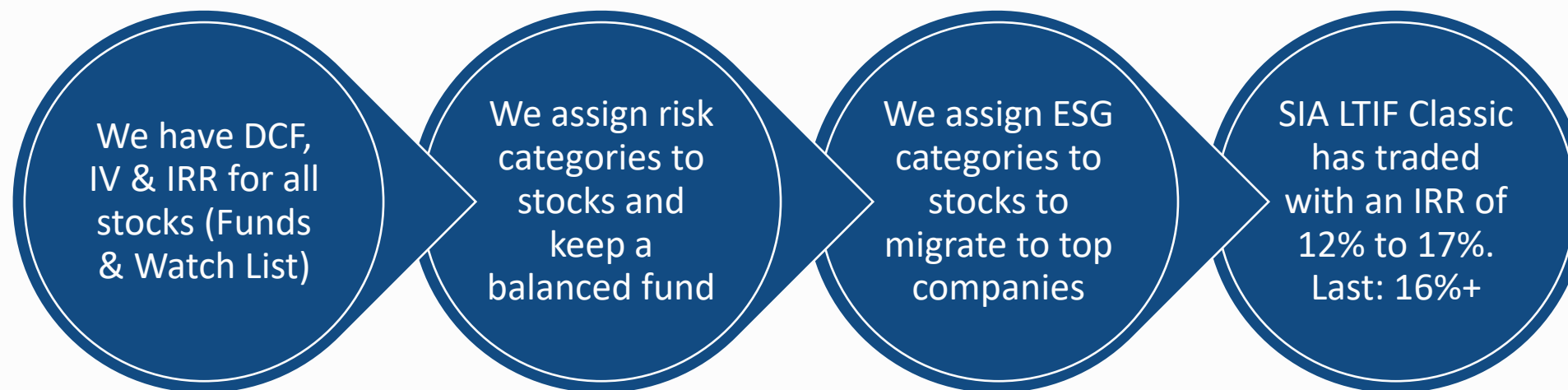
Risk Management



50-60% of the Classic in Cat 1-2 and never more than 10% in Cat4



Risk & Return Balance



- We focus on low double-digit (10-15%) returns and real risks
- Real risk cannot be measured; it can be managed. Volatility is not risk
- We measure returns, risks and ESG for stocks, sectors, funds
- Sharpe & Sortino ratios are flawed because they link volatility to risk

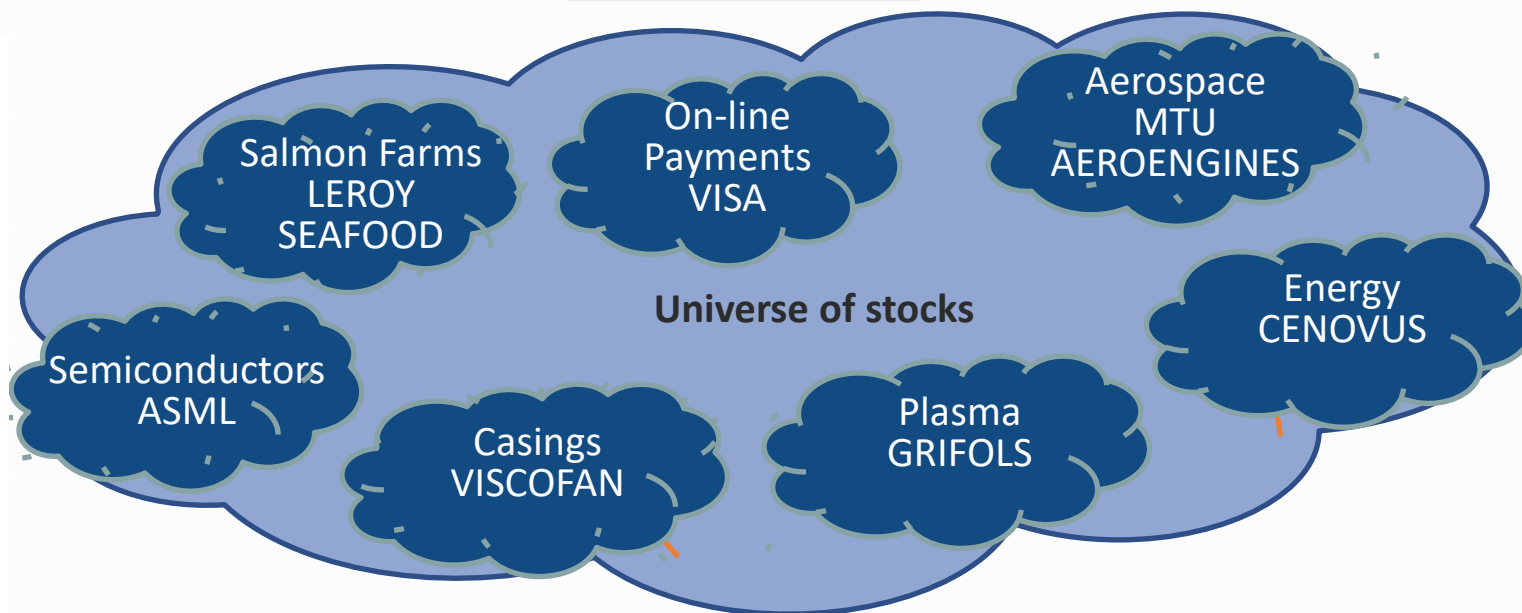
“Volatility is not risk. Volatility is a great opportunity for LT investors”

High Entry Barriers

Sector matrix



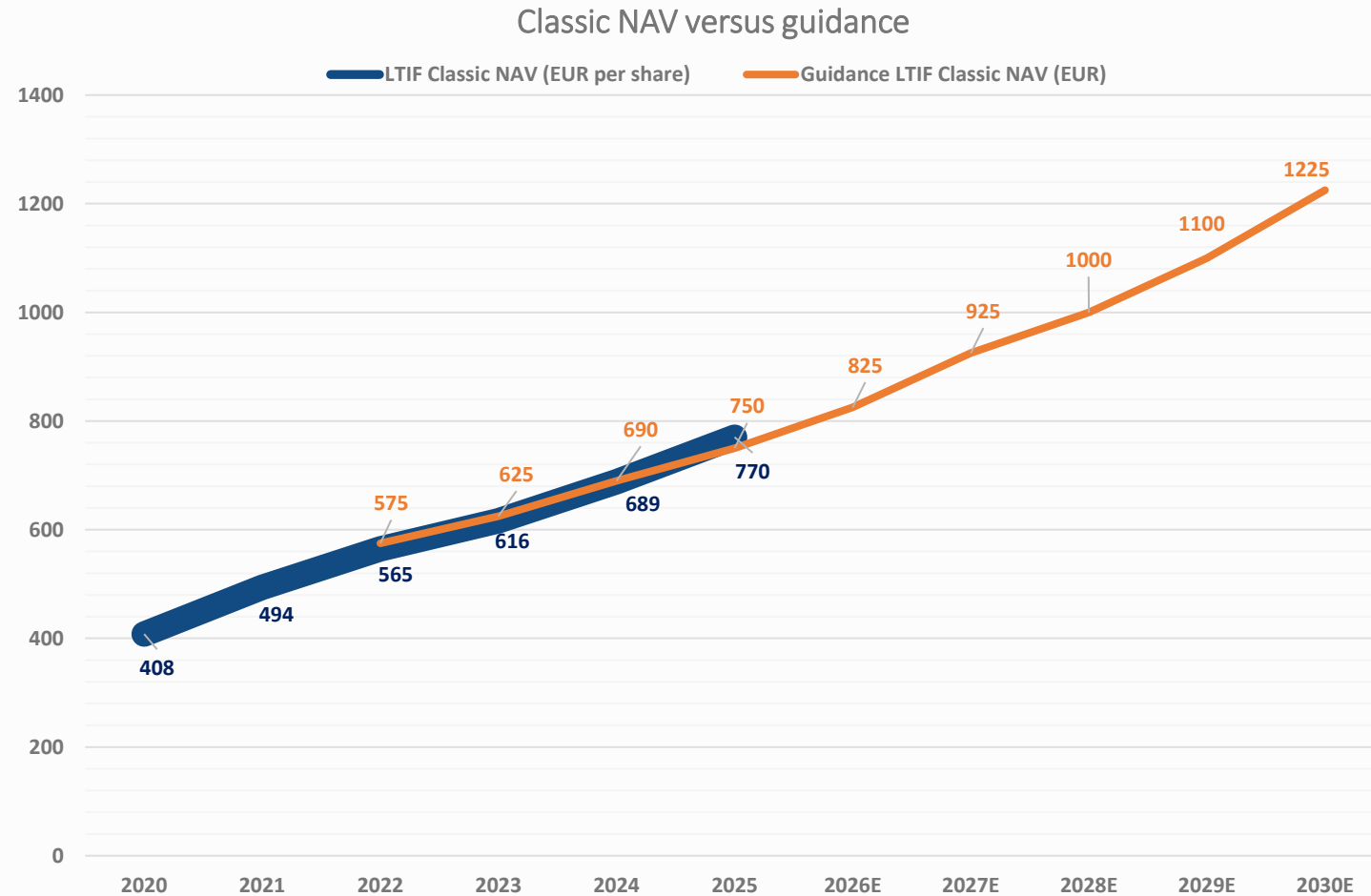
Watch List



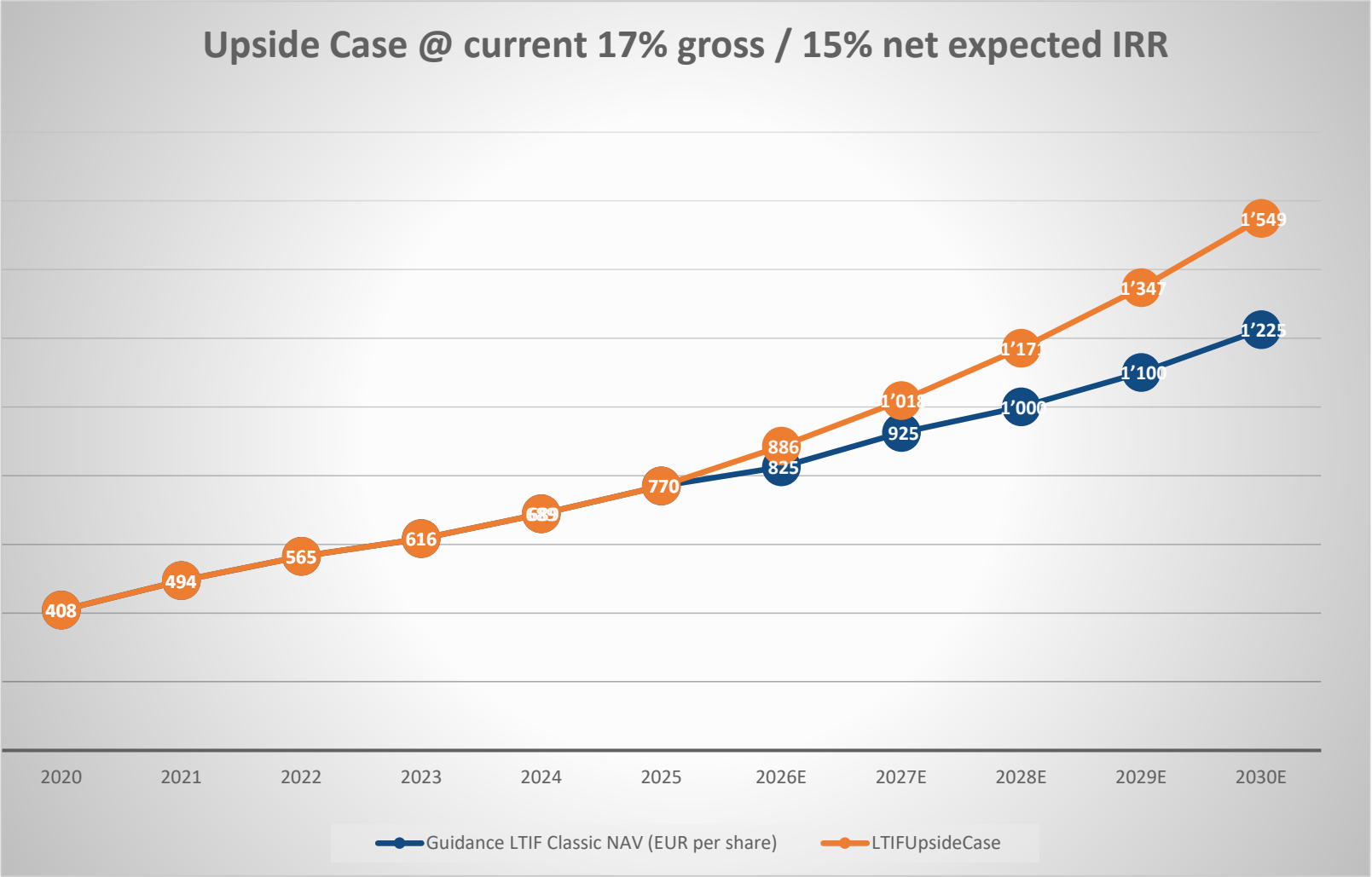
We follow 300 companies, all geographies all sectors

The WATCH LIST is an entry barrier to our funds

SIA LTIF Classic. Guidance 2021-30: 10% annual return



SIA LTIF Classic. Our current IRR is higher: net >15%

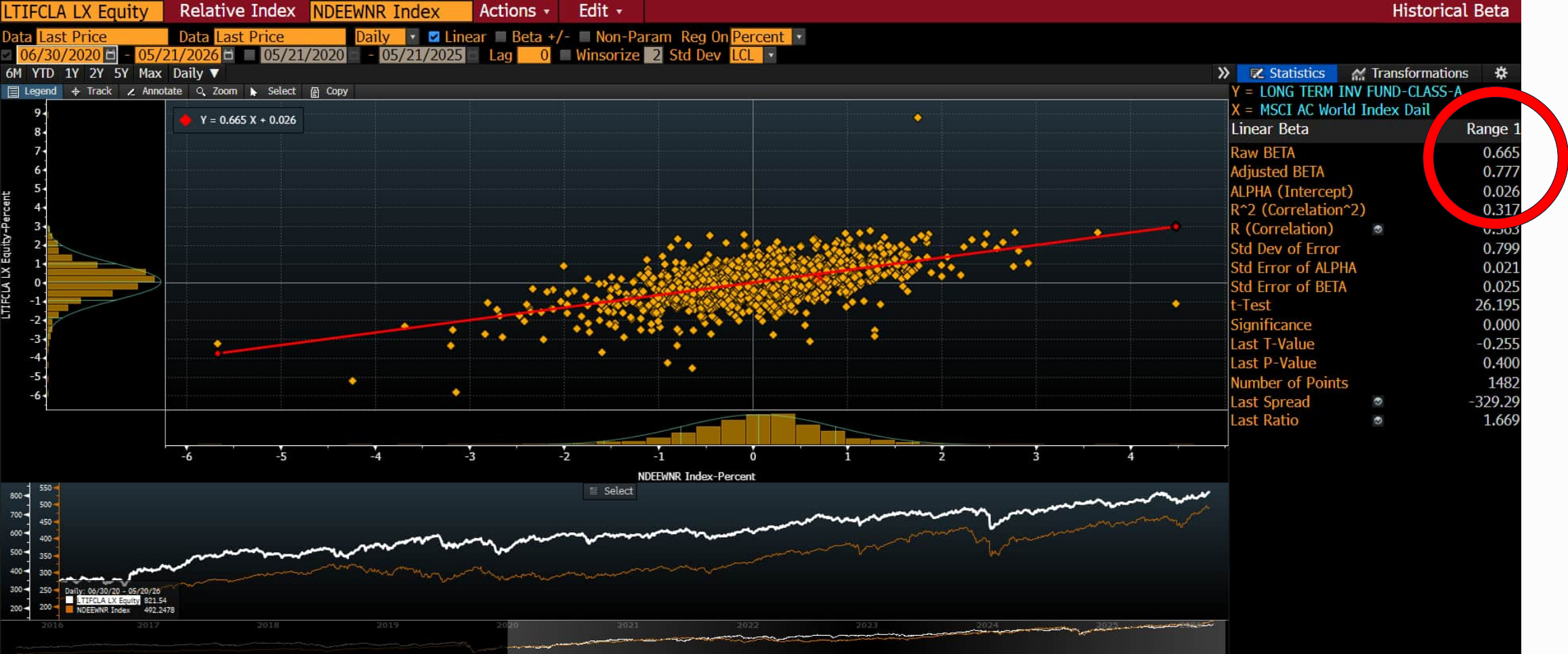


IV EUR 1400 ps

17% Gross IRR
>15% Net IRR



SIA LTIF Classic. Quality shows. Beta of 0,66x



04

“AI test: SIA LTIF Classic is a top value fund – just not a very comfortable one”

AI on SIA LTIF Classic

- Description? global deep-value fund run with conviction, concentration, and patience. Not index-aware and it looks for stocks that are cheap, profitable, dividend-paying, **and out of favor.**
- Exposure? Sectors: consumer staples & discretionary; largest country weights: US, Spain, Denmark, Norway, and France; top holdings: ISS, GRF, VIS and LSG. That profile makes it interesting when value works, and **uncomfortable** when the market is rewarding something else.
- Rank? I would put SIA LTIF Classic well above average among specialist global value funds. I would not rank it as the best core value fund for every investor, because the **concentration, fee structure, unhedged FX, and drawdowns make it harder to hold through a full cycle.**

AI conclusion: "SIA LTIF Classic is a very good value fund, not a very comfortable one"

SIA AM, 25 years from now



100+ years of combined experience



AuM projection · 10 – 12% p.a.

2026
\$400m



2032
\$750m



2039
\$1.6bn

x2 every 6–7 years · x4 by 2039 (13 years, 2 cycles)

We may not be the “cool” ones – but look at your pension assets. You will feel much better.

Why SIA Asset Management? Looking for LT partners



**Investment
philosophy**

Strategic Value



**Independent
Boutique**

Non-institutional



**Experienced
Team**

30+ years



**Risk
Management**

Portfolio, IV, IRR



Track record

10-11% for 15Y



Long-term

Partnership



Personality

Strong IC



Integrity

Responsible, Honest.

SIA Long Term Investment Fund Structure

Compartments	SIA LTIF Classic Series							
Investment style	Long-only							
Management fee	1.5% p.a.			2% p.a. retail class	1% p.a. institutional class			
Performance fee	15% (HWM and Hurdle Rate)			none	none			
Currency	EUR	CHF	USD	EUR	EUR	CHF	CHF Hedged	EUR
ISIN number	LU0244071956	LU0301246772	LU0301247077	LU2022172220	LU3103671098	LU3103670876	LU3103670959	LU1449969846
WKN	A0JD7E	A0M977	A0MWBX	A3D3VL	A41FXF	A41FXD	A41FXE	A2DJEV
Telekurs valor	2'432'569	3'101'817	3'101'820	48'704'455	146'252'895	146'227'031	146'227'033	33'180'015
Bloomberg ticker	LTIFCLA LX	LTIFCLC LX	LTIFCLU LX	LOLTIEB LX	LTIFCIE LX	LTIFCIC LX	LTIFCIH LX	LTIFCLD LX
Minimum subscr.	none	none	none	none	5 mio.	5 mio.	5 mio.	5 mio.
Distribution	reinvested	reinvested	reinvested	reinvested	reinvested	reinvested	reinvested	distributed

Compartments	SIA LTIF Natural Resources					
Investment style	Long-only					
Management fee	1.5% pa			2% p.a. retail class	1% p.a. institutional class	
Performance fee	15% (HWM)			none	15% (HWM)	
Currency	EUR	CHF	USD	EUR	EUR	CHF
ISIN number	LU0244072335	LU0301246939	LU0301247234	LU2022172576	LU3103671254	LU3103671171
WKN	A0ML6C	A0NAYJ	A0NAYH	A3D3VM	A41FXH	A41FXG
Telekurs valor	2'432'575	3'101'836	3'101'839	48'704'577	146'252'528	146'252'524
Bloomberg ticker	LTIFGEV LX	LTIFGEC LX	LTIFGEU LX	LOTIREB LX	LTIFGIE LX	LTIFGIC LX
Minimum subscr.	none	none	none	none	5 mio.	5 mio.
Distribution	reinvested	reinvested	reinvested	reinvested	reinvested	reinvested

- **Daily liquidity**, cut-off time previous day at 4:00 pm CET
- **Performance fees are assessed and paid yearly**



Email

info@s-i-a.ch



Phone

+41 55 617 28 70



Website

www.s-i-a.ch



Office

Alpenblickstrasse 25
8853 Lachen
Switzerland

DISCLAIMER: SIA LTIF Classic and Natural Resources

Performance up to 31.05.06 is that of the BVI-based LTIF, of which the LTIF Luxembourg is an identical successor. Previous performance is audited by Ernst & Young. Past performance is neither a guarantee nor a reliable indicator of future results. Performance data does not include the commissions and fees charged at the time of subscribing for or redeeming shares. This information has been furnished to you upon request and solely for your information and may not be reproduced or redistributed to any other person. It is not intended as an offer or solicitation with respect to the purchase or sale of shares of the Sicav. Neither the Central Administration Agent nor the Investment Manager assume any liability in the case of incorrectly reported or incomplete information. Please be aware that investment funds involve investment risks, including the possible loss of the principal amount invested. For a detailed description of the risks in relation to each share in the investment fund, please see the latest version of the prospectus, simplified prospectus, annual and semi-annual reports, which may solely be relied upon as the basis for investment decisions; these documents are available on www.s-i-a.ch or from the Central Administration Agent FundPartner Solutions (Europe) SA, 15A, avenue J.F. Kennedy, L - 1855 Luxembourg. LTIF Classic and Natural Resources (previously Global Energy Value) were approved for distribution in and from Switzerland by the Swiss Financial Market Supervisory Authority (FINMA) according to Art. 19 al. 1 of the Collective Investment Schemes Act, paying agent is Banque Pictet & Cie SA, Route des Acacias 60, 1211 Geneva 73, Switzerland. Legal representative in Switzerland is FundPartner Solutions (Suisse) SA, Route des Acacias 60, 1211 Geneva 73, Switzerland; notified to the Austrian Finanzmarktaufsicht according to §36 of the Investment Funds Act; authorised in France by the Autorité des Marchés Financiers (AMF) pursuant to Art. 411-58 of the AMF General Regulation; authorised by the German Bundesanstalt für Finanzdienstleistungsaufsicht (BaFin) according to §132 of the Investment Act; authorised in Italy by the Bank of Italy and the CONSOB according to Article 42 of Legislative Decree no. 58 of 24 February 1998; registered in the register of foreign collective investment schemes commercialized in Spain by the Comisión Nacional del Mercado de Valores (CNMV) pursuant to Art. 15 of the Law on Collective Investment Vehicles; recognised in the United Kingdom by the Financial Services Authority (FSA) as a recognised scheme within the meaning of Section 264 of the Financial Services and Markets Act 2000.



Thank you!

Value: The Hedge against Market Concentration in Growth Stocks

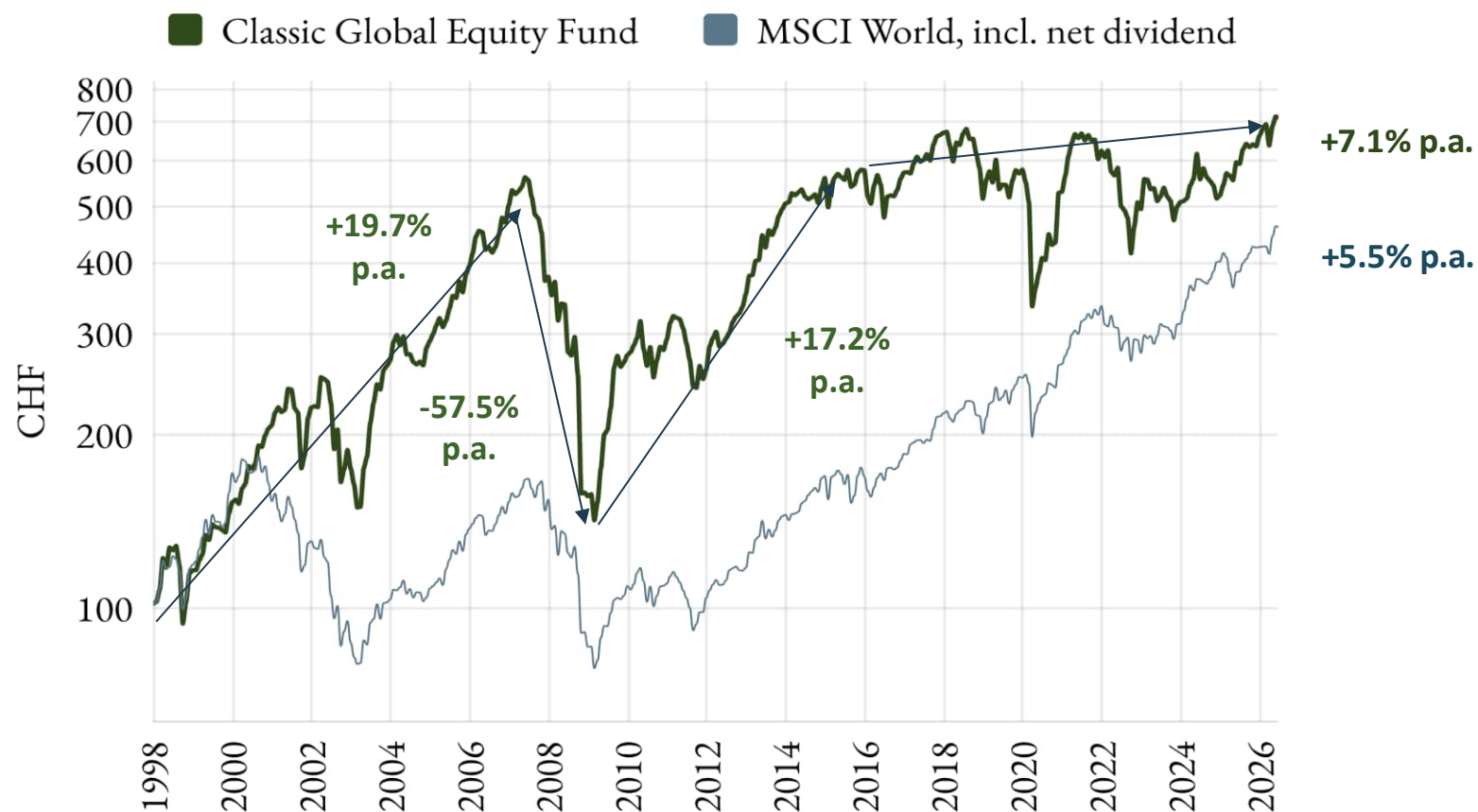
Georg von Wyss, Portfolio Manager BWM

June 2026

Long-term track record is good, we recently hit new highs...

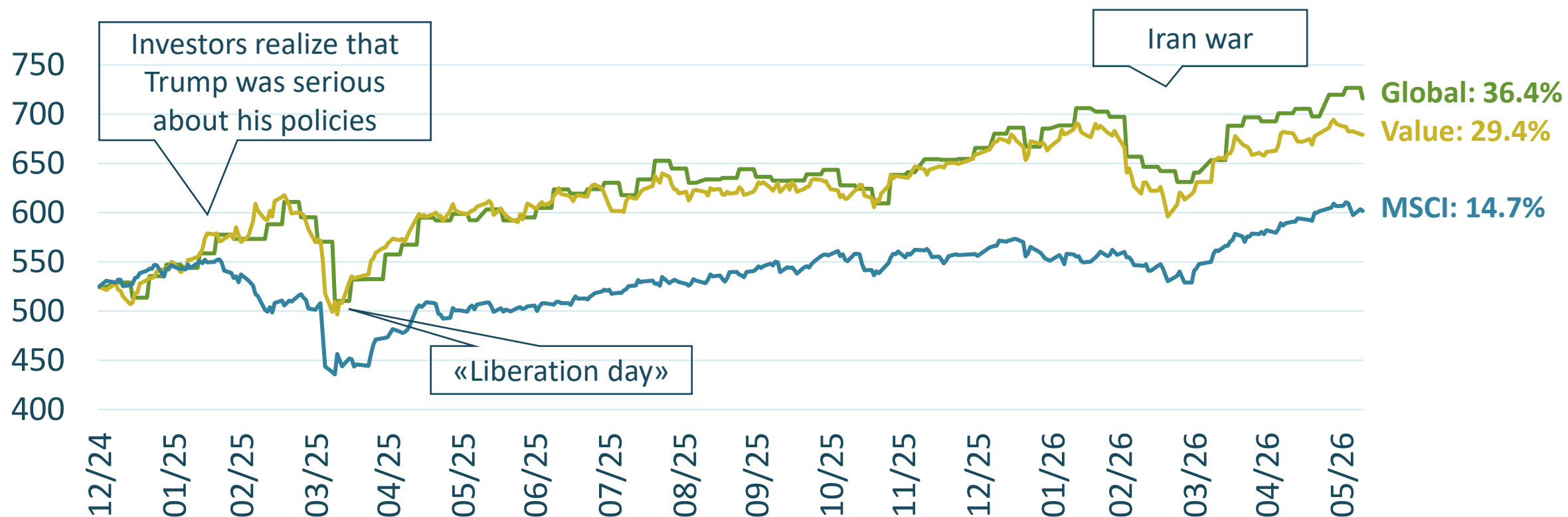
NAV Classic Global Equity Fund vs. Benchmark

16.12.1997 – 10.06.2026

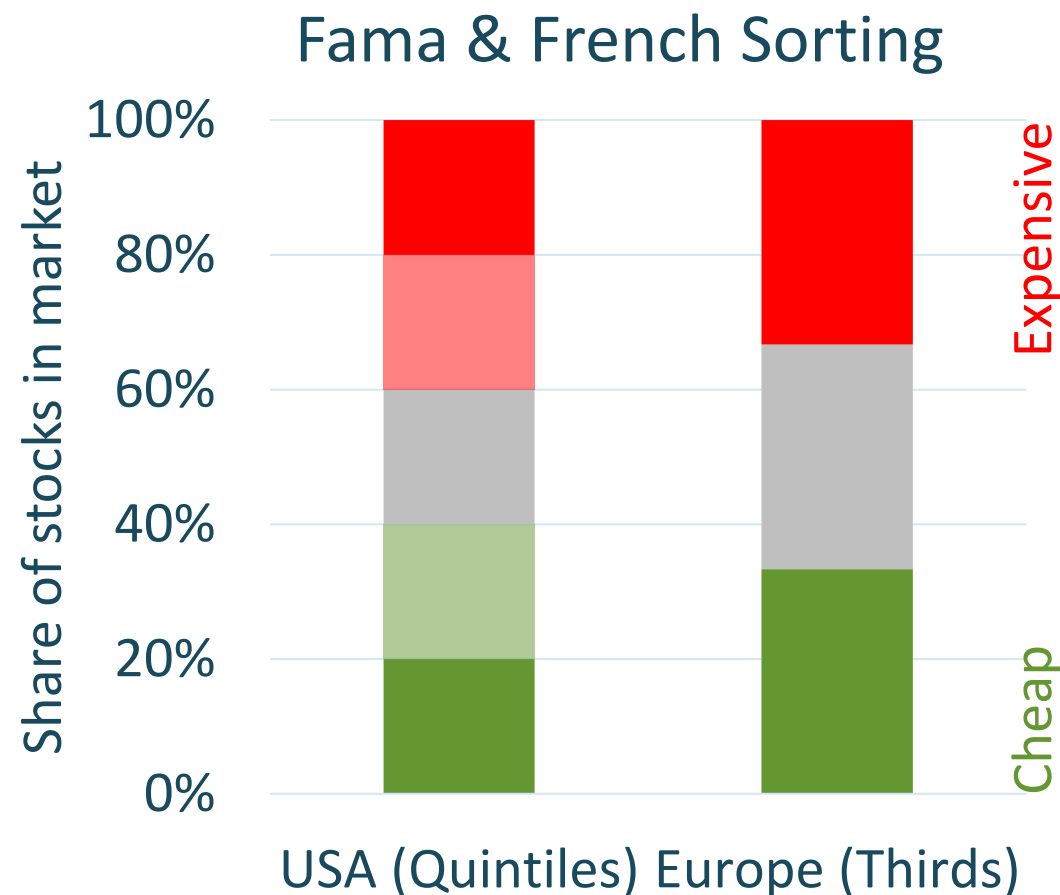


..with nice gains since end 2024. Can this last?

Classic Global and Classic Value Equity Fund vs. MSCI in CHF



Fama and French sort data by valuation

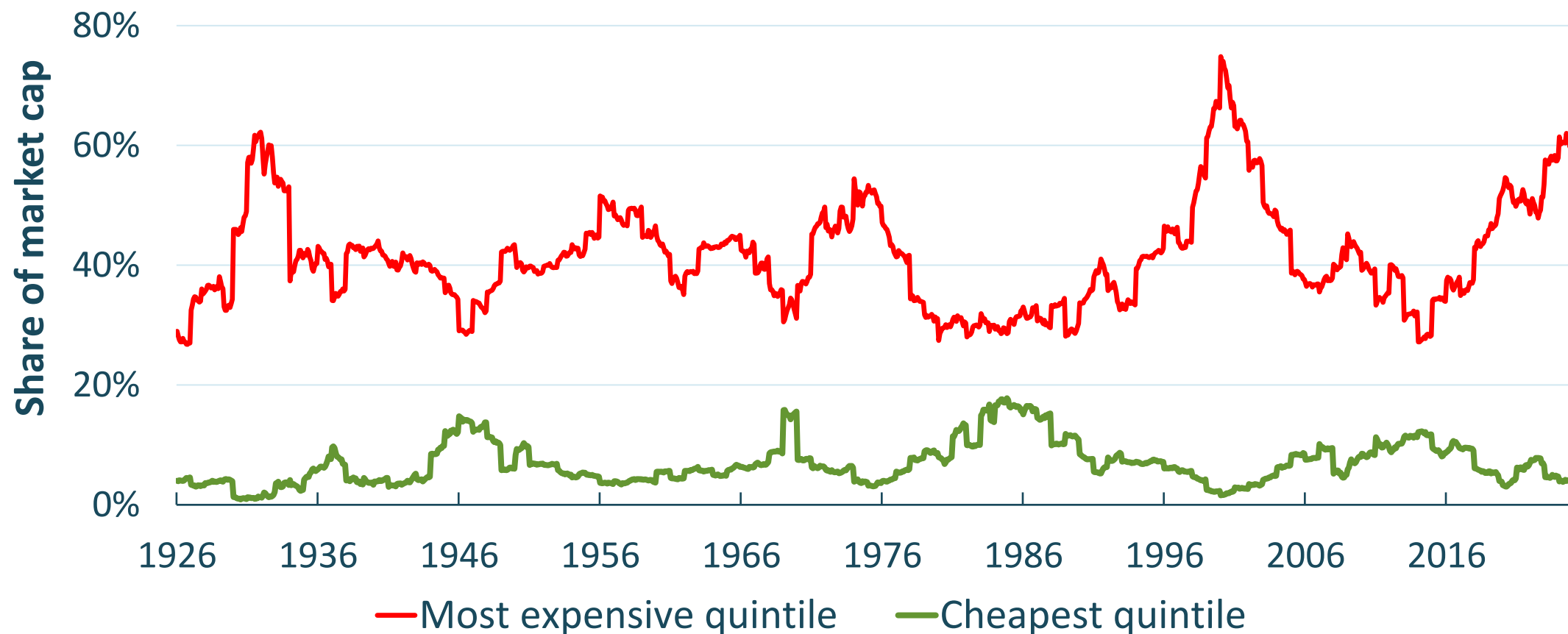


Fama and French sorted by P/Book, P/E, Price/Cash Flow

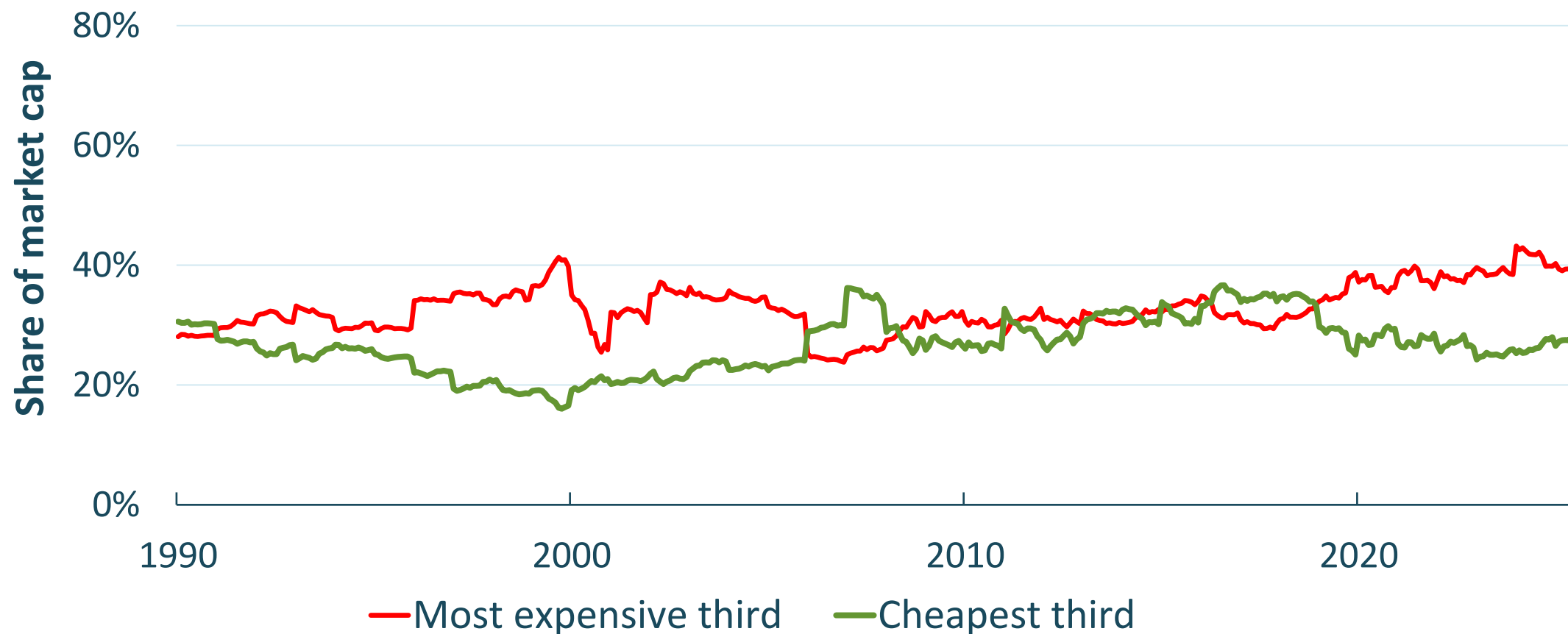
We asked:

- How does the market cap (weight) of these sorts evolve?
- Do these weights tell us anything about future returns?

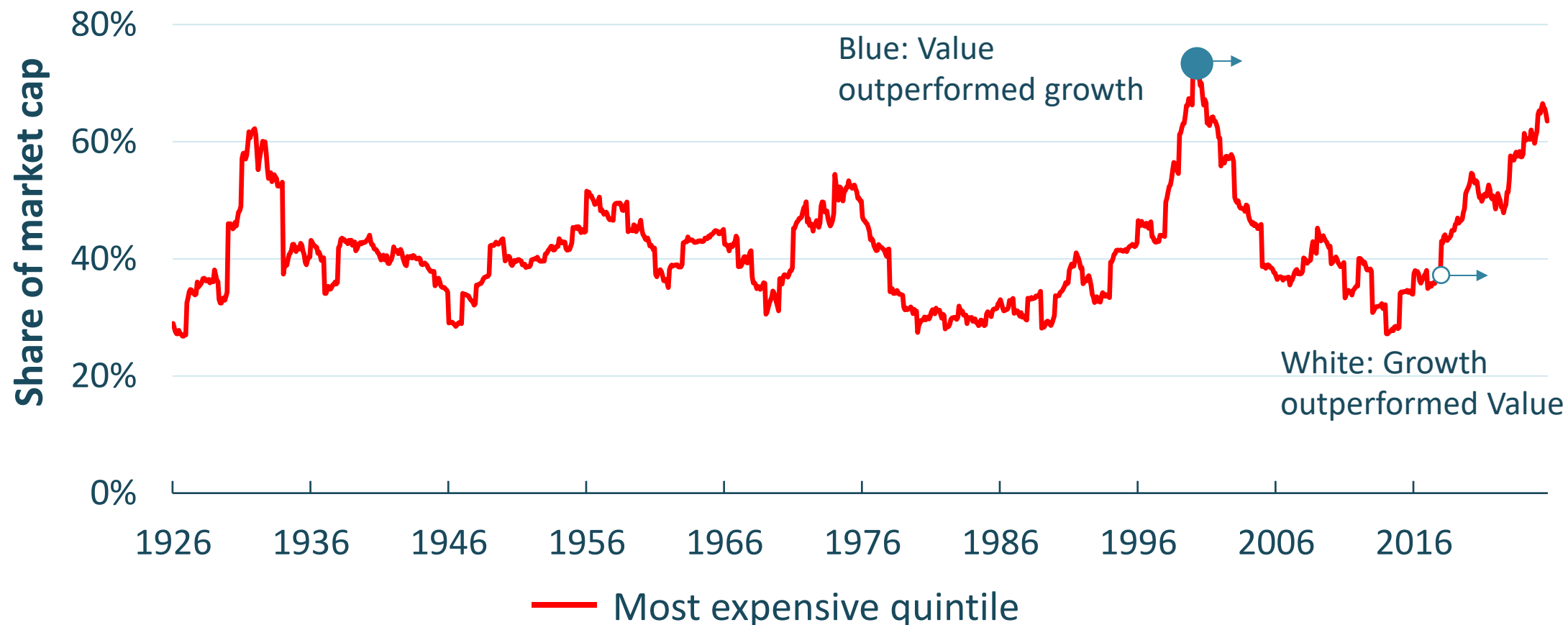
USA: Concentration in growth stocks is at all-time high (Data to March 2026)



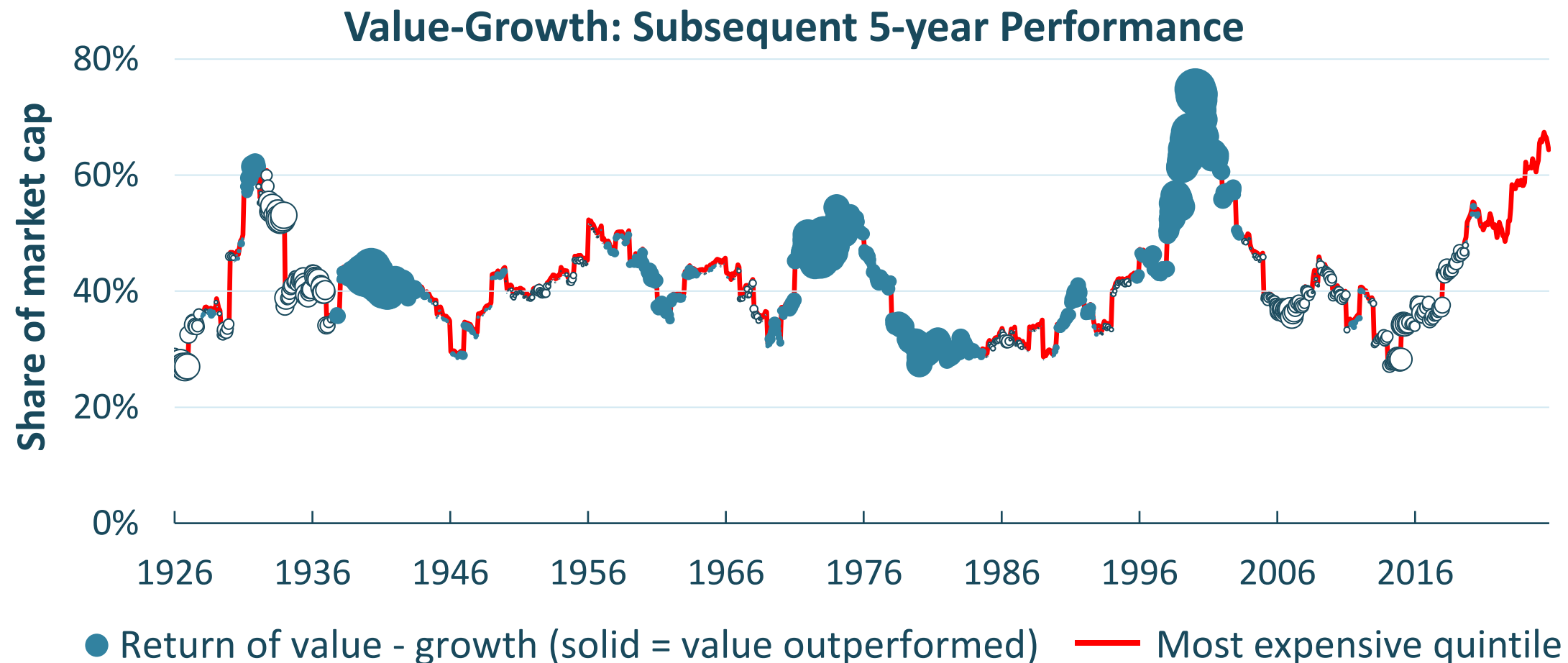
Europe: the picture is similar but less dramatic because data is sorted into thirds



We can track subsequent performance at each level of concentration

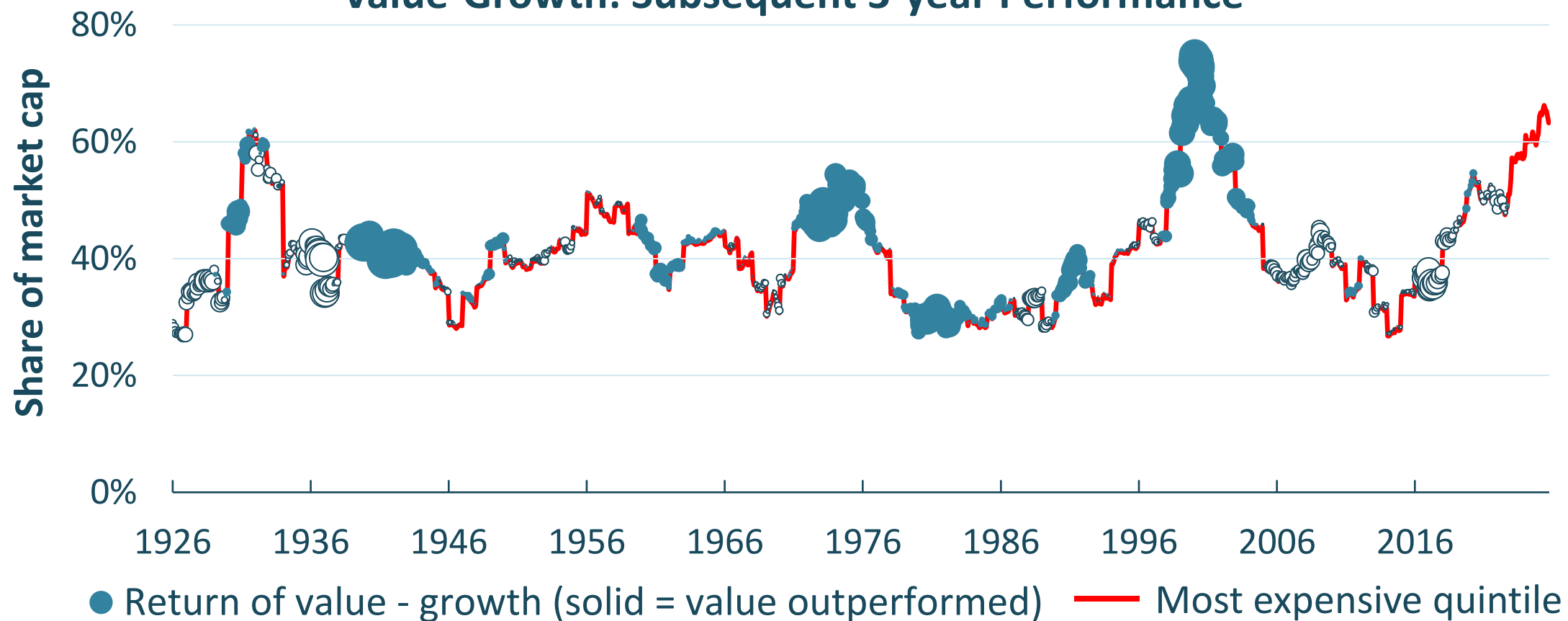


USA: Value beat growth following peaks in growth concentration

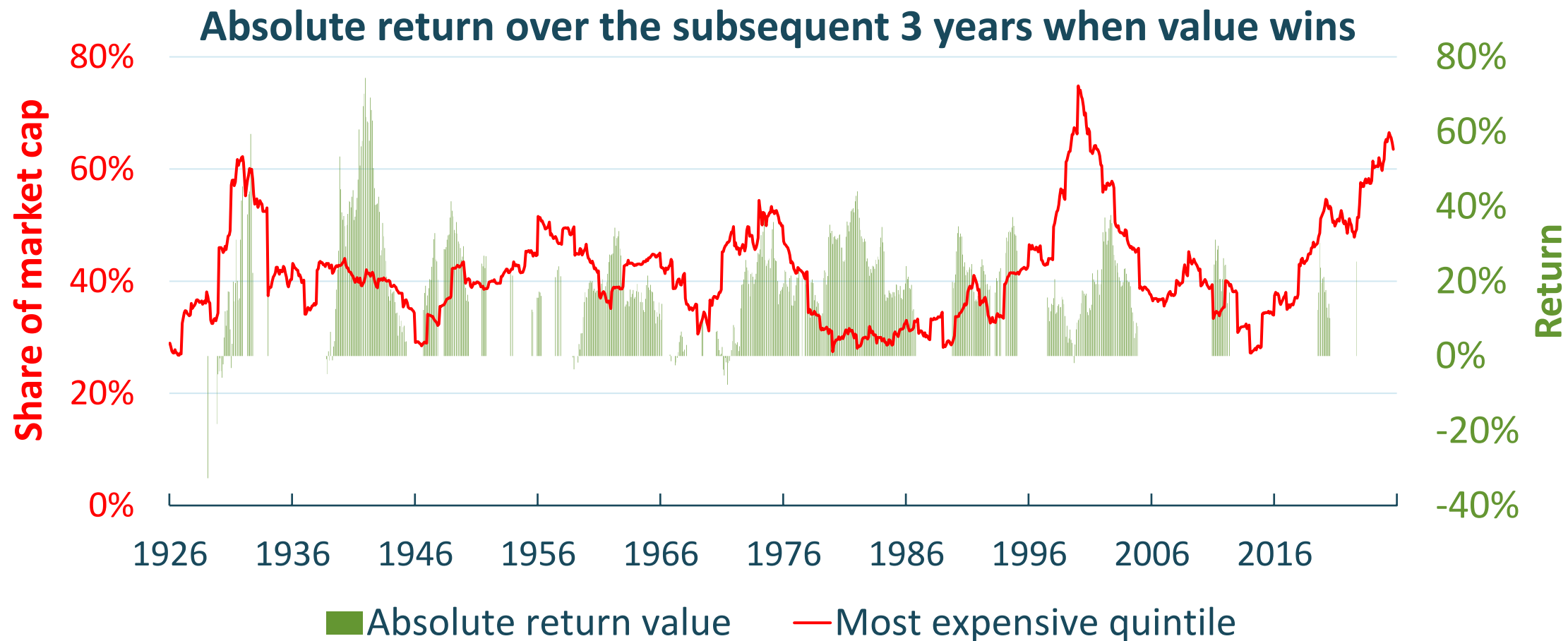


Over three years, too. Growth never does well at concentration peaks; Value potentially does well at all levels

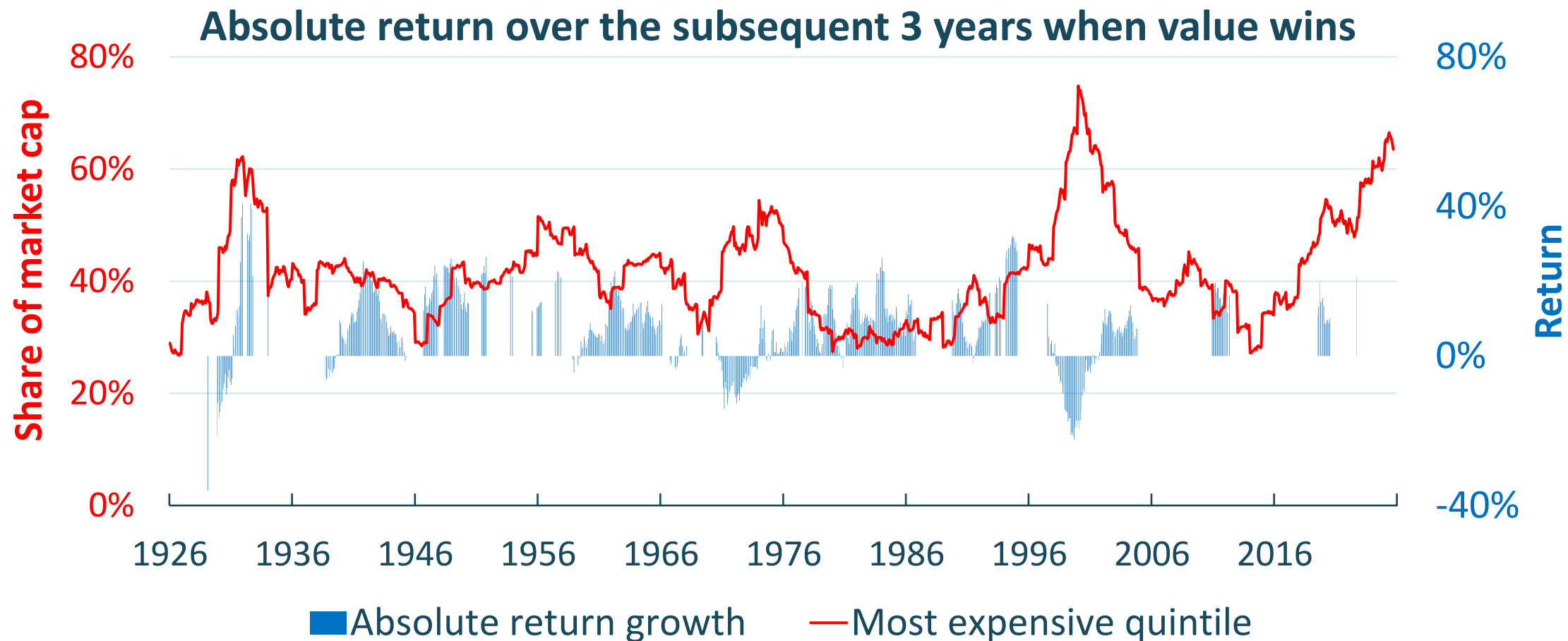
Value-Growth: Subsequent 3-year Performance



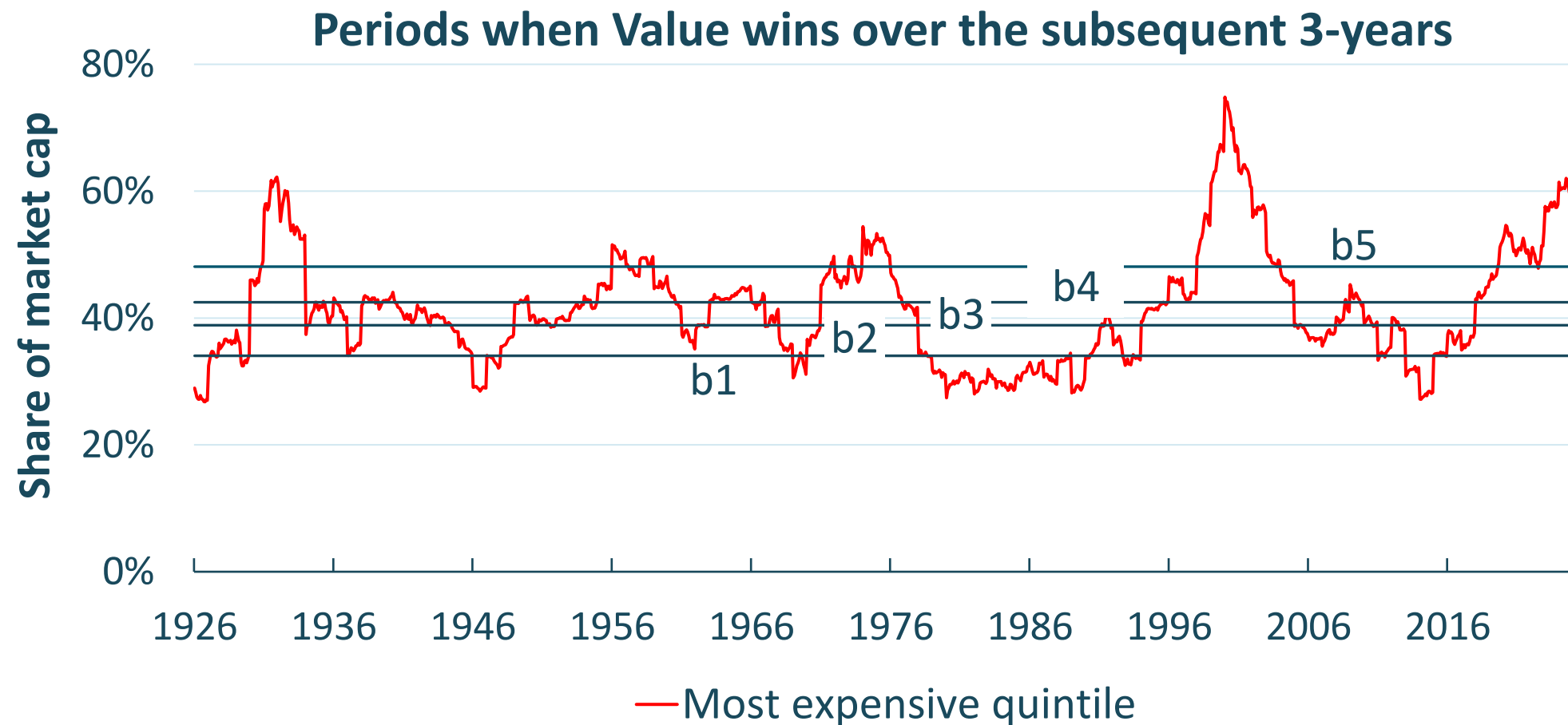
Value makes money, especially when growth concentration is high



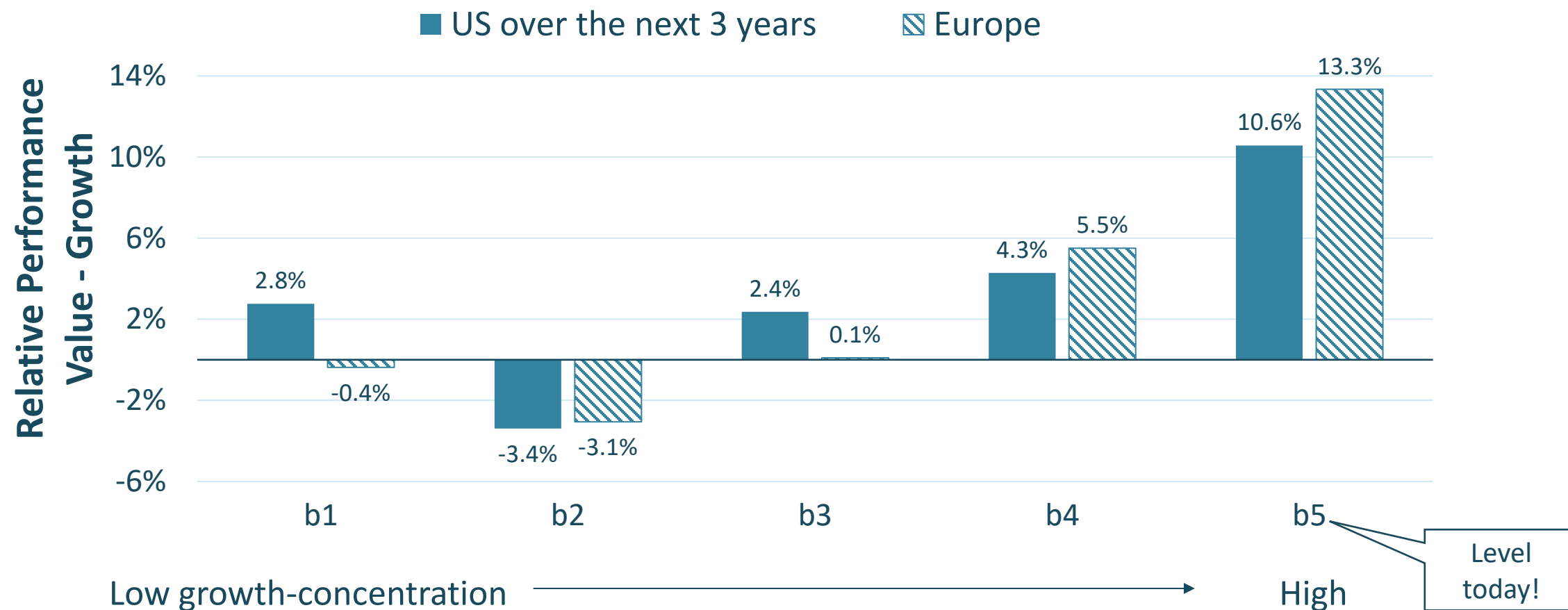
Growth investors can lose money



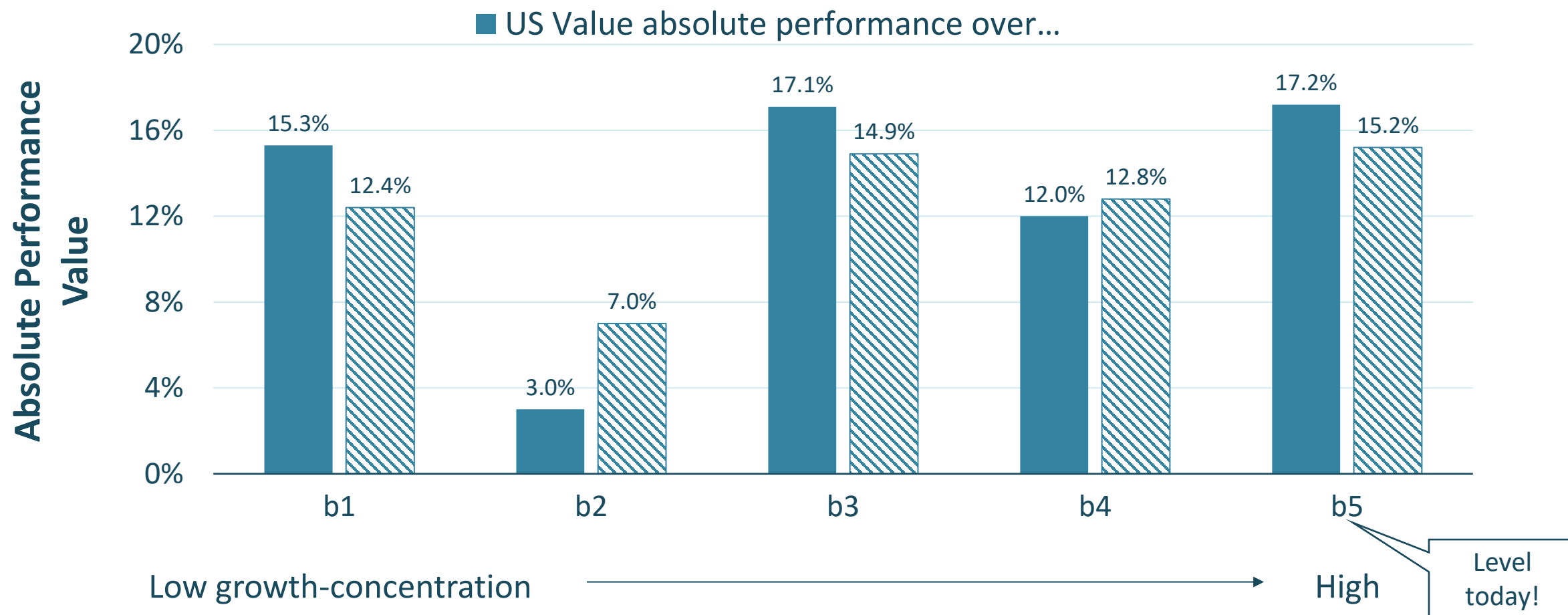
To provide some statistics, we allocate the performance periods to buckets 1- 5



As expected, when growth was concentrated value did best in relative terms



...and in absolute terms



Classic Funds offer very undervalued shares

as of 10.06.2026	Classic Global	Classic Value	MSCI World
<i>Source: Bloomberg</i>			
Price/book	1.7x	1.6x	4.1x
Price/earnings	10.4x	10.9x	16.9x
Dividend yield	3.4%	3.6%	1.6%
<i>Source: BWM</i>			
Price/intrinsic value	61%	66%	

Value's good performance should last

- Excessive concentration in growth stocks will correct
- So the conditions for value performance are very good
- Value belongs in any stock portfolio – especially now!

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The legal basis for the purchase of the mentioned funds is the key information documents, the current fund prospectuses (including Annexes) as well as the most recent audited annual and unaudited semi-annual reports.

The country of origin of the collective investment scheme is the Principality of Liechtenstein. The representative of foreign collective investment schemes in Switzerland is LLB Swiss Investment AG, Bahnhofstrasse 74, 8001 Zürich. The Swiss Paying Agent in Switzerland is LLB (Schweiz) AG, Zürcherstrasse 3, 8730 Uznach. The prospectuses, key information documents, fund contracts as well as the annual and semi-annual reports are obtainable free of charge from the representative in Switzerland.



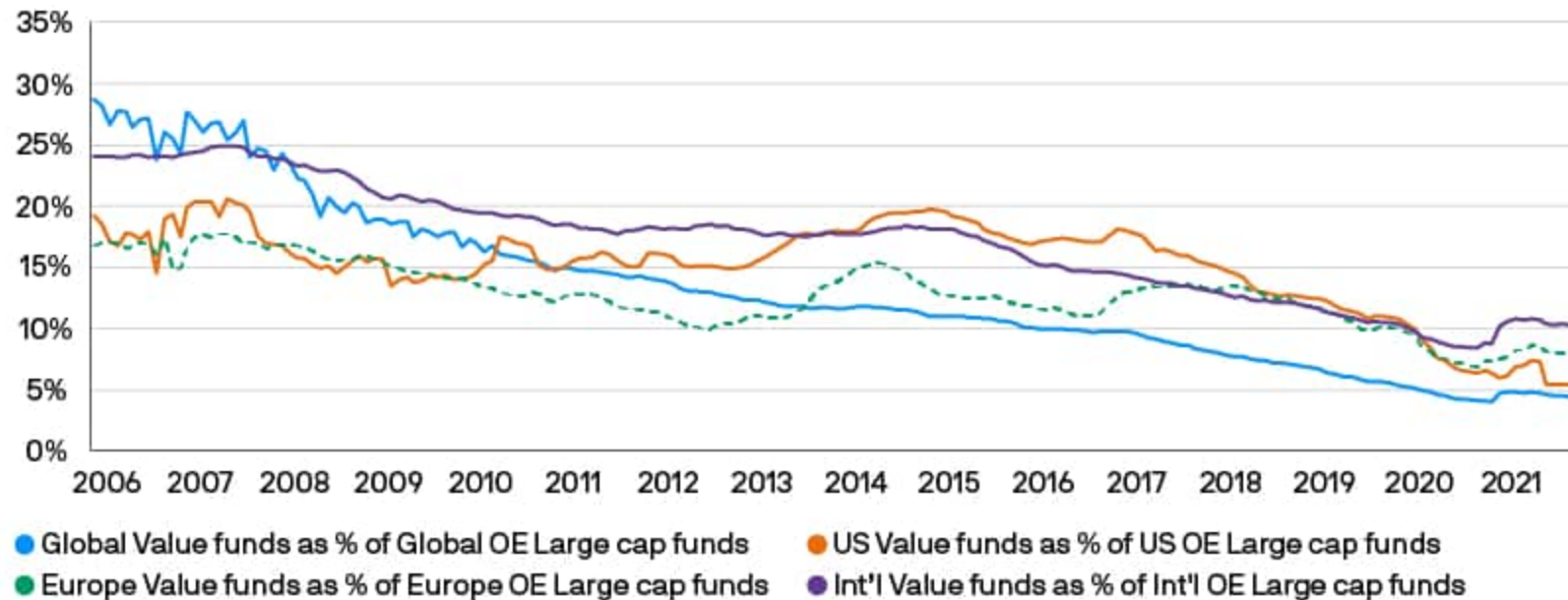
Do You Have Enough Inflation Protection?

*“From 1966-1982 you wanted to own zero bonds, zero Nifty 50, zero S&P 500.
The only thing which protected wealth in real terms was value stocks”
– Russell Napier, market historian, author of “Anatomy of the Bear”*

Presented by:
Kim Shannon, CFA, MBA
*Founder and Co-Chief Investment Officer
Sionna Investment Managers*

Allocation to Value is at Record Lows

AUM of Value Funds as Percentage of Large Cap Funds By Region



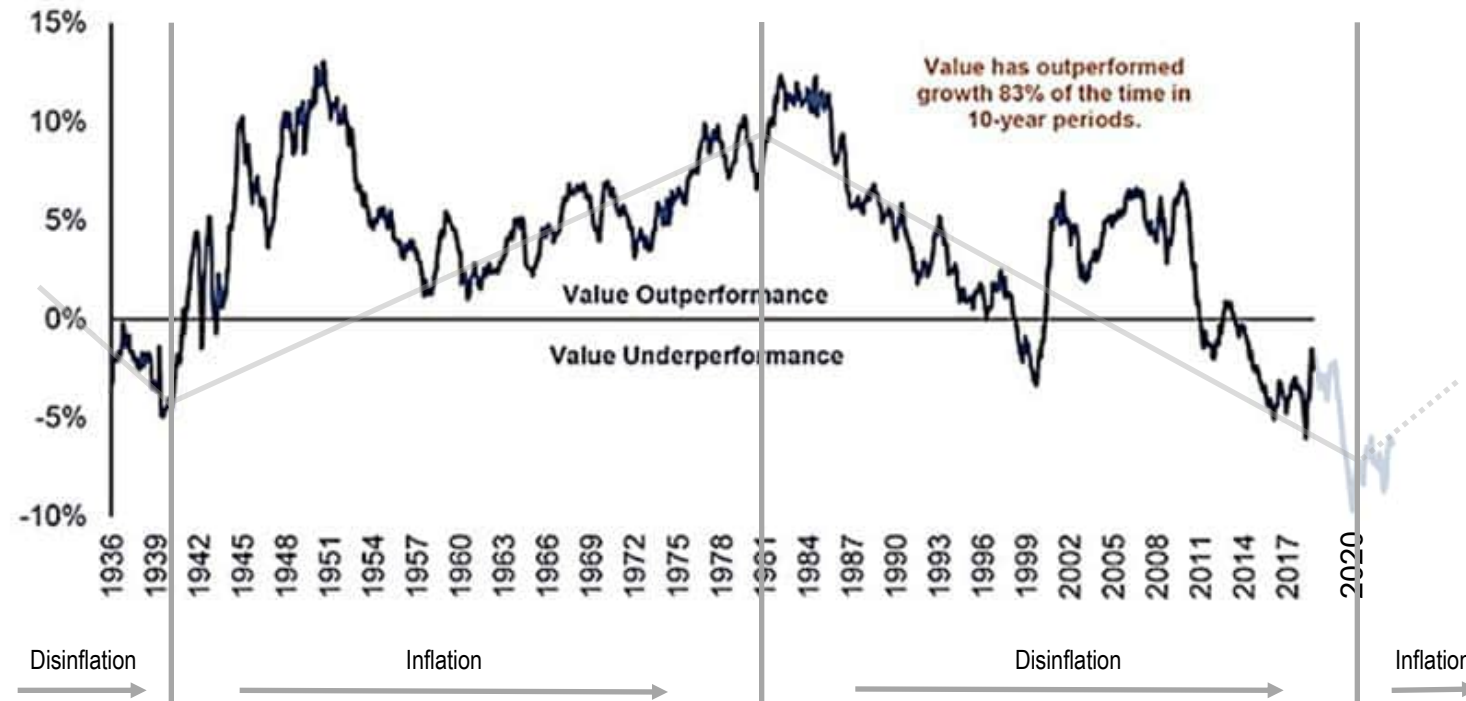
Source: Morningstar. Data as of 31 December 2021.

- Creating contrarian opportunity in expensive market

Source: J.P. Morgan Asset Management. Value vs Growth Investing: Value Returns with a Vengeance. March 2022.

Value Recovery Has Only Just Begun

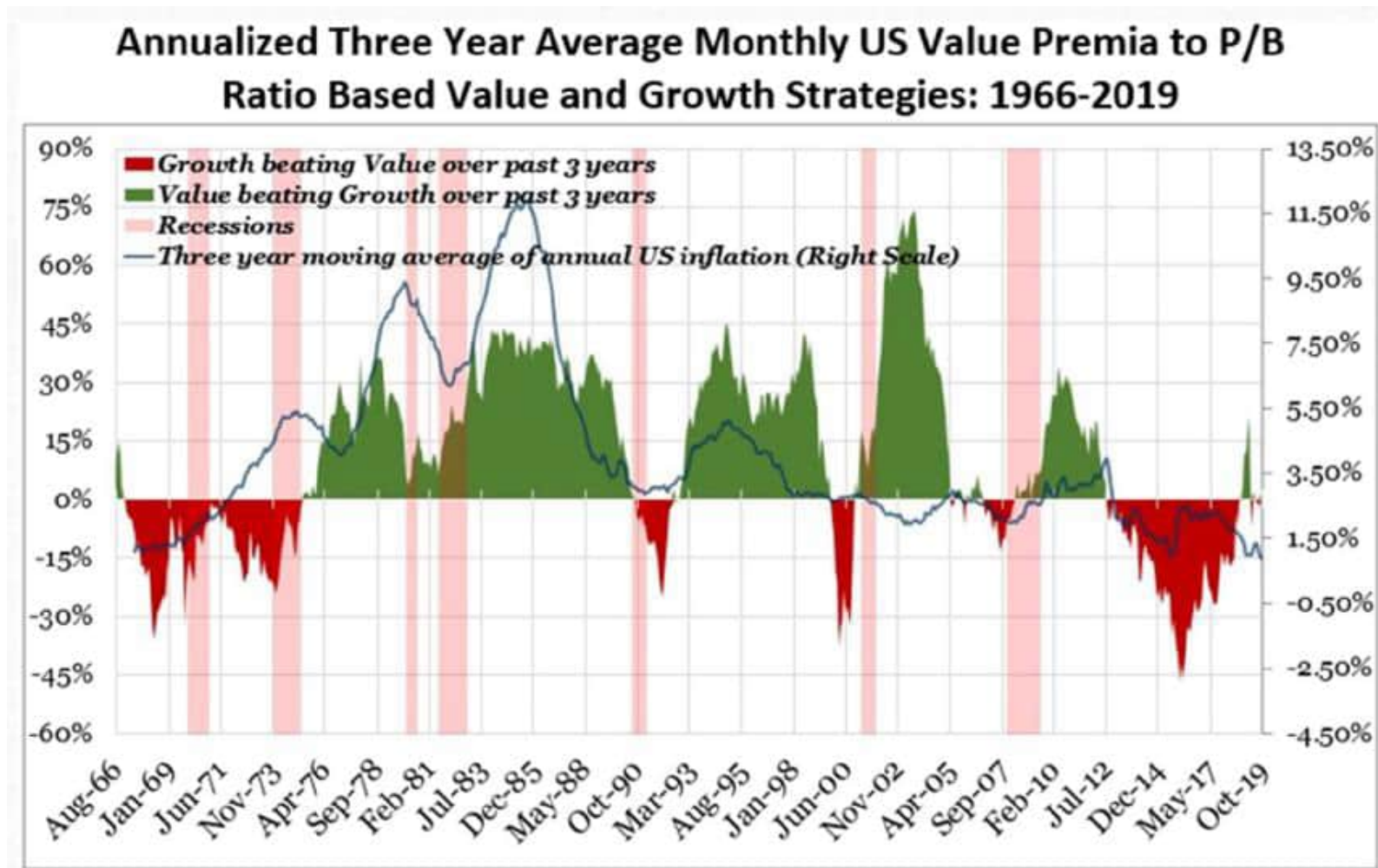
Value vs. Growth 10 Year Rolling Performance (Annualized)
(6/30/1926– 3/31/2019)



- 1940s shift from disinflation to inflation led to annualized outperformance of 13% for value for a decade

Source: Eugene Fama & Kenneth French. Ronald Blue Trust. 2019.
2019-2022 is an estimate by Sionna based off of S&P 500 Value and S&P 500 Growth Index Data.

When Inflation Rises Above 2.5%, Value Outperforms by 11%

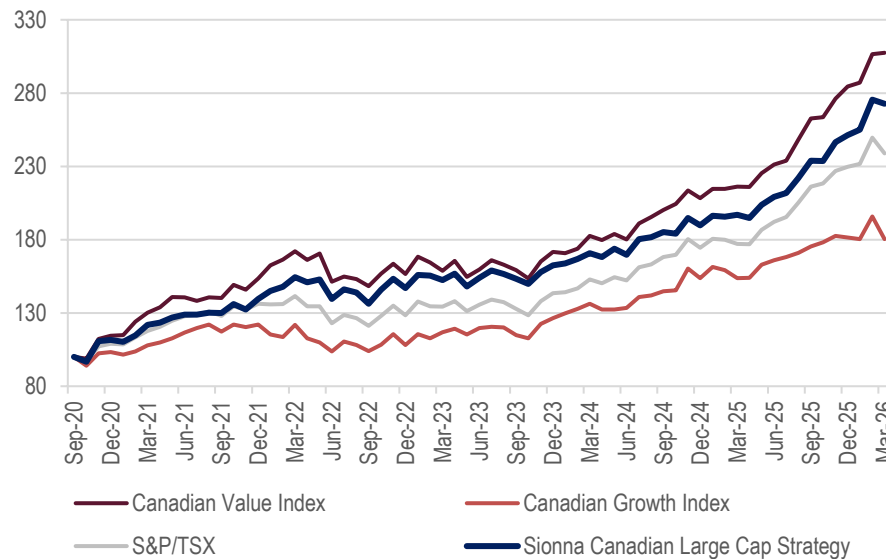


- Between 1930-2020 when inflation is above 2.5%, median value premium was 11.04%

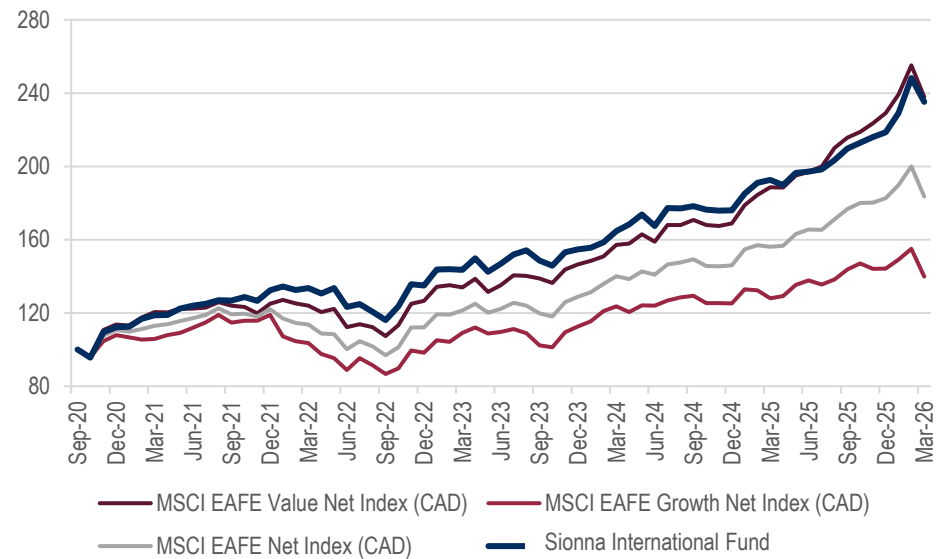
Source: George Athanassakos. Ben Graham Centre for Value Investing. October 2021.

Value Has Outperformed Since rates Bottomed in 2020

Growth of \$100 (Sept 30, 2020 – March 31, 2026)



	Annualized Total Return	Annualized Standard Deviation
Canadian Value Index	22.7%	13.6%
Sionna Canadian Equity Fund	20.0%	12.9%
S&P/TSX	17.1%	12.7%
Canadian Growth Index	11.3%	14.3%



	Annualized Total Return	Annualized Standard Deviation
MSCI EAFE Value Index	17.1%	12.7%
Sionna International Fund	16.8%	12.3%
MSCI EAFE Index	11.7%	12.3%
MSCI EAFE Growth Index	6.3%	13.9%

- iShares Canadian Value Index ETF has 54% in financials and 28% energy – a risky strategy (Dow Jones Canada Select Value Benchmark)

Source of chart: FactSet and Sionna Investment Managers. Using Sionna's Canadian Equity Fund and Sionna International Fund as representative accounts

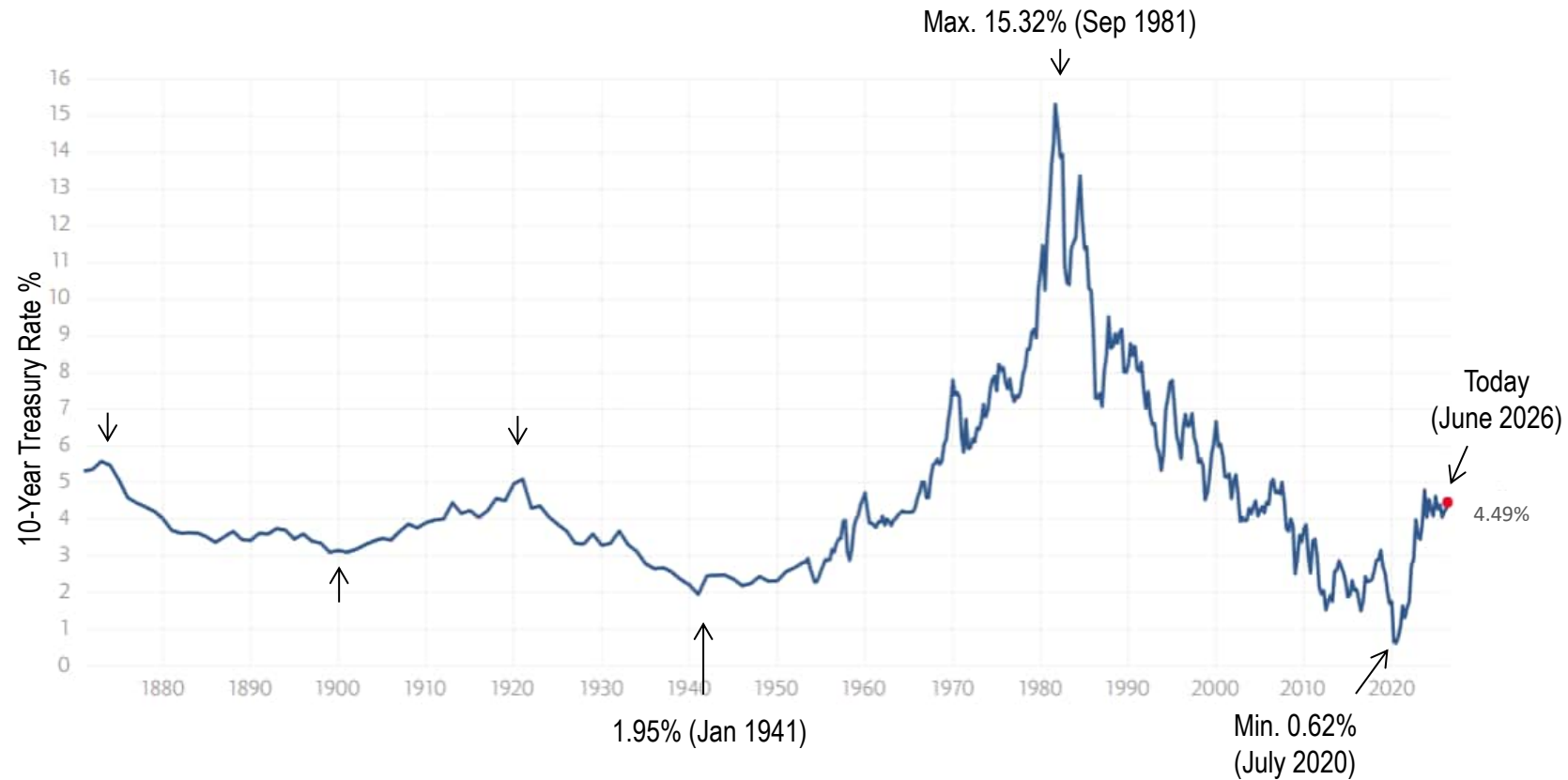
Magnificent Seven Helps Growth Look Good, but on Average Value is the Winner

Average 5-year relative return distribution of U.S. value and U.S. growth stocks



As of 9/30/2025 | Source: Bloomberg, Compustat, Worldscope, MSCI, GMO

10-Year Government Bond Yields Reflect Inflation



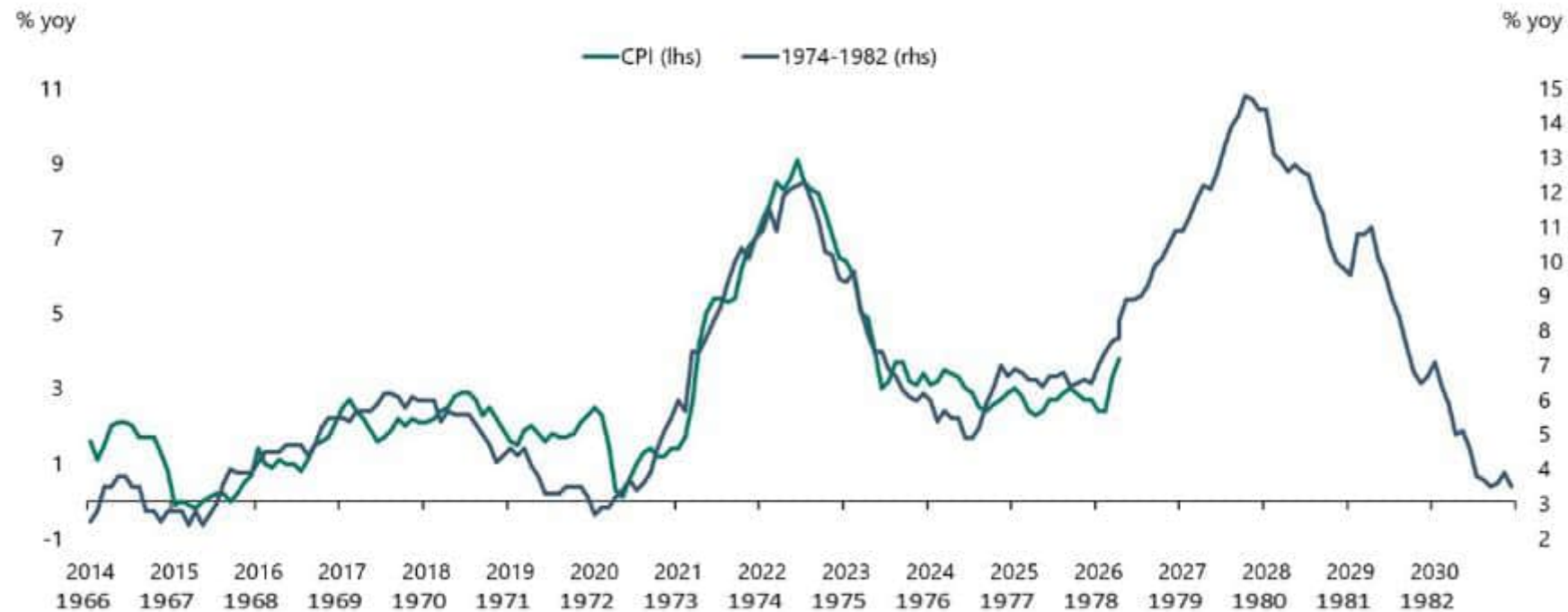
- History suggests another 15 years of inflation

“There is no better teacher than history in determining the future. There are answers worth billions of dollars in a \$30 history book.” – Charlie Munger

Source: MULTPL. US Treasury, June 3, 2026

Inflation Comes in Waves

Comparing inflation today with the 1970s



- Upward pressure on inflation and rates, the last mile of fighting inflation is a marathon

Source: Apollo. Higher for Longer Continues. May 2026.

1966-1982 Sideways Market: Index Returned 5.95% Annually, Value Style Returned 13.39% Annually

- Period of stagflation, weak GDP and higher inflation

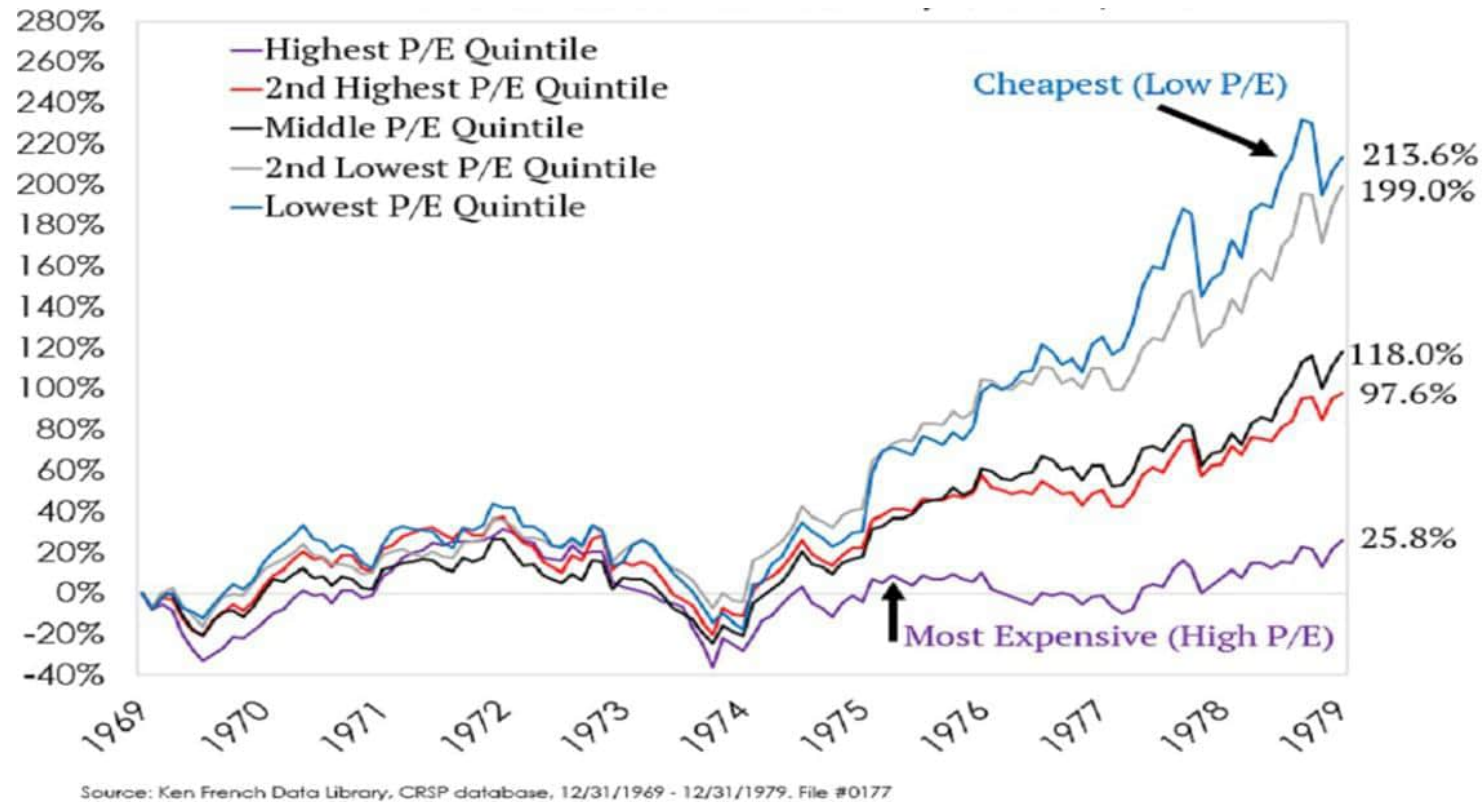


- Russell Napier: from 1966-1982 the only asset which protected wealth in real terms was value stocks

Source: John Buckingham. "Debunking The Myths – Did Stocks Really Go Nowhere From 1966-1982?" Forbes. February 2023

Active Management Can Add Returns When Market Excess Weakens

U.S. Stock Market Performance by P/E Ratio



- Caution on “VINO” (Value in Name Only) Funds

An Anatomy of Technology Manias

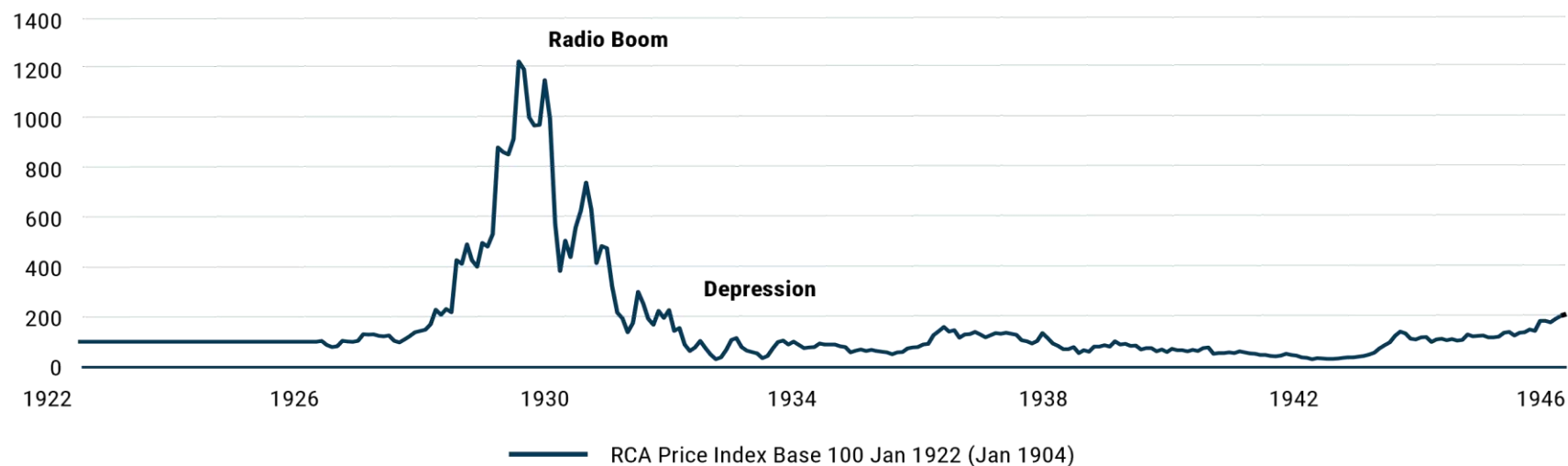
Edward Chancellor

Swiss Value Day 2026

June 11, 2026

1. The Emergence of a New Technology attracts Excitement

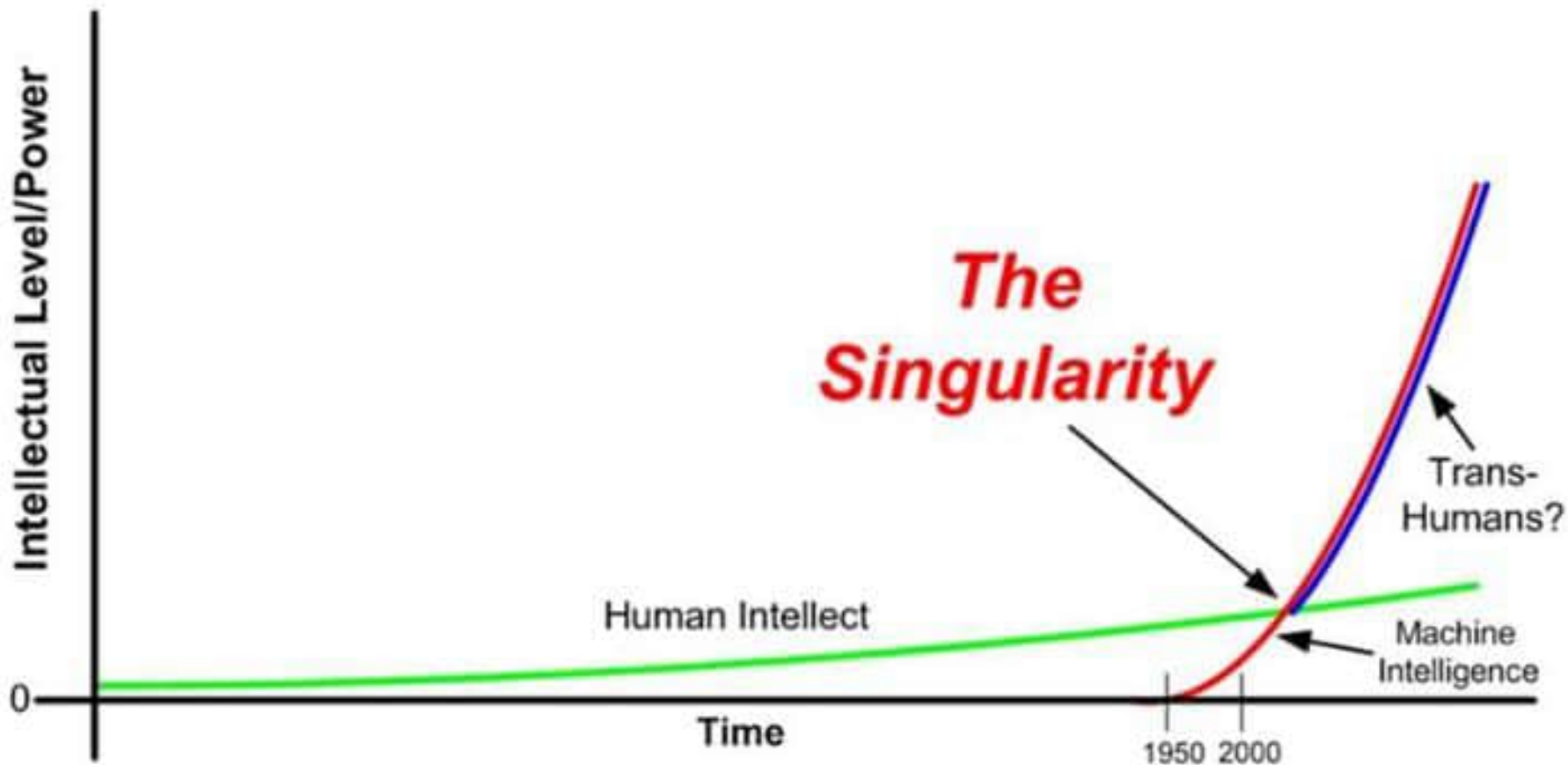
RADIO CORPORATION OF AMERICA STOCK PRICE, 1922-1946



Source: Nairn, *Engines That Move Markets* (2001)

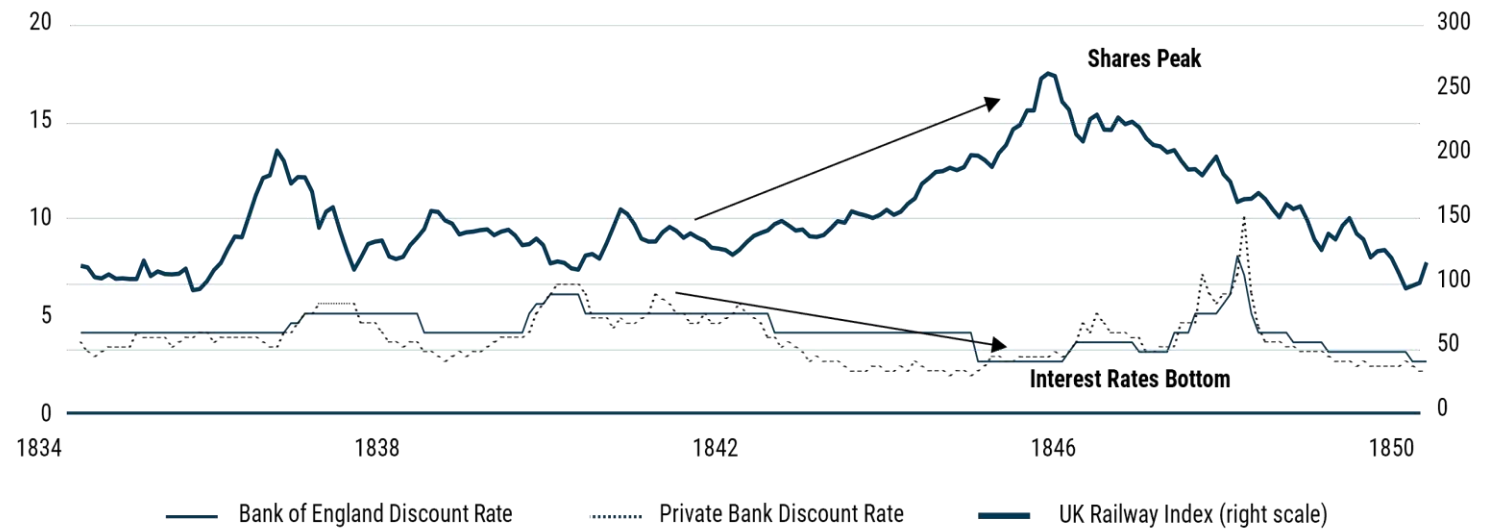
The Arrival of Artificial General Intelligence

Source: Paul
Palaghy, Medium



2. A climate of relatively easy money and credit conditions

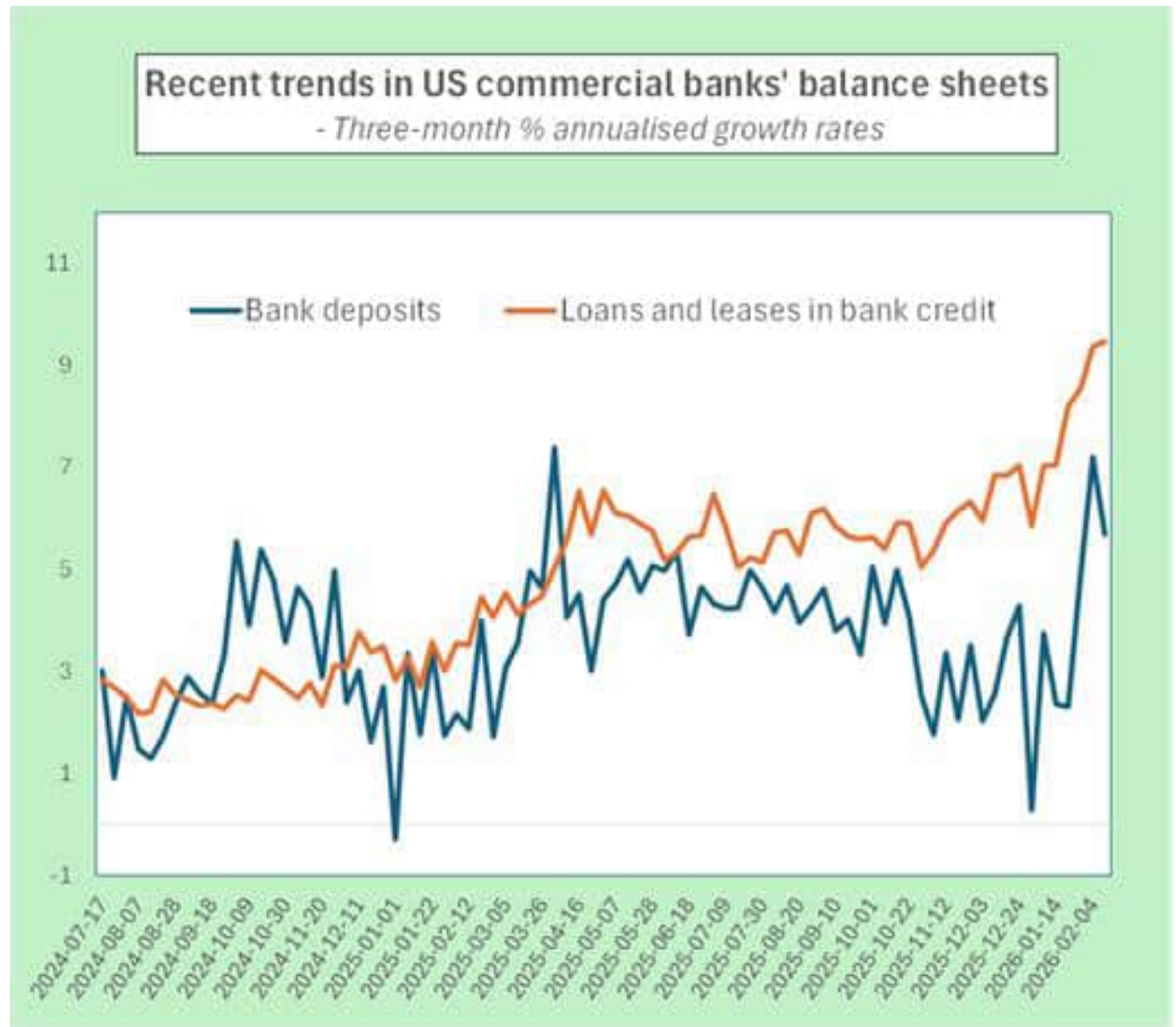
UK RAILWAYS SHARES AND UK INTEREST RATES, 1834-1850



Source: Nairn, *Engines That Move Markets* (2001)

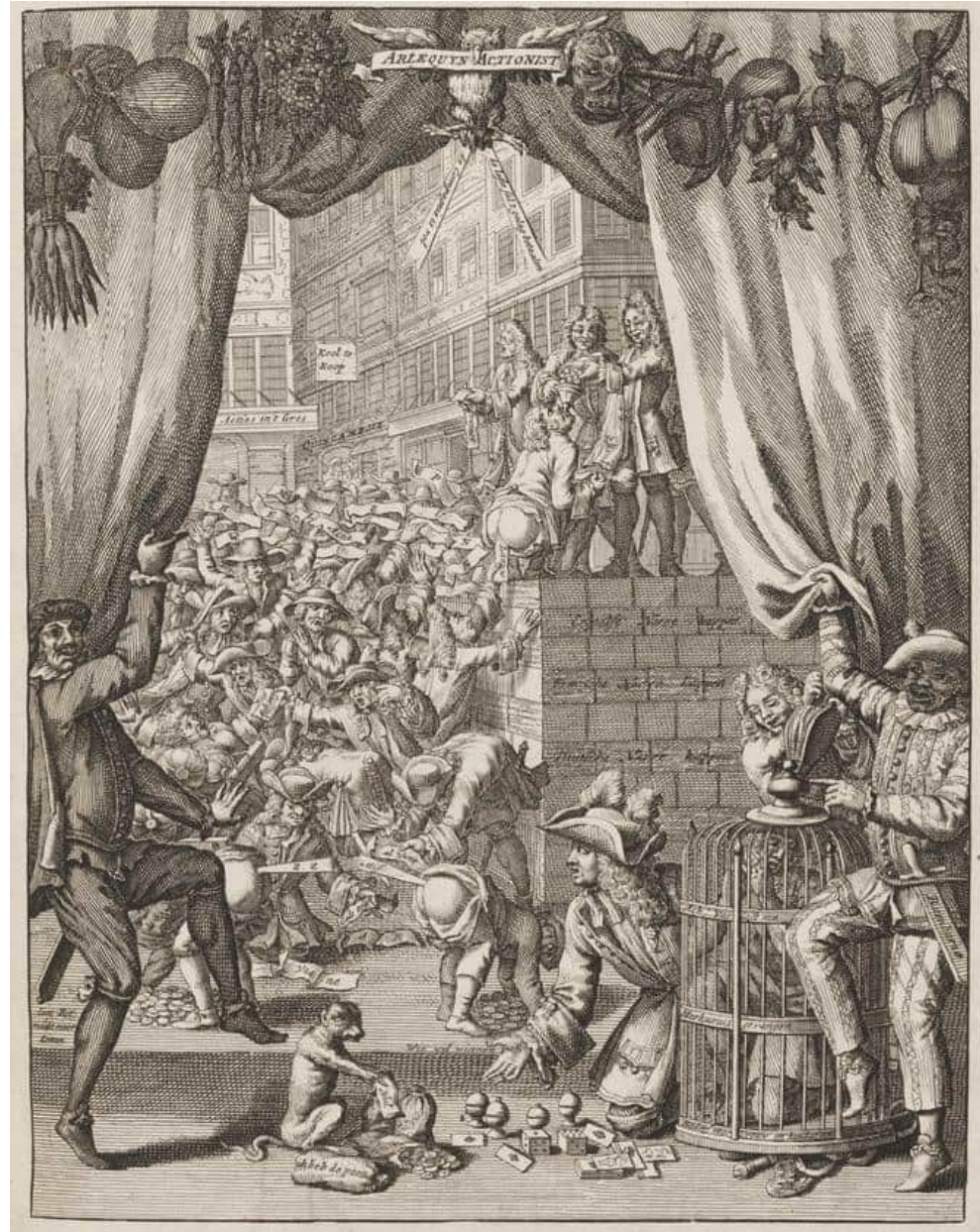
Current US Monetary and Credit Conditions loose

Source: IIMR



3. General investor optimism

John Law's Mississippi Bubble

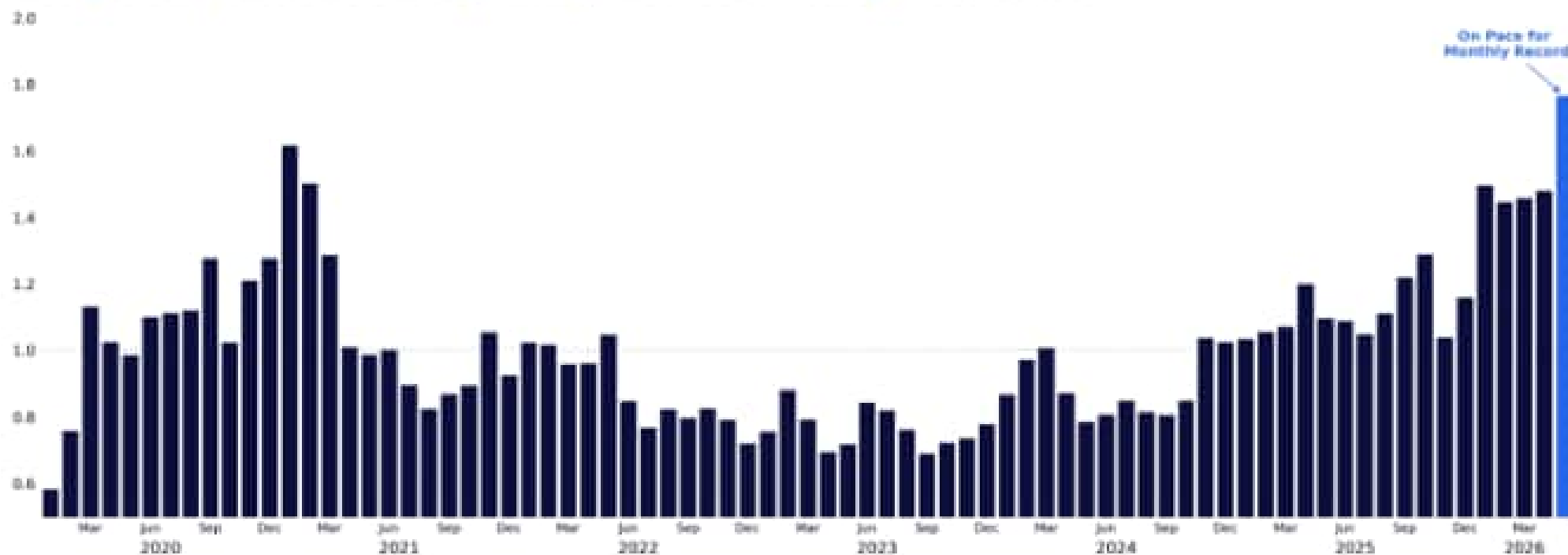


Record High Turnover in the U.S. Stock Market

Source: Citadel

Retail Cash – Activity is at New Records

Average Daily Gross Notional by Month, Indexed to Average Since 2020



Source: Citadel Securities, GMI, as of May 27, 2026. Figures are for illustrative purposes only. Past performance figures do not guarantee future results.

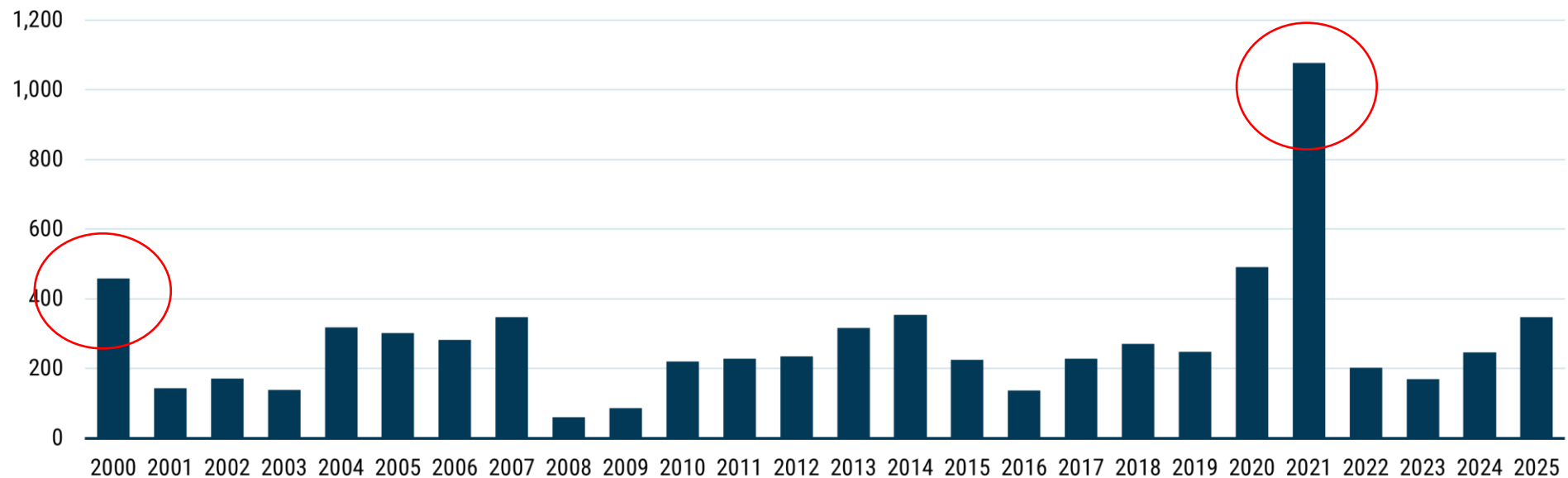
4. A wave of new publications promoting the merits of the new technology



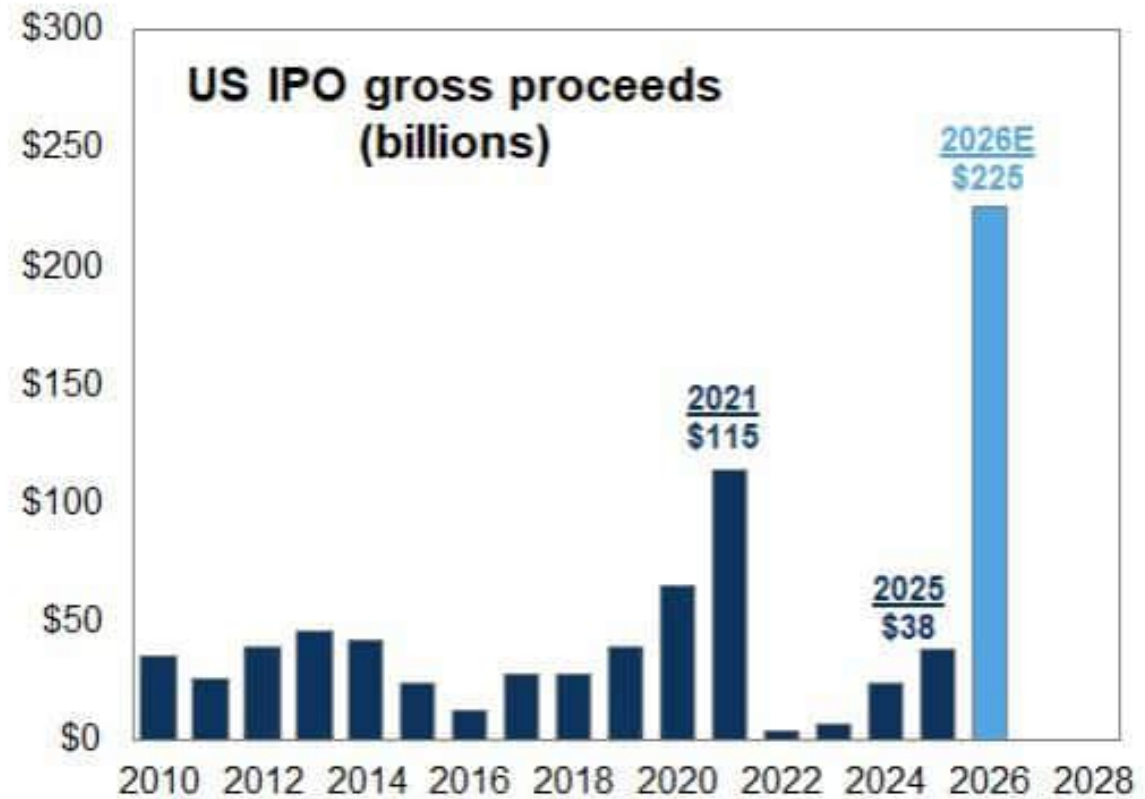
5. An efficient and productive supply machine, capable of creating a host of new companies to meet investor demand

Source: SEC

U.S. IPOs, 2000-2025



Get Ready for Take-off!

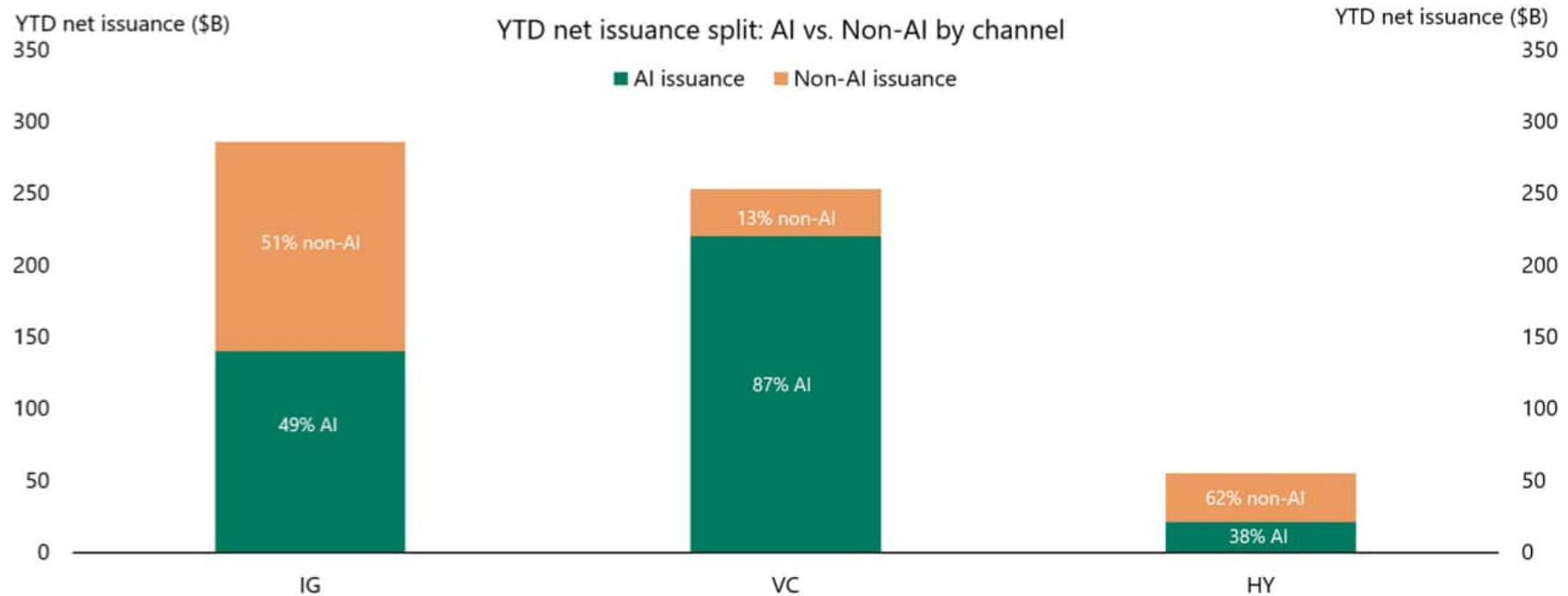


Universe consists of US deals greater than \$25 million in value

Source: FactSet, Goldman Sachs Global Investment Research

AI Penetrating Every Corner of the Financial Markets

Source: Apollo



Sources: Tal Barak Harif, Goldman Sachs, JP Morgan, Bloomberg, Crunchbase, Apollo Analysts, Apollo Chief Economist

6. Suspension of normal valuation and other assessment criteria

Source: GMO

PERCENTAGE OF U.S. STOCK MARKET TRADING AT OVER 10X PRICE / SALES
By market capitalization, 1965-2025



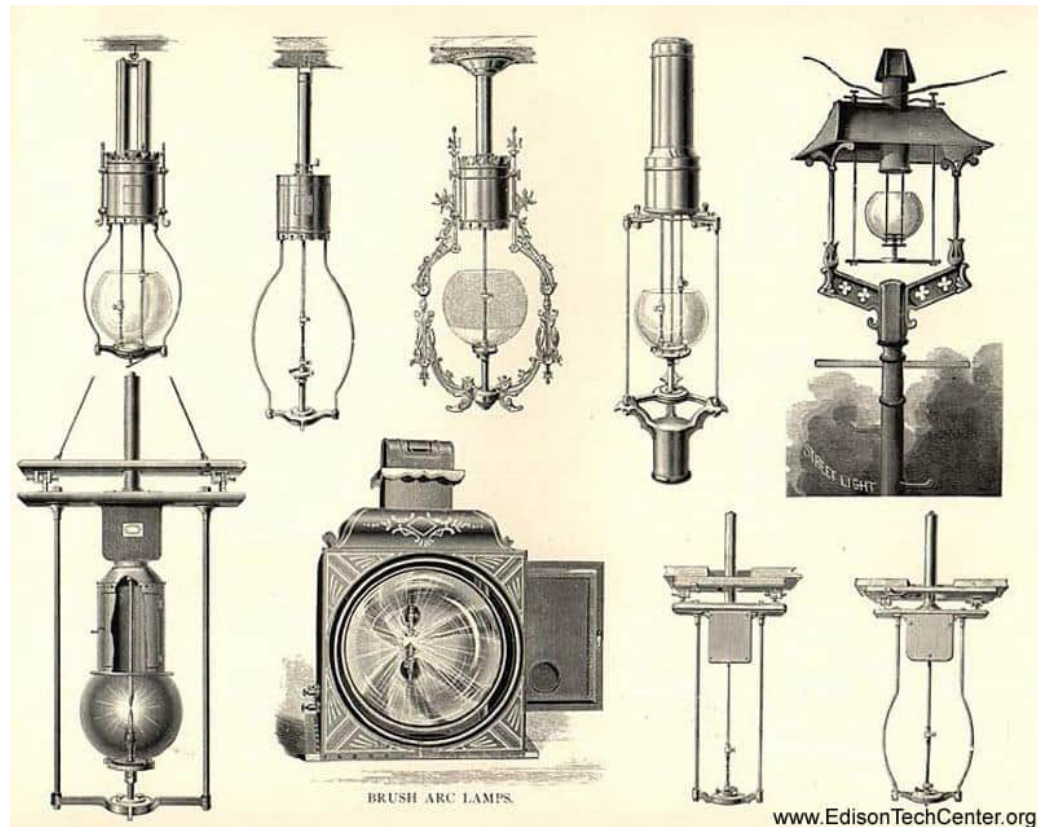
Barbaric Double-Counting: High profits at high multiples

Bloomberg

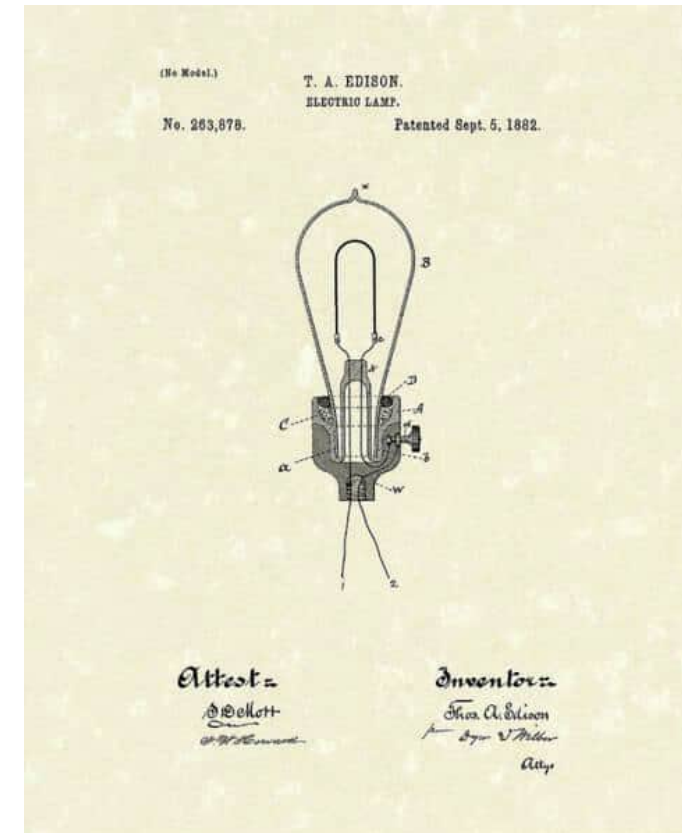


7. Immature technology

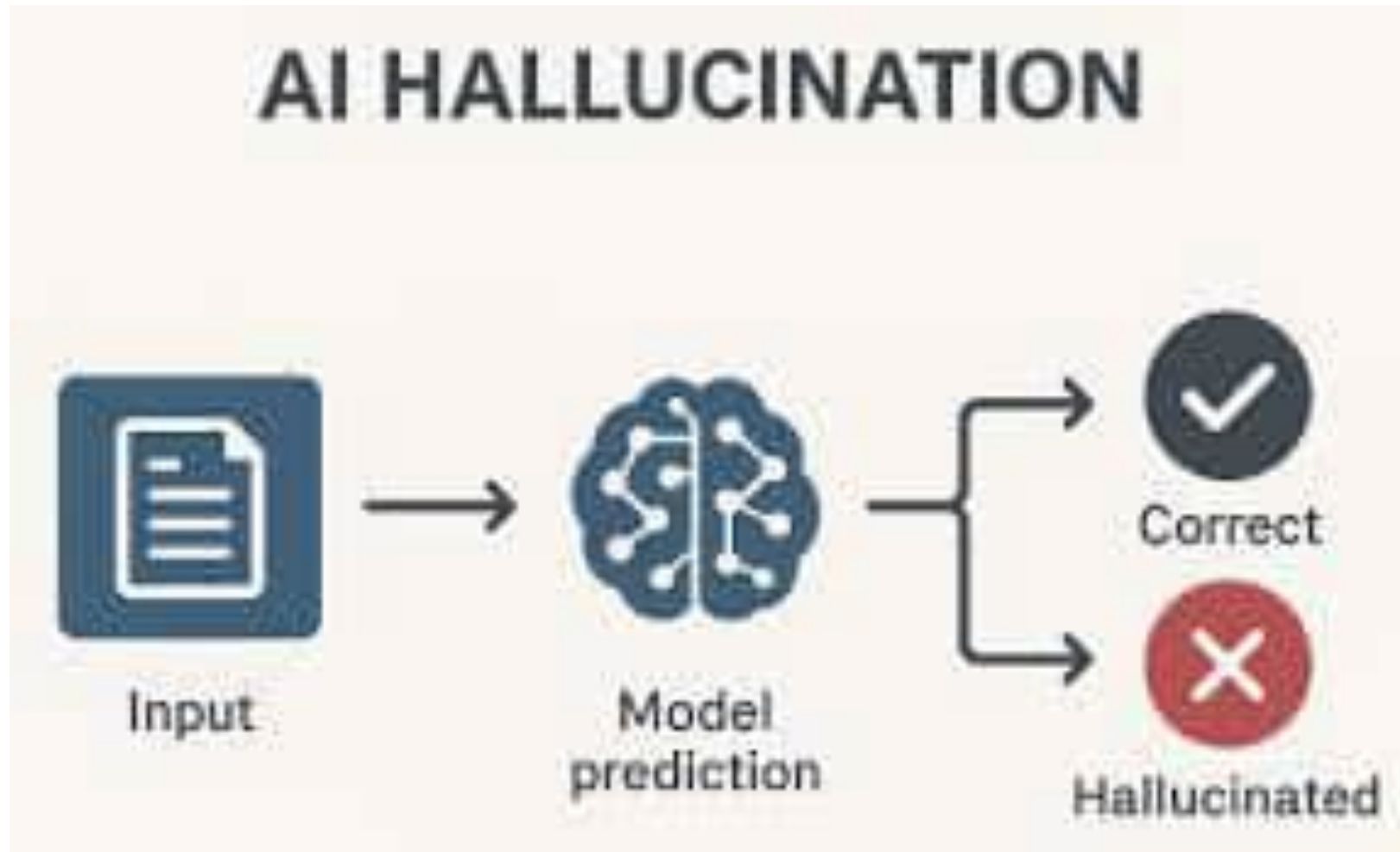
Carbon Arc Lamps



Edison's Light Bulb



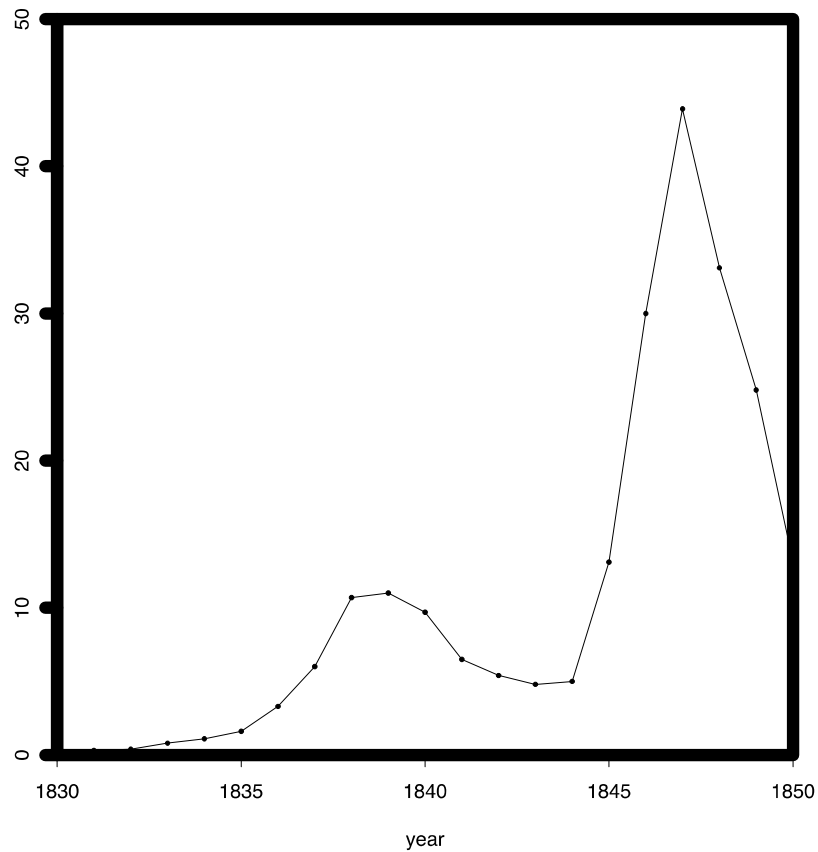
LLMs remain an immature technology



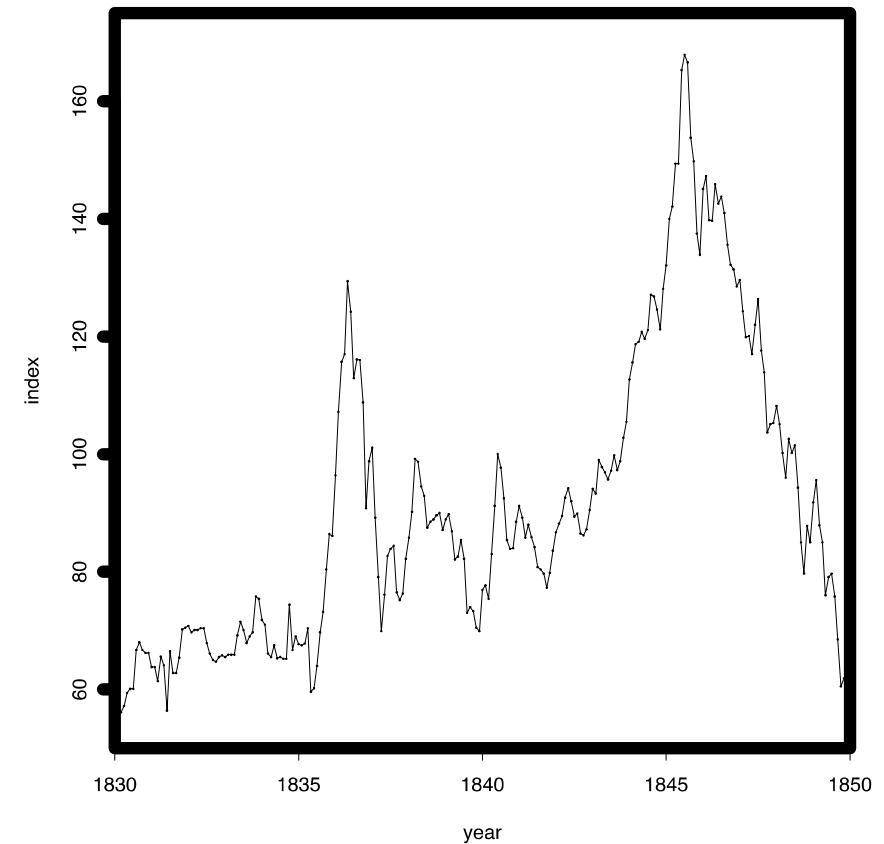
8. Huge overcommitment of capital, forcing down potential rates of return

Source:
Andrew
Odlyzko

British railway capital investment



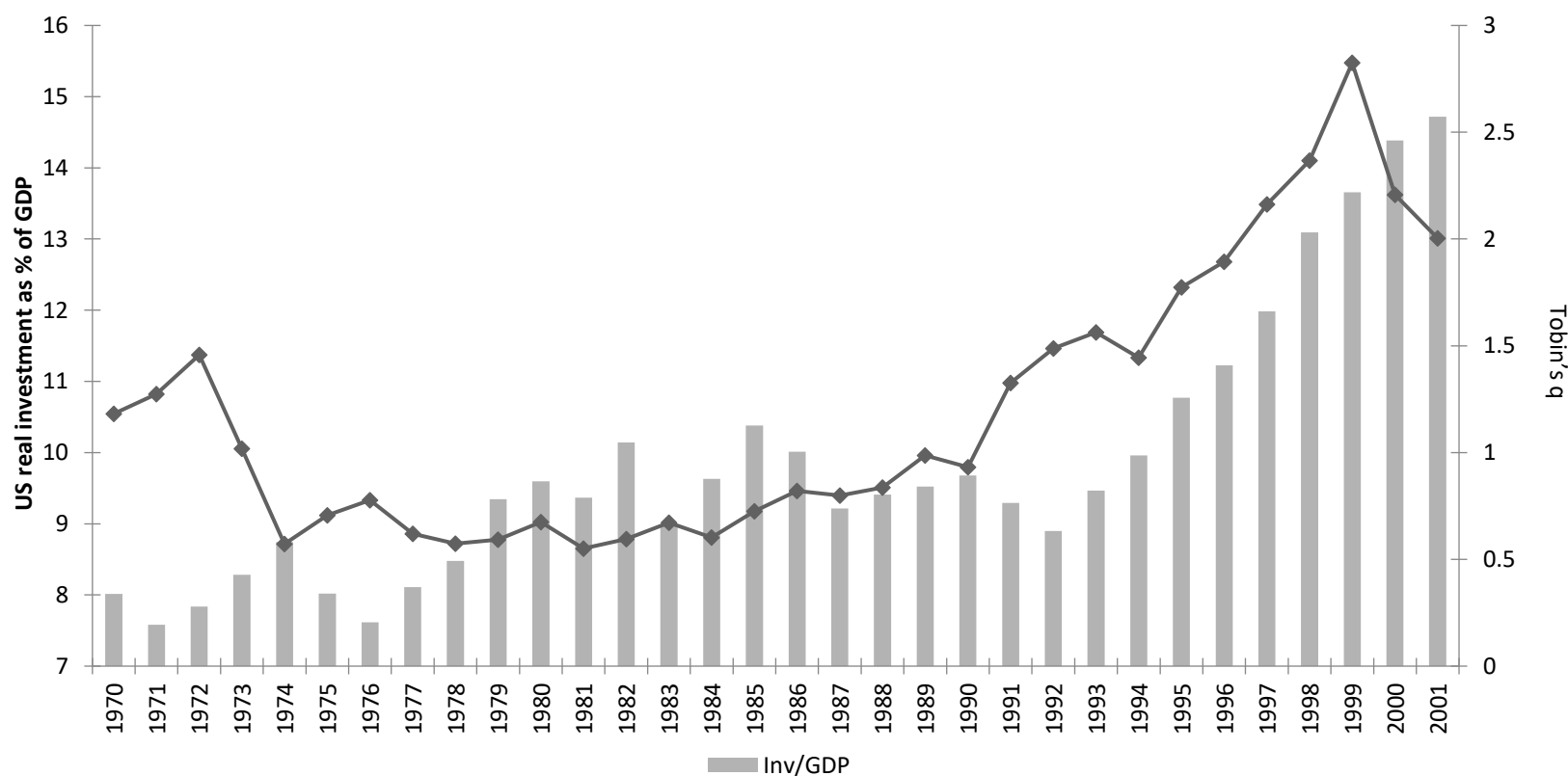
Index of British railway share prices



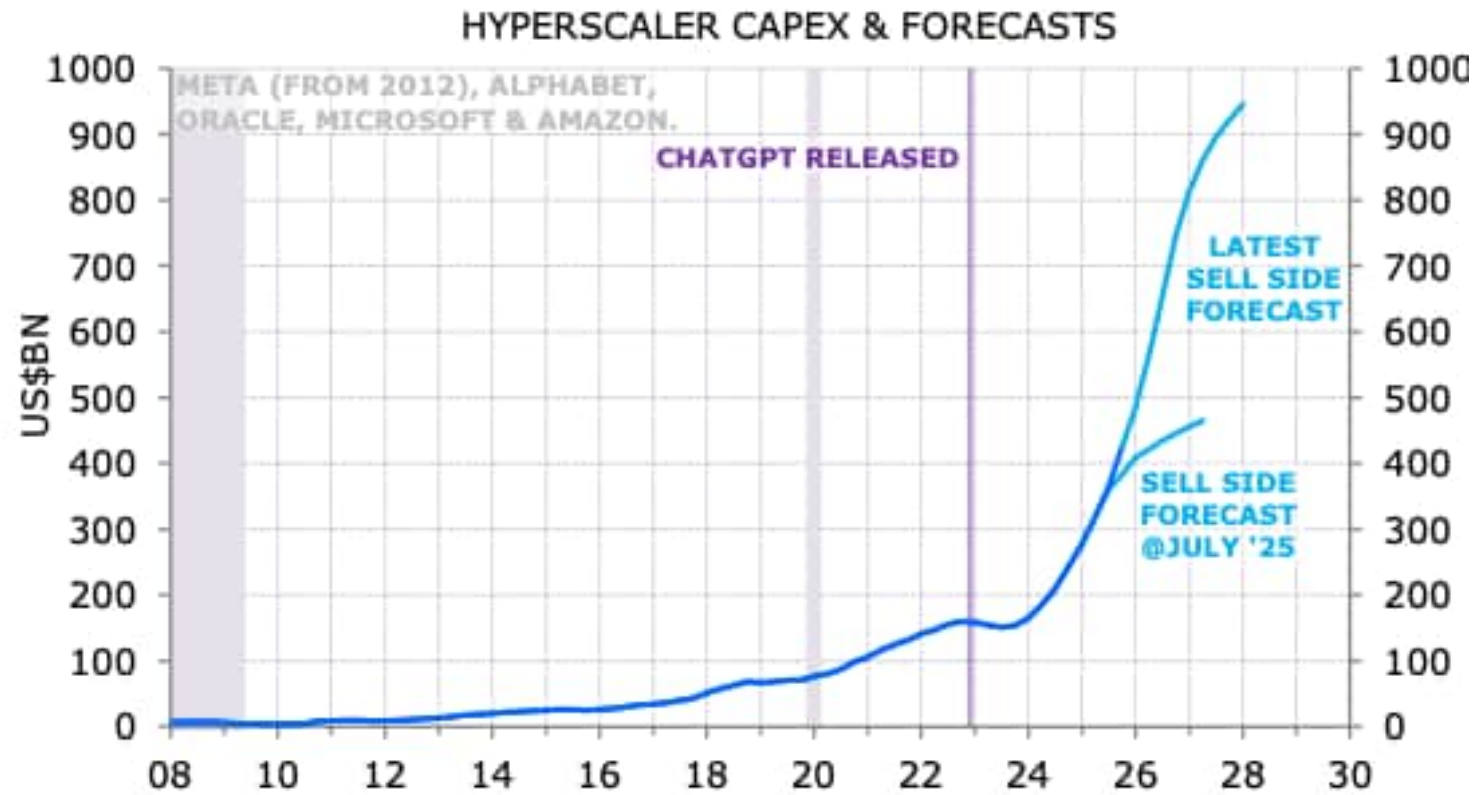
The TMT Capital Cycle

Source:
Smithers & Co

Tobin's q and Investment



Capital Spending goes Hyperbolic



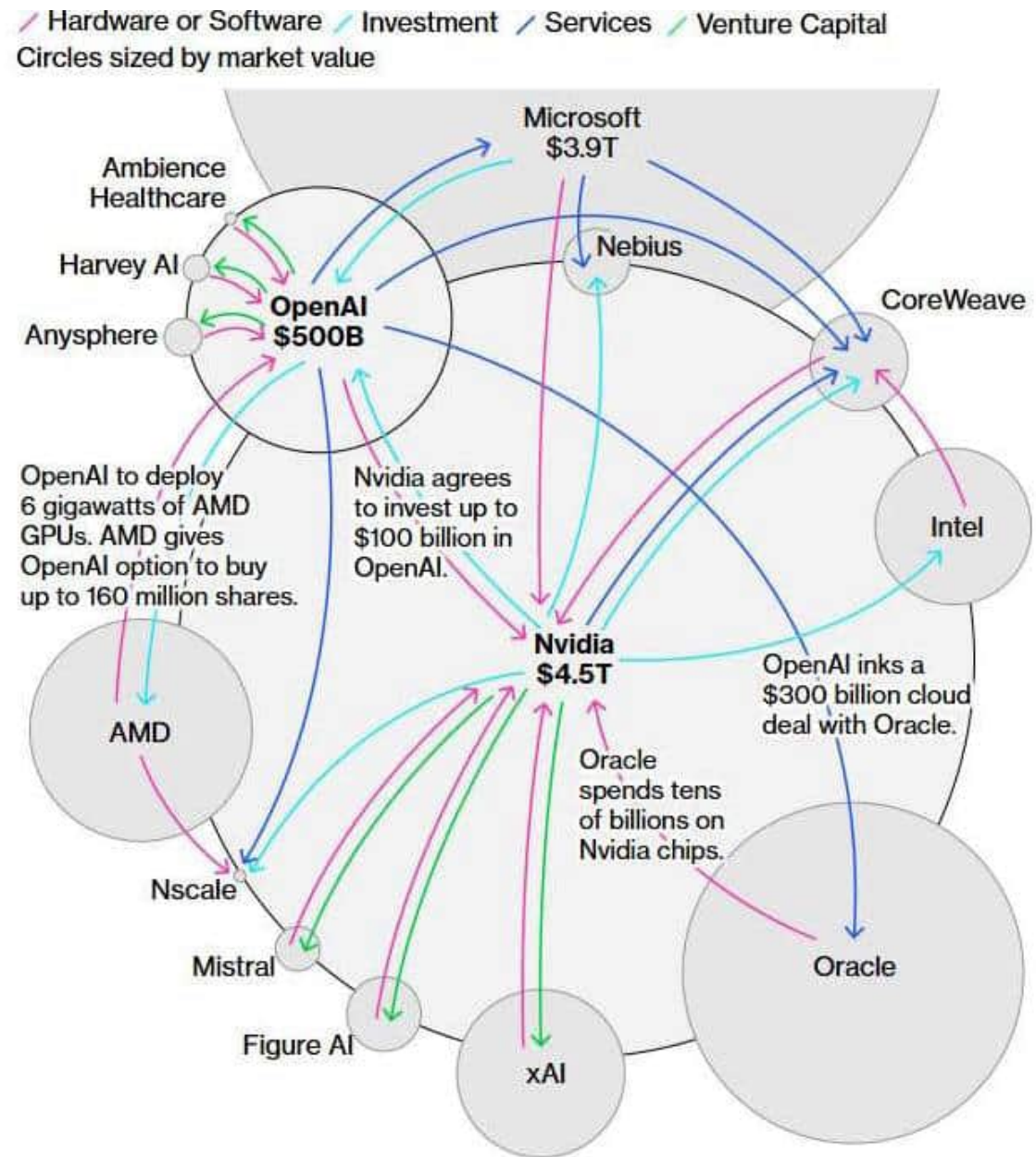
Source: Bloomberg, LSEG, NBER; Minack Advisors

9. Unscrupulous and Fraudulent Behavior



The AI Bezzle?

Source: JPM



10. Shakeout



Conclusion

- Capital entering the AI space exceeds TMT investment at turn of the century
- Risks are further elevated by growing amounts of debt
- Many questions about future potential of LLMs remain unanswered
- Based on past precedents from the Railway Mania onwards this certainly looks like a bubble
- Close to 50% of U.S. stock market is currently exposed to AI
- US stock market by many valuation measures is the most expensive in history
- This time may be different.
- But outside of AI and the U.S. megacaps there are plenty of compelling investment opportunities

Swiss Value Day 2026

Fireside chat on Value Investing

moderated by Mark Dittli from The Market



Sionna's Stock Pick: Cenovus Energy

sented by:

Where to Invest in an Inflationary Period?

- Value investment style tends to protect wealth in stagflation
- Historically, value outperforms growth style when inflation above 2.5%
- Commodities tend to do well in inflation
- Canada with significant commodity exposure outperformed U.S. in last 5 inflationary periods since the 1970s (+4% inflation)

Action

- Consider adding Canadian exposure, commodity exposure, value investment style to portfolio mix

Canada: Everything, Everywhere, All at Once

Stable Jurisdiction, Business-Friendly with New Leadership

New Economy

AI Data Centers | Aerospace & Defence | Electrification

Requires all these ingredients

Mining	Energy	Forestry & Agriculture	Finance
Base Metals Precious Metals Aluminium Industry High Grade Iron Ore Rare Earths Metallurgical Coal Uranium	Oil Sands Oil (Conventional & Tight) Natural Gas LNG Hydro-Electric Nuclear Renewables Excess Refining Capacity C02 Capture	Potash Dominance Nitrogen Crops Lumber, OSB, Pulp	Strong Banking Sector

Why Invest in Canadian Oil & Gas?

- Third-largest oil and gas reserves in the world (low-cost producer)
- Fifth-largest in natural gas
- Abundant: uranium, potash, rare earth minerals and fresh water
- Stable democracy and rule of law, G7 member
- Inflation protection through high exposure to commodities
(over 35% of benchmark)
- In the five inflationary periods since 1970, Canada outperforms the U.S. by 8%



Sionna's Value Process at Work: Cenovus Energy



Cenovus Energy (Cenovus) develops, produces, refines and markets crude oil and natural gas.

Thesis

- Strong balance sheet with consistent free cash flow and low leverage
- Management is focused on strategic growth projects to expand production, efficiency or margins
- History of returning excess capital to shareholders through buybacks and a solid and consistent dividend
- Trading below our estimate of its intrinsic value

Attractive Fundamentals*

- | | |
|---------------------------|------------------------|
| • Market Cap: \$76B | • Debt to Equity: 0.4x |
| • Inside Ownership: 29% | • Dividend Yield: 2.1% |
| • Price to Earnings: 8.5x | • Payout Ratio: 32% |

Cenovus Value Proposition

- Long life (28+ year resource proven)
- Low cost; oil sands \$21/bbl operating and sustaining capital costs
- Growth with 1.1 MM BOE/d by end of 2028
- All growth investments expected to earn returns at US\$45 WTI
- Dividend growth expected to be sustained
- Returning excess cash to shareholders (repurchased 13% of shares outstanding since 2021)
- Highest production growth, free funds growth and lowest production cost structure of peers

About Sionna

- Independent Canadian investment manager founded by Kim Shannon in 2002
- Disciplined value investing approach grounded in fundamental research
- Focus on purchasing quality businesses at a discount to intrinsic value
- Emphasis on protecting capital while also capturing upside opportunities
- Long-tenured investment team with a proven track record of applying a consistent value investing discipline through varying market environments
- Manage C\$1.5B in assets for institutional, retail and private clients



Bottom-Up Analysis



Risk Management



Long-Term Focus

Performance of Our Funds

Annualized Performance to March 31, 2026 (Gross, CAD)

	Quarter (%)	1-Year (%)	2-Year (%)	3-Year (%)	4-Year (%)	5-Year (%)	10-Year (%)	Since Inception (%)	Inception Date
Canadian Relative Value Strategies									
Sionna Canadian Large Cap Composite S&P/TSX Composite	8.5 3.9	38.4 34.8	26.3 25.0	21.3 21.2	15.3 14.0	17.5 15.2	12.8 12.6	10.8 10.2	12-31-02
Sionna Canadian All Cap Composite S&P/TSX Composite	8.3 3.9	35.8 34.8	25.3 25.0	20.5 21.2	14.6 14.0	16.2 15.2	12.0 12.6	8.5 7.8	09-30-07
Canadian Focused Value Strategies									
Sionna Focused Canadian Dividend Strategy* S&P/TSX Composite	5.5 3.9	30.0 34.8	23.1 25.0	17.8 21.2	12.8 14.0	14.4 15.2	11.0 12.6	10.4 9.9	08-31-11
Sionna Focused Canadian Value Composite S&P/TSX Composite	7.9 3.9	40.2 34.8	26.7 25.0	21.5 21.2	15.0 14.0	16.5 15.2	12.5 12.6	10.8 11.4	06-30-13
Sionna Canadian Fundamental Value Fund S&P/TSX Composite	9.4 3.9	40.3 34.8	28.3 25.0	23.2 21.2	16.3 14.0	18.7 15.2	- -	21.9 17.3	06-30-20
Non-Domestic Focused Value Strategies									
Sionna High-Conviction Composite High Conviction Benchmark**	8.3 0.7	31.8 24.3	24.9 19.9	21.8 20.5	16.1 14.3	16.9 14.9	14.4 13.9	15.0 13.2	12-31-08
Sionna U.S Value Composite S&P 500 Index	7.0 -2.6	13.7 14.2	11.8 14.7	13.6 19.5	11.5 14.3	12.7 14.4	14.2 15.0	15.1 16.3	09-30-13
Sionna Global Equity Strategy*** MSCI World Net Index (CAD)	7.1 -1.8	24.4 15.3	18.4 14.6	17.6 18.0	14.4 13.4	14.4 12.6	- -	12.7 12.8	06-30-16
Sionna International Value Fund MSCI EAFE Net Index (CAD)	7.6 0.5	22.0 17.6	19.5 14.5	17.9 14.8	15.2 12.8	14.7 10.2	- -	16.8 11.7	09-30-20
Sionna Resource Environmental Evolution Fund Blended Benchmark****	27.2 24.2	67.4 44.9	41.7 24.1	33.1 17.4	25.0 13.6	31.5 18.6	- -	31.5 18.6	03-31-21

* Based on the Sionna Focused Canadian Dividend SMA Model. Model portfolio composition and performance are based on the theoretical tracking of the model. Client portfolio returns may differ from model returns based on such factors such as trade execution, client cash flows, and any customizations made by the SMA/UMA sponsor. No provision has been made for fees charged by the broker or for any federal/provincial taxes.

** Benchmark is 50% S&P/TSX Composite + 50% S&P 500

*** The Sionna Global Equity Strategy, a pooled fund vehicle, was transitioned to a corporate custody account on November 12, 2020.

**** Benchmark is 50% SPDR S&P North American Natural Resources ETF and 50% SPDR S&P Global Natural Resources ETF

Our Track-Record

Calendar Year Performance (Gross, CAD)

	2025 (%)	2024 (%)	2023 (%)	2022 (%)	2021 (%)	2020 (%)	2019 (%)	2018 (%)	2017 (%)	2016 (%)
Canadian Relative Value Strategies										
Sionna Canadian Large Cap Composite S&P/TSX Composite	32.4 31.7	16.9 21.7	10.4 11.8	5.4 -5.8	24.8 25.1	-2.4 5.6	18.6 22.9	-9.8 -8.9	10.6 9.1	25.5 21.1
Sionna Canadian All Cap Composite S&P/TSX Composite	29.9 31.7	17.1 21.7	9.9 11.8	3.3 -5.8	23.8 25.1	-2.7 5.6	17.8 22.9	-9.4 -8.9	9.9 9.1	24.0 21.1
Canadian Focused Value Strategies										
Sionna Focused Canadian Dividend Strategy* S&P/TSX Composite	25.1 31.7	17.0 21.7	11.2 11.8	3.5 -5.8	20.4 25.1	-2.6 5.6	23.2 22.9	-14.9 -8.9	6.2 9.1	30.4 21.1
Sionna Focused Canadian Value Composite S&P/TSX Composite	34.8 31.7	16.1 21.7	9.2 11.8	4.5 -5.8	19.6 25.1	-1.2 5.6	20.5 22.9	-8.7 -8.9	14.4 9.1	16.5 21.1
Sionna Canadian Fundamental Value Fund S&P/TSX Composite	34.0 31.7	18.9 21.7	10.9 11.8	4.7 -5.8	28.4 25.1	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -
Non-Domestic Focused Value Strategies										
Sionna High-Conviction Composite High Conviction Benchmark**	31.8 21.8	17.7 28.9	11.1 17.3	2.4 -9.0	25.3 26.5	-0.5 11.0	20.3 23.9	-1.1 -2.5	16.4 11.5	14.0 14.6
Sionna U.S. Value Composite S&P 500 Index	13.5 12.4	13.9 36.4	9.2 22.9	6.9 -12.2	25.9 27.6	3.0 16.3	24.7 24.8	6.9 4.2	11.6 13.8	12.8 8.1
Sionna Global Equity Strategy*** MSCI World Net Index (CAD)	25.5 15.4	11.4 29.4	14.8 20.5	0.9 -12.2	21.3 20.8	-2.3 13.9	16.6 21.2	0.0 -0.5	18.1 14.4	- -
Sionna International Value Fund MSCI EAFE Net Index (CAD)	24.1 25.1	13.8 13.2	14.7 15.1	1.9 -8.2	18.0 10.3	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -
Sionna Resource Environmental Evolution Fund Blended Benchmark****	42.0 25.8	24.3 5.8	1.9 -2.8	30.7 26.9	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -

* Based on the Sionna Focused Canadian Dividend SMA Model. Model portfolio composition and performance are based on the theoretical tracking of the model. Client portfolio returns may differ from model returns based on such factors such as trade execution, client cash flows, and any customizations made by the SMA/UMA sponsor. No provision has been made for fees charged by the broker or for any federal/provincial taxes.

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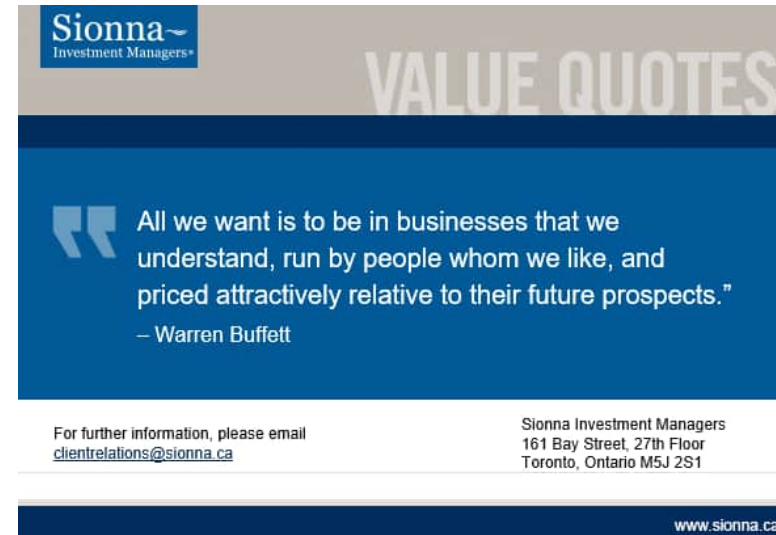
For More Information...

Sionna's communications offer subscribers additional insight from the managers. Subscribers can choose to receive:

- Quarterly Emails
- Soundbites
- Daily Value Quotes

To subscribe to email updates, please visit:
www.sionna.ca/sign-up/.

Follow us on [Linkedin](#).



The screenshot shows an email newsletter from Sionna Investment Managers. The header features the Sionna logo and the title "VALUE QUOTES". The main content area has a blue background with a quote from Warren Buffett: "All we want is to be in businesses that we understand, run by people whom we like, and priced attractively relative to their future prospects." Below the quote is the attribution "– Warren Buffett". The footer contains contact information for Sionna Investment Managers, including an email address and a physical address in Toronto. The website URL "www.sionna.ca" is also present in the footer.

Sionna Investment Managers

VALUE QUOTES

“ All we want is to be in businesses that we understand, run by people whom we like, and priced attractively relative to their future prospects.”

– Warren Buffett

For further information, please email clientrelations@sionna.ca

Sionna Investment Managers
161 Bay Street, 27th Floor
Toronto, Ontario M5J 2S1

www.sionna.ca

Disclaimers

Sionna Investment Managers Inc. (Sionna) is an independent privately owned investment management firm established on September 1, 2002 and licensed to trade on December 12, 2002. Our objective is to provide downside protection and deliver long-term, above-average returns by applying a disciplined value approach.

Investment performance is reported in Canadian dollars and gross of fees, but net of administrative expenses. Rates of return are time weighted, calculated on a total return basis, and annualized for all periods greater than one year. Returns are based on reinvested distributions and do not account for any income taxes payable by unitholders, where applicable. Investors are advised that values change frequently and past performance may not be repeated.

Sionna has taken reasonable steps to provide accurate and current data. The data has been gathered from sources believed to be reliable, however Sionna is not responsible for any errors or omissions contained herein. This material has been provided by Sionna and is for informational purposes only. It should not be construed as a recommendation to buy or sell. The foregoing reflects the thoughts, opinions and/or investment strategies of Sionna and are subject to change at their discretion and without prior notice, based on changing market dynamics or other considerations.

The Sionna Canadian Large Cap composite includes all discretionary portfolios that have an emphasis on stocks of larger Canadian companies, the benchmark is the S&P/TSX Composite Index. The Sionna All Cap composite includes all discretionary portfolios that include stocks in large, mid and small capitalization Canadian companies, with the emphasis on large capitalization companies and the benchmark is the S&P/TSX Composite Index. The Sionna Focused Canadian Value composite includes highly concentrated equity portfolios investing in companies across the capitalization range. While the strategy is benchmark-agnostic, the S&P/TSX Composite Index is used as a means to compare performance. The Sionna High Conviction composite includes highly concentrated equity portfolios investing in companies across the capitalization range. While the strategy is benchmark-agnostic, a blended benchmark, 50% S&P/TSX Composite and 50% S&P 500 calculated daily is used as a means to compare performance. The Focused US Value Composite includes all portfolios that invest in U.S. companies across the capitalization range, with an emphasis on large-cap companies. While the strategy is benchmark-agnostic, the S&P 500 Index is used as a means to compare performance.

In general, Sionna charges an annual management fee based on the size of the account. Accounts are charged a maximum annual fee of 1.00% of average assets managed. Fees charged will vary based on a number of factors including but not limited to: (i) the size of the account (ii) the type of account and (iii) investment restrictions applicable to the account, if any. Clients investing in the retail mutual funds should refer to the fund prospectus for full fee disclosure.

Sionna claims compliance with the Global Investment Performance Standards (GIPS®) on a firm-wide basis. GIPS® is a registered trademark of CFA Institute. CFA Institute does not endorse or promote this organization, nor does it warrant the accuracy or quality of the content contained herein. For the period January 1, 2017 to December 31, 2025 verification was conducted by ACA Performance Services LLC. For the period from January 1, 2012 to December 31, 2016 verification was conducted by Ashland Partners. For the period December 31, 2002 (or composite inception date) through December 31, 2011, PricewaterhouseCoopers LLP conducted audits. Sionna's verification, performance reports and audits are available upon request at clientrelations@sionna.ca.

Sionna Investment Managers Inc.

161 Bay Street, 27th Floor, Toronto, ON M5J 2S1

clientrelations@sionna.ca



SWISS VALUE DAY – JUNE 2026

Case Study

PANDORA™



PANDÖRA

- Pandora is a Danish manufacturer & retailer of affordable jewelry. **World's largest** by volume.
- **Design & manufacturing capability** at large scale. Manufacturing base is unique (variety, quality & cost).
- **Produces >112m pieces of jewelry p.a. in Thailand**, a country with a large cluster of jewelry & craft tradition.
- Employs **15'000 professionals** in hand-finished jewels
- **Sells its jewelry in >100 countries**: 7,000 points of sale and 2,800 concept stores.
- Revenues of EUR 4.4 bn (DKK 32.5 bn) in 2025.

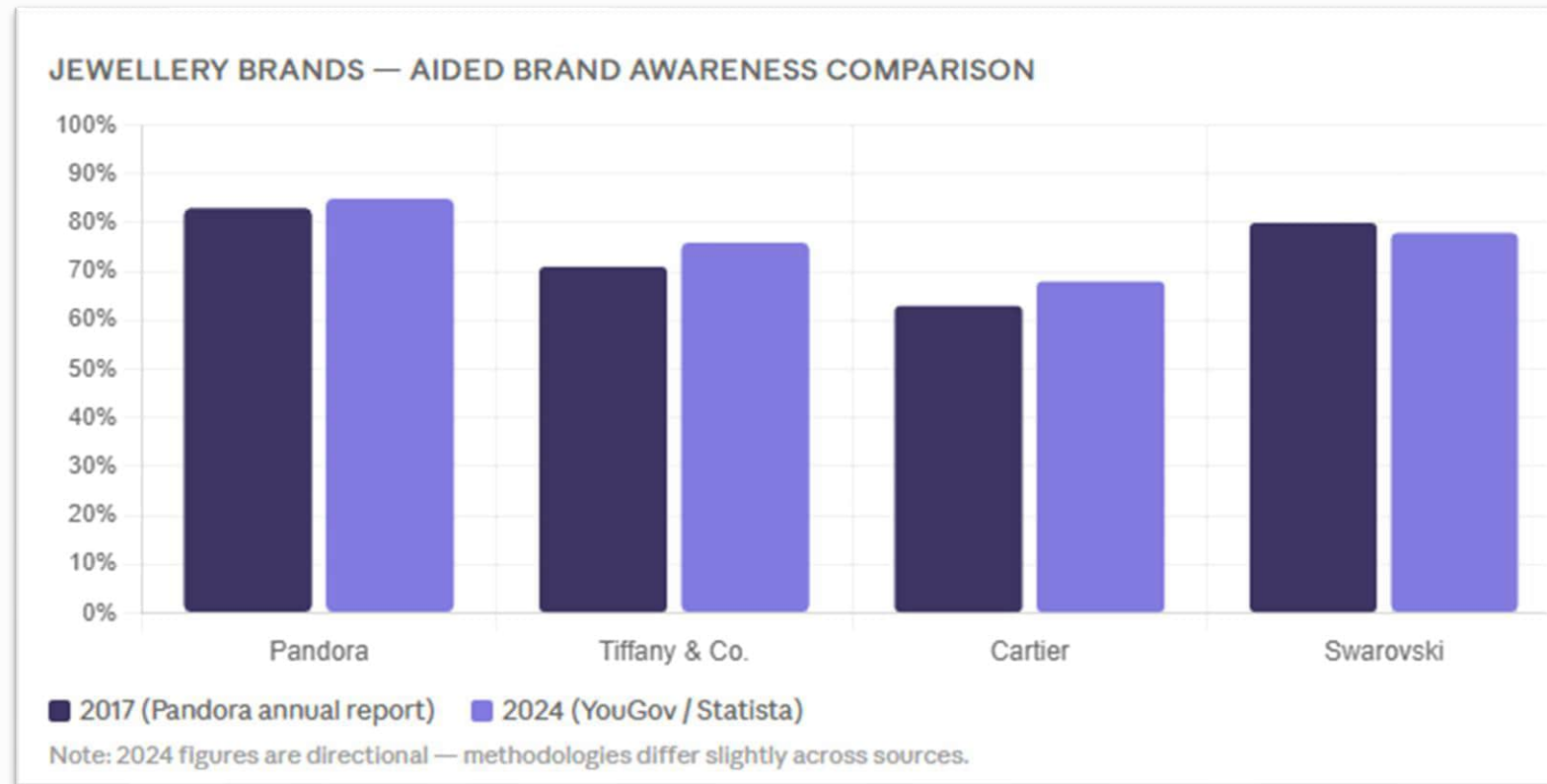


Competitive advantages

1. **Brand** awareness. Global presence
2. Design & Manufacturing. **Cost** Advantage
3. Scale in **Marketing & Distribution & Omnichannel**
4. Affordable Price. **Pricing power**
5. **Switching costs**



- **BRAND.** Pandora is one of the world's most recognized jewelry brand, with approximately 85% global brand awareness, ahead of peers such as Swarovski, Tiffany and Cartier.
- **PRICE.** Prices are set at affordable levels, with pieces ranging from EUR 50 to 300, though the range extends to premium lines including lab-grown diamond and 14k gold collections.



Stock down by 60%

1. Higher silver prices

- Silver costs as % of revenue were c.6% at \$23.6/oz. At \$73/oz c.18-20% (3x higher).
- Hedged in 2026. In 2025 P&L was 91% hedged at >30\$/oz. In 2026 P&L is >90% hedged at \$32/oz.

2. CEO departure (Alexander Lacik leaving, replaced by Berta De Pablos-Barbier)

3. Like for like slowdown. Macro/Consumer/Product-cycle



Pessimism reigns

Share price already reflects a very pessimistic scenario with three main challenges:

1. **Persistent high silver prices** and large fall in margins/returns.
2. **Doubts about the new CEO, the transition to platinum plating and the recovery in margins.**
3. **Fear regarding growth potential** mixing macro, consumer, tariffs and structural trends.



Effort to fuel growth

PANDORA		STRENGTHENING GROWTH DRIVERS	ACTIONS TAKEN SO FAR
DESIGN		• More distinctive core designs • Scale new underrepresented designs • Desirable creative direction	• New Chief Product Officer • Organisational culture shift with design at the core
BRAND		• Glocal execution • Earned Media • Lower reliance on paid reach to improve demand efficiency	• Realigned marketing investment that drive earned media • Soon launching Pandora Wonders for cultural relevance
MARKETS		• Growth engine calibrated by market demand maturity • High-penetration markets – design and earned media prioritized • Low-penetration markets – reach expansion investment	• Local organisations strengthened • Italy pilot test – refreshed strategy

Effort to improve cost structure

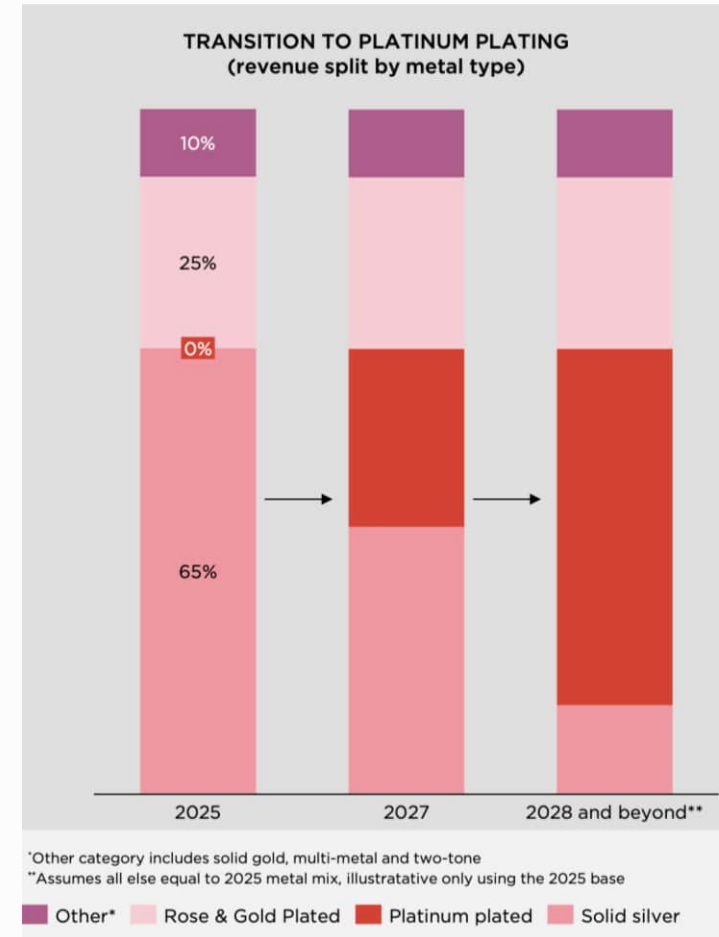
In line with previous communication, Pandora expects to transition around 80% of its total silver revenue to platinum plating by the end of 2028

Half of the relevant silver assortment (the above-mentioned 80%) will be transitioned in 2027, the rest in 2028

From 2029 and beyond, Pandora will act on further optimisation of the crafting process for platinum plating and further material innovation

By the end of the transition, Pandora expects platinum-plated jewellery to account for around 50% of revenue

The transition requires CAPEX of around DKK 600 million, of which around DKK 400 million will be incurred in 2026



Back to normal by 2028?

On 5 February, Pandora issued a mid-term EBIT margin target of Above 21%. This remain unchanged

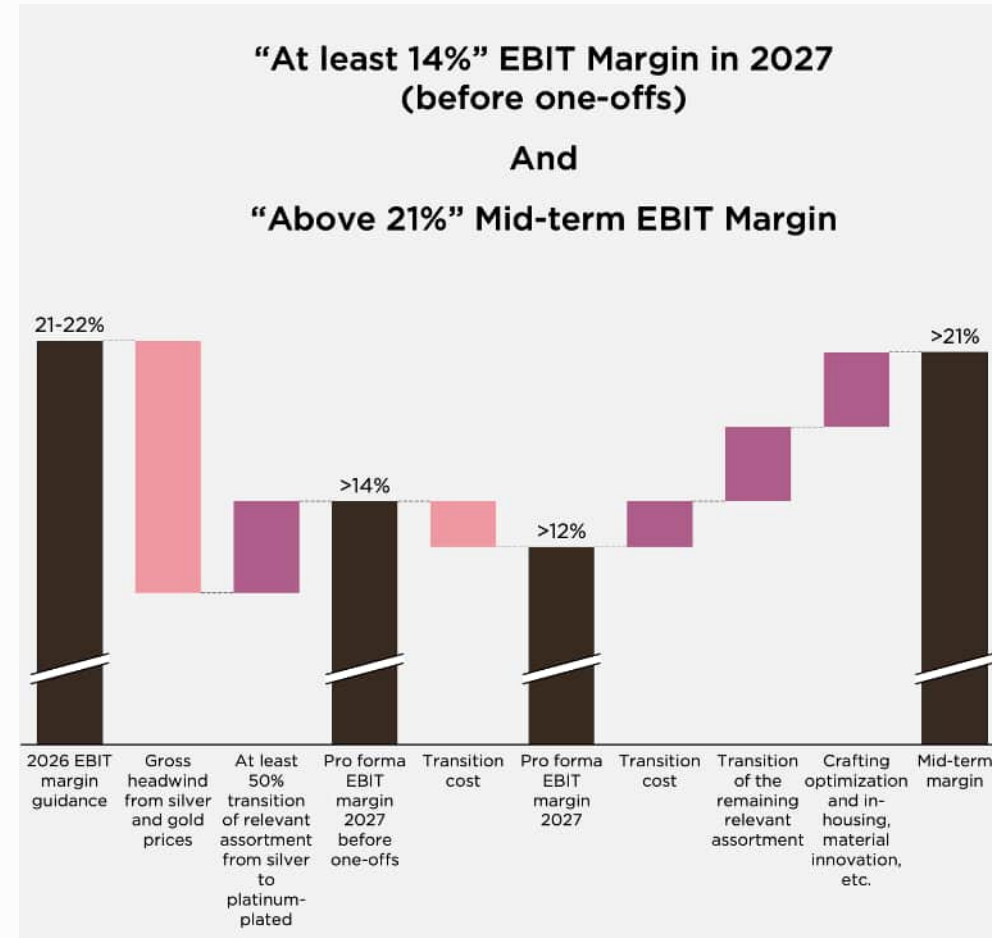
At commodity spot prices as per February 2026, the gross headwind to the EBIT margin in 2027 was around 11pp - before any mitigation

In 2027, transitioning 50% of the relevant assortment to platinum-plated, leads to an EBIT margin of at least 14%, before one-offs. The sensitivity on the 2027 margin to changes in the silver price is around 12bp / 1 USD

As the remaining relevant assortment is transitioned, production scale and efficiency ramps up and the one-off transition cost reverse, the EBIT margin will reach above 21% in the mid-term

With the transition to platinum-plated jewellery, Pandora will remain a high-margin company - the financial algorithm is fundamentally unchanged

The transition leads to a more diversified commodity split and a shift toward more stable, labour-based COGS



Back to normal by 2028?



High single-digit organic growth



Industry-leading gross margin



Sustainable high EBIT margin



Significant cash flow generation

A STRONG BRAND IN AN ATTRACTIVE CATEGORY

Pandora stands as the sole global brand in accessible jewellery, owning the distinct position of “jewellery with a meaning” with consumers worldwide.

The jewellery market has historically outpaced GDP growth and remains highly fragmented, with global brands expected to grow faster than the overall market.

Pandora holds the highest brand awareness in the industry.

AN ASSET-LIGHT, FULLY INTEGRATED BUSINESS MODEL

Our asset-light business model benefits from a unique fully vertically integrated ecosystem – from design and crafting to a vast distribution network.

The integration provides unrivalled scale and, together with our brand strength, drives our strong margin profile and high returns.

UNIQUE GROWTH OPPORTUNITIES

There are numerous untapped growth opportunities within our existing business model across various geographies, jewellery categories and designs.

The essence of our growth strategy is for Pandora to become the most desirable, accessible jewellery brand and leverage our existing infrastructure.

A RESILIENT BUSINESS COMMITTED TO SUSTAINABILITY

Sustainability is an integral part of our business, and we are progressing towards some of the most ambitious sustainability targets in the industry, spearheading the use of recycled silver and gold and lab-grown diamonds.

FINANCIAL AMBITION*

We expect to outgrow the jewellery market, targeting annual high single-digit organic growth while maintaining best-in-class profitability.

We have ambitions to generate significant free cash flows, which, in line with our historic approach, will be fully returned to shareholders.



PANDORA



Conclusion: Back to normal by 2028

STRONG FOUNDATIONS: SIGNIFICANT GROWTH OPPORTUNITIES AHEAD

Vision remains unchanged

To be the most desirable, accessible jewellery brand, driven by more distinctive, design led collections and an evolved marketing model focused on relevance and cultural resonance

Built on strong foundations

Healthy brand fundamentals, solid collections, and a vertically integrated value chain

Substantial runway for profitable growth

Ample headroom for growth across categories, aesthetics & geographics. Course-correcting in selected areas to accelerate LFL growth

Will evolve how to drive growth

The current growth approach remains well adapted to low penetration markets, while more mature markets require a calibrated application

Will reduce commodity exposure

Introducing new, innovative materials that deliver superior consumer benefits, protecting brand DNA and long-term value

Two key priorities:

Re-energise growth. Protect profitability levels



Lab-Grown Diamonds by Pandora

A NEW LEVEL OF TRANSPARENCY

Pandora adds carbon footprint labelling for lab-grown diamonds, giving consumers essential insight into the climate impact of their diamond jewellery.



CARAT
CLARITY
CUT
COLOUR

+

CARBON FOOTPRINT



The carbon footprint of a Pandora Lab-Grown Diamond is around 90% lower than a mined diamond.

Attractive valuation



- Price: DKK585 per share
- Normalized PER (2028) 8.5x
- Normalized FCF Yield (DKK 6/44bn): 13-14%
- IRR: 23% IV 1400 DKK per share @ 5% OG and 22% EBIT margin with RoIC above 30%



The 4G's

- Good Business
- Good Management
- Good Balance sheet
- Good Price

Long term partnership



Our long-term thinking is paying off, but it can take years.

SIA Asset Management AG is an authorized Asset Manager of collective investment schemes, regulated by the Swiss Financial Market Supervisory Authority FINMA since 2006.



Email

info@s-i-a.ch



Phone

+41 55 617 28 70



Website

<https://sia.ag>



Office

Alpenblickstrasse 25
8853 Lachen
Switzerland

Wienerberger AG

Markus Kaussen
Partner and Analyst
BWM AG

Swiss Value Day, 11 June 2026

BWM values companies on the basis of normalized figures

- BWM wants to understand cash flow over the cycle
- BWM calculates the intrinsic value as well as high/low scenarios
 - Basic assumption: normalized earnings will be achieved in 3 years
 - Multiples should also normalize in 3 years
 - The resulting value is discounted at 10% to today
- Discounted cash flow (DCF) models complement the analysis:

$$\boxed{\begin{array}{c} \text{Value in 3} \\ \text{years} \end{array}} = \boxed{\begin{array}{c} \text{Normalized} \\ \text{earnings} \end{array}} \times \boxed{\begin{array}{c} \text{Normalized} \\ \text{valuation} \end{array}} = \boxed{\text{DCF Model}}$$

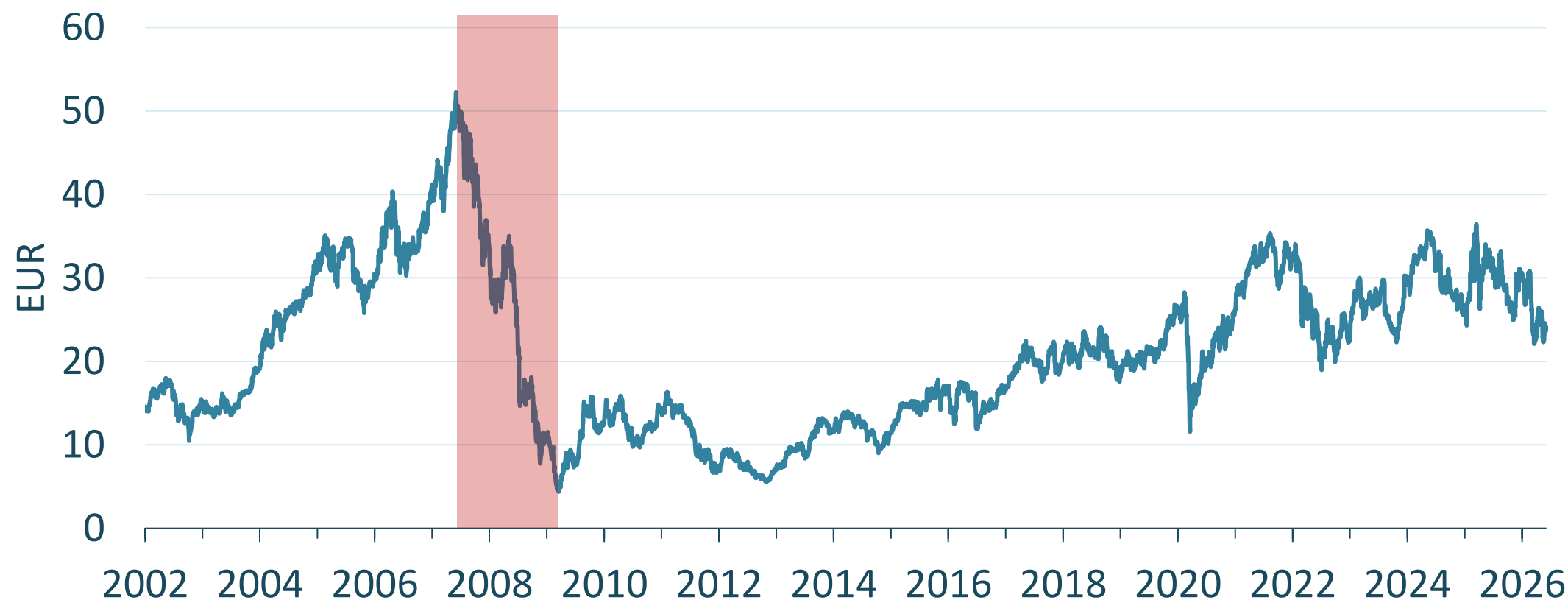
Wienerberger is the world's largest producer of bricks

- 28 countries
 - Europe
 - North America
- >200 production sites
- >20'000 employees
- Market Cap: EUR 2.5bn

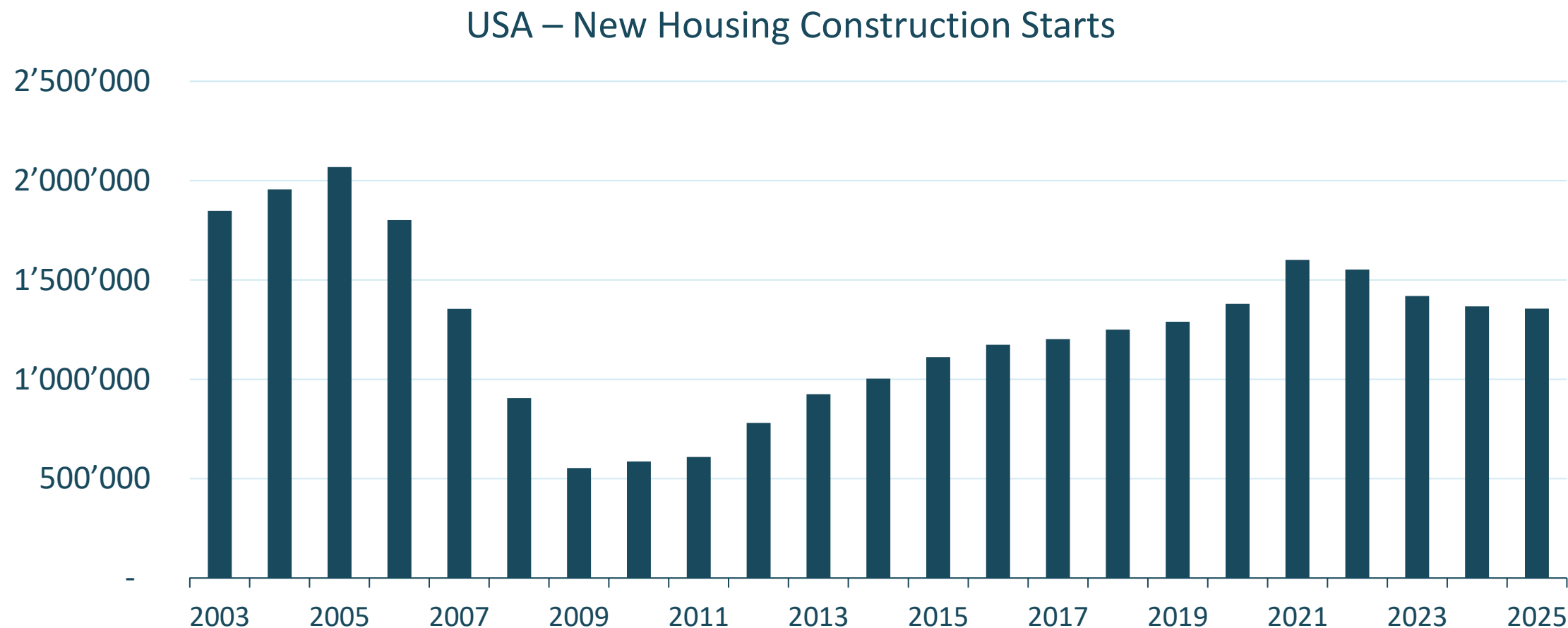
Wienerberger's product portfolio covers bricks for wall, facade, roof and surface as well as watermanagement and photovoltaic



Wienerberger stock lost 90% during the financial crisis of 2007-2009 Can this happen again?

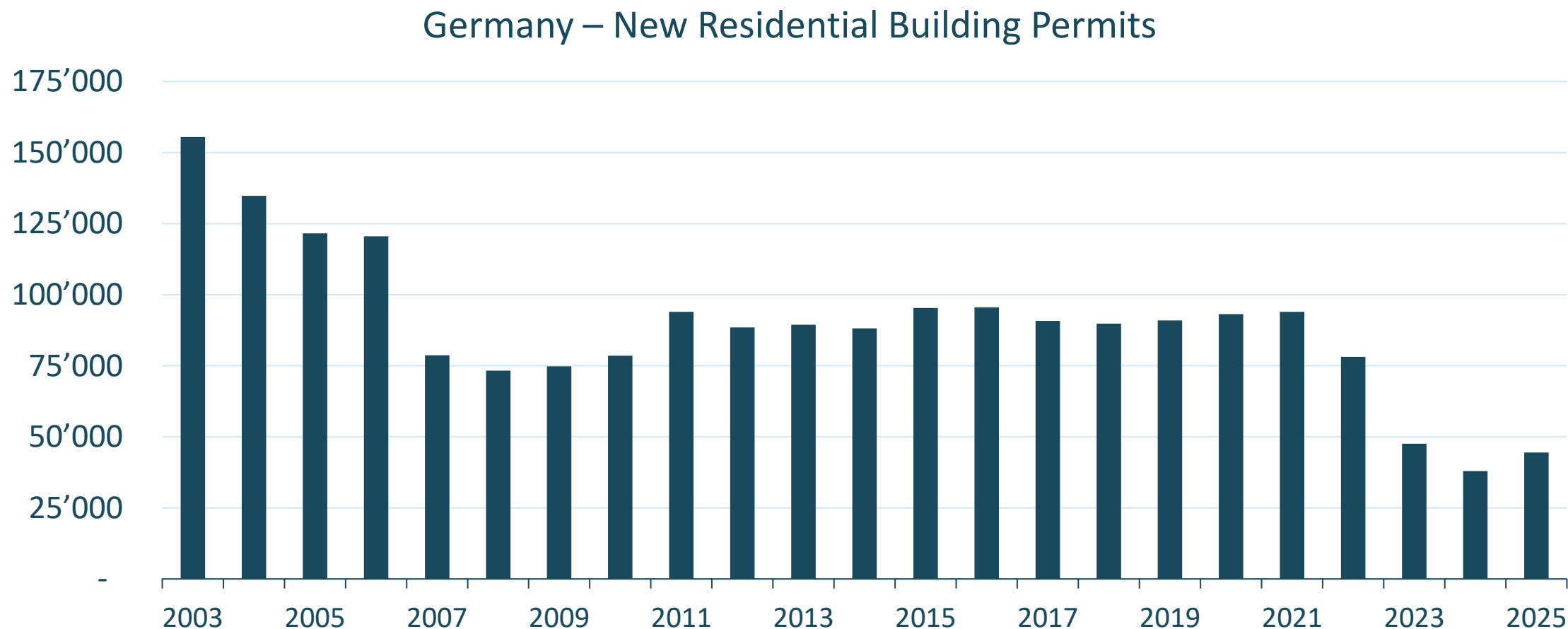


US residential new build has declined for the last four years



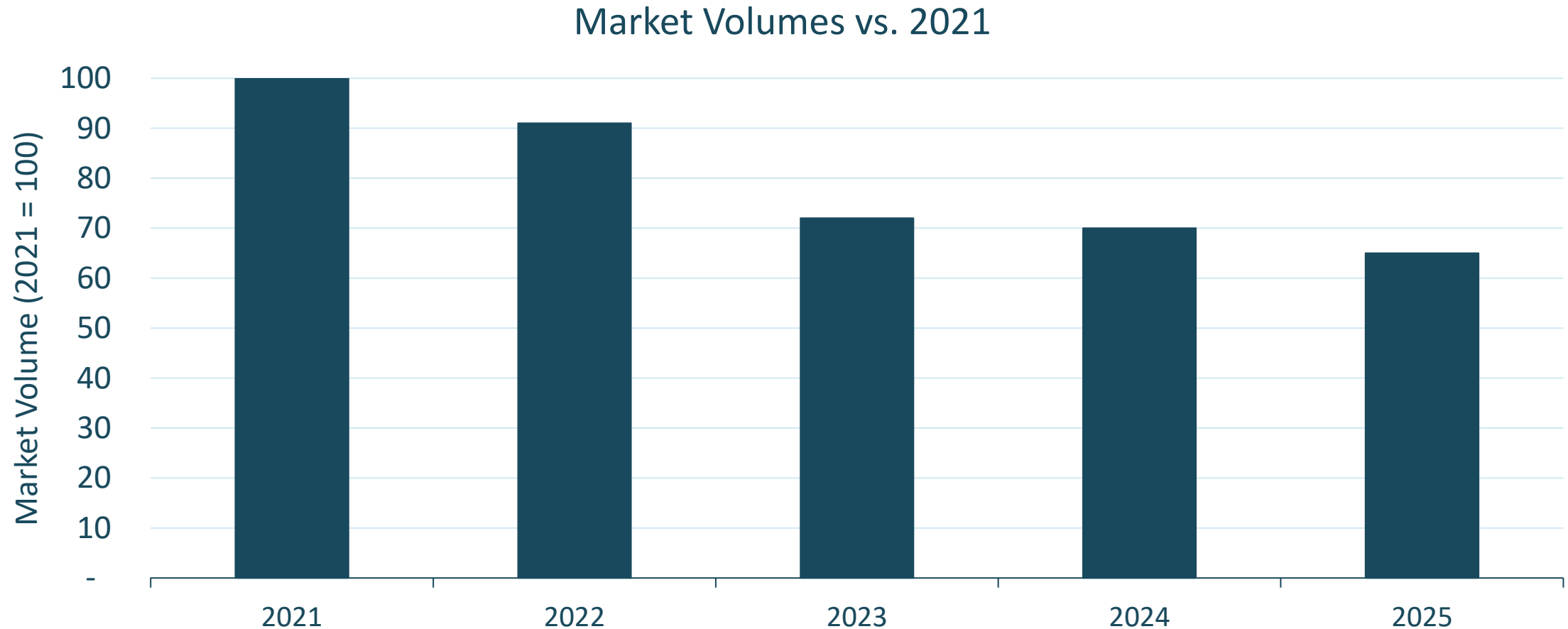
Source: FactSet, US Census Bureau, data as of June 1, 2026 – New Privately Owned Housing Units Started, United States

Post Covid German new build has come close to a standstill

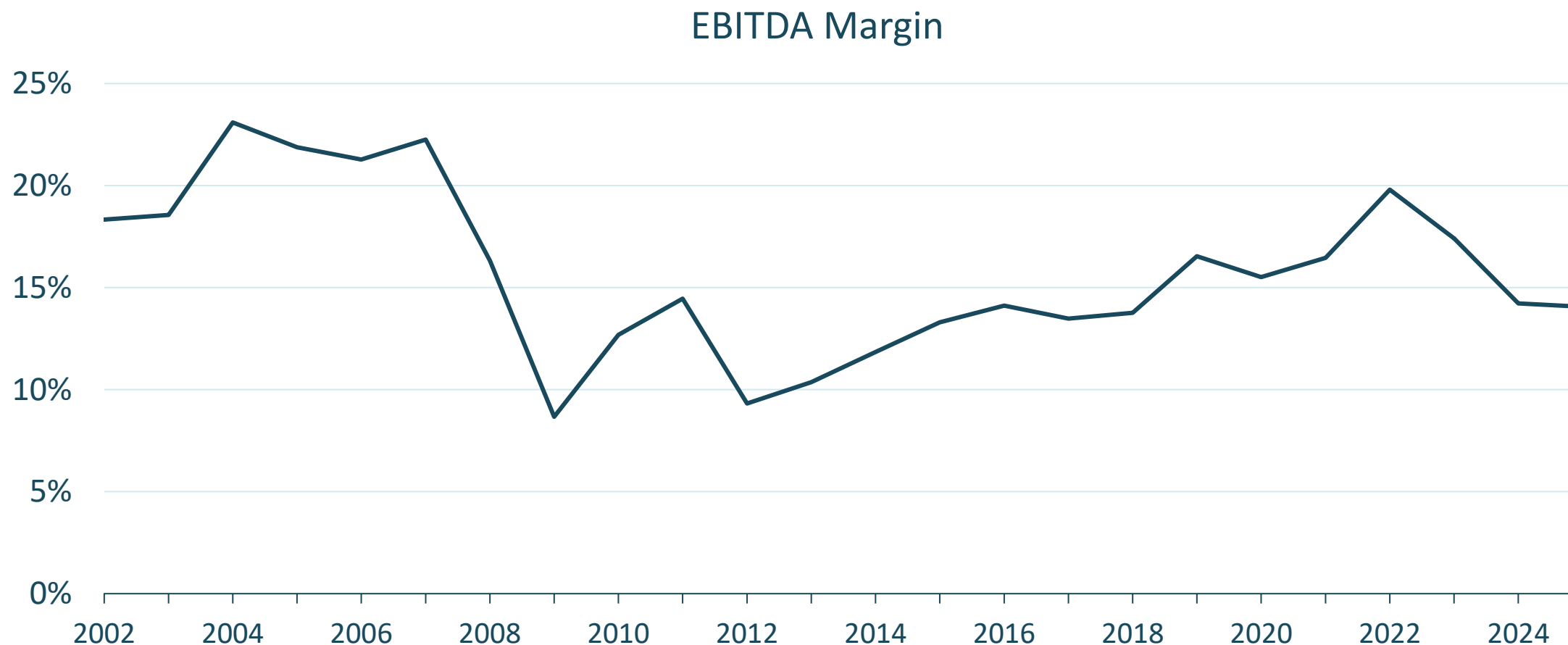


Source: FactSet, DESTATIS, data as of June 1, 2026 – Building Permits, New Building, Housing, Residential, Number - Germany

Market Volumes for Wienerberger are 35% below 2021 levels

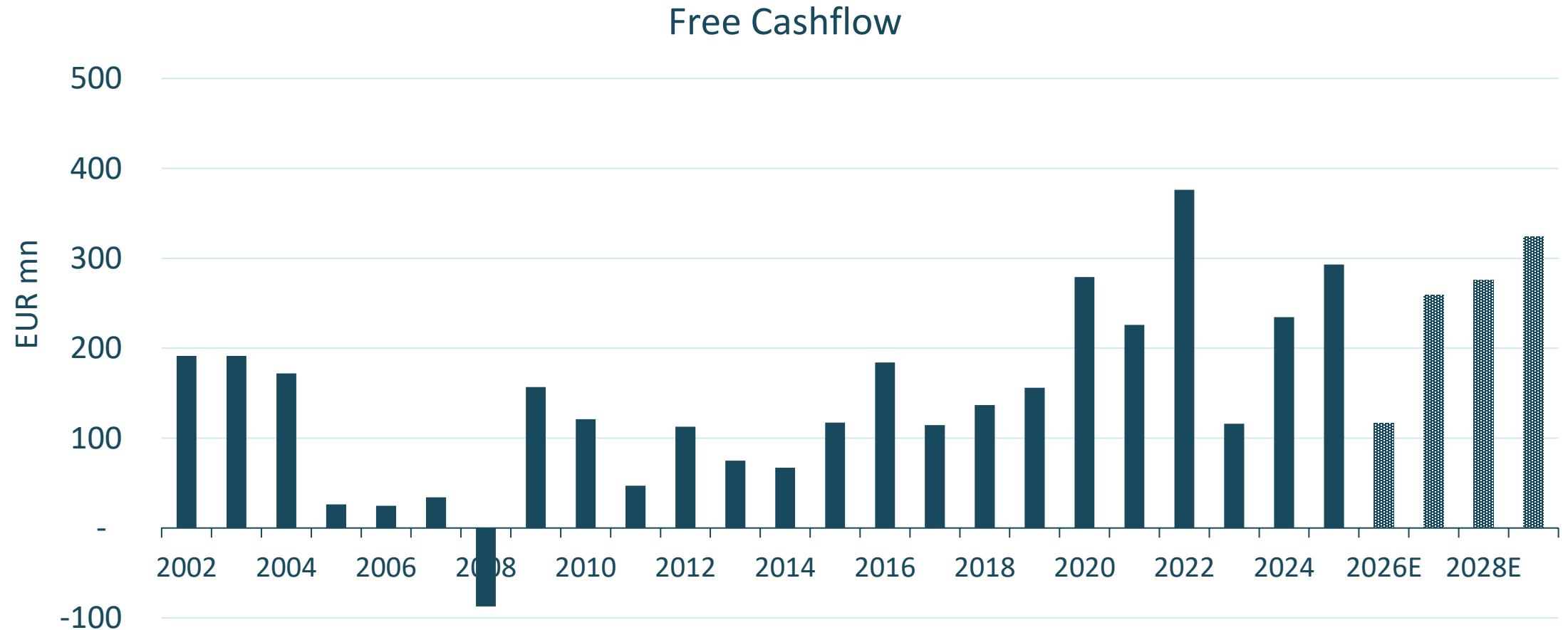


Even in the current downturn Wienerberger profits are solid...

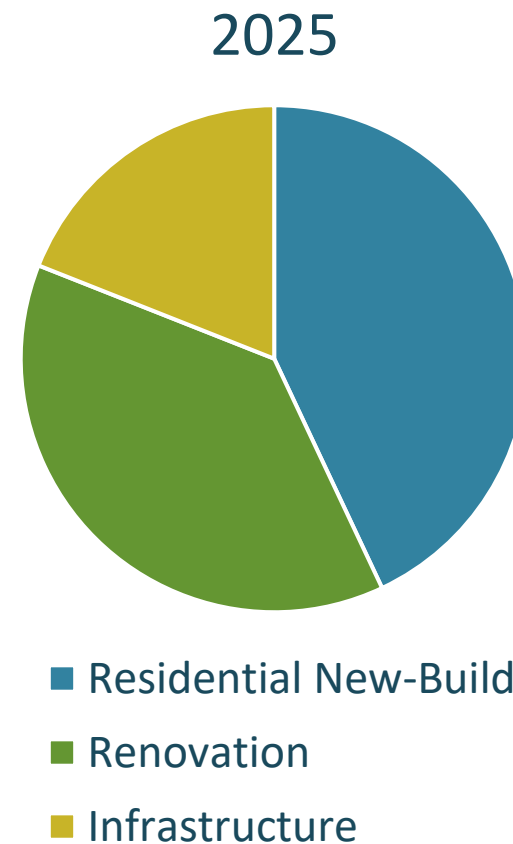
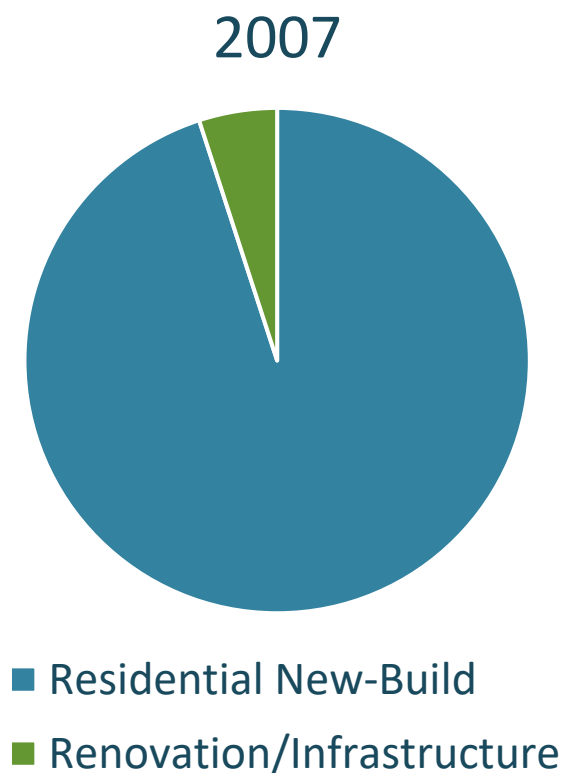


Source: Wienerberger, BWM, data as of June 1, 2026

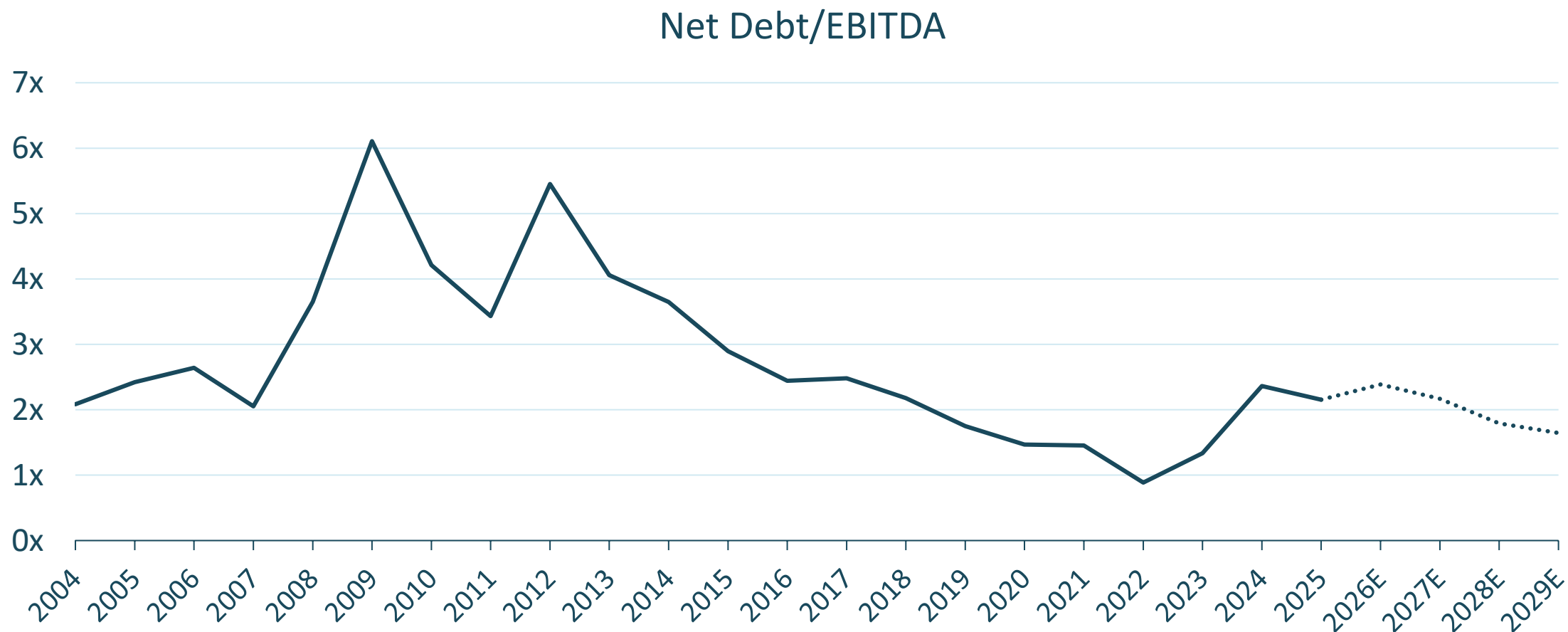
... and cash generation is strong



Wienerberger is less exposed to the most cyclical end market: residential new-build

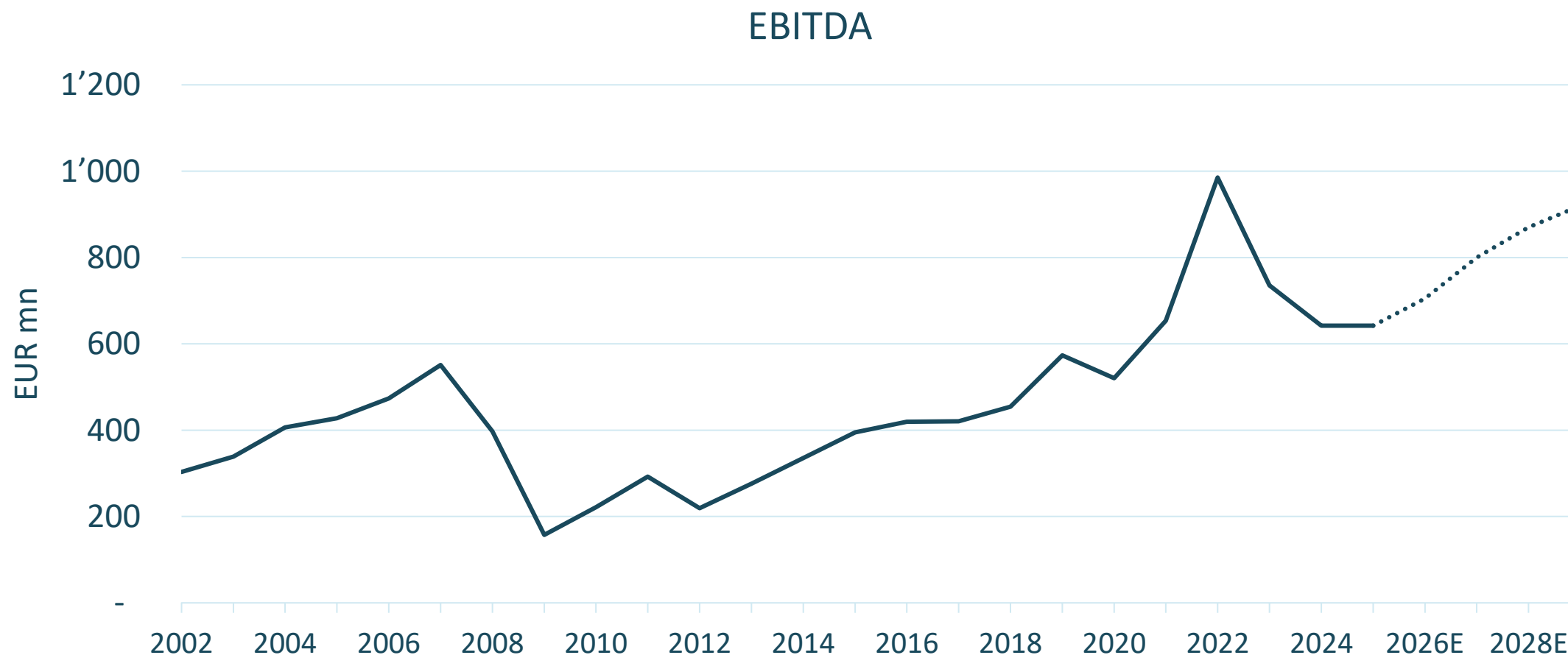


Wienerberger entered the current downturn with a strong balance sheet (unlike before the GFC)

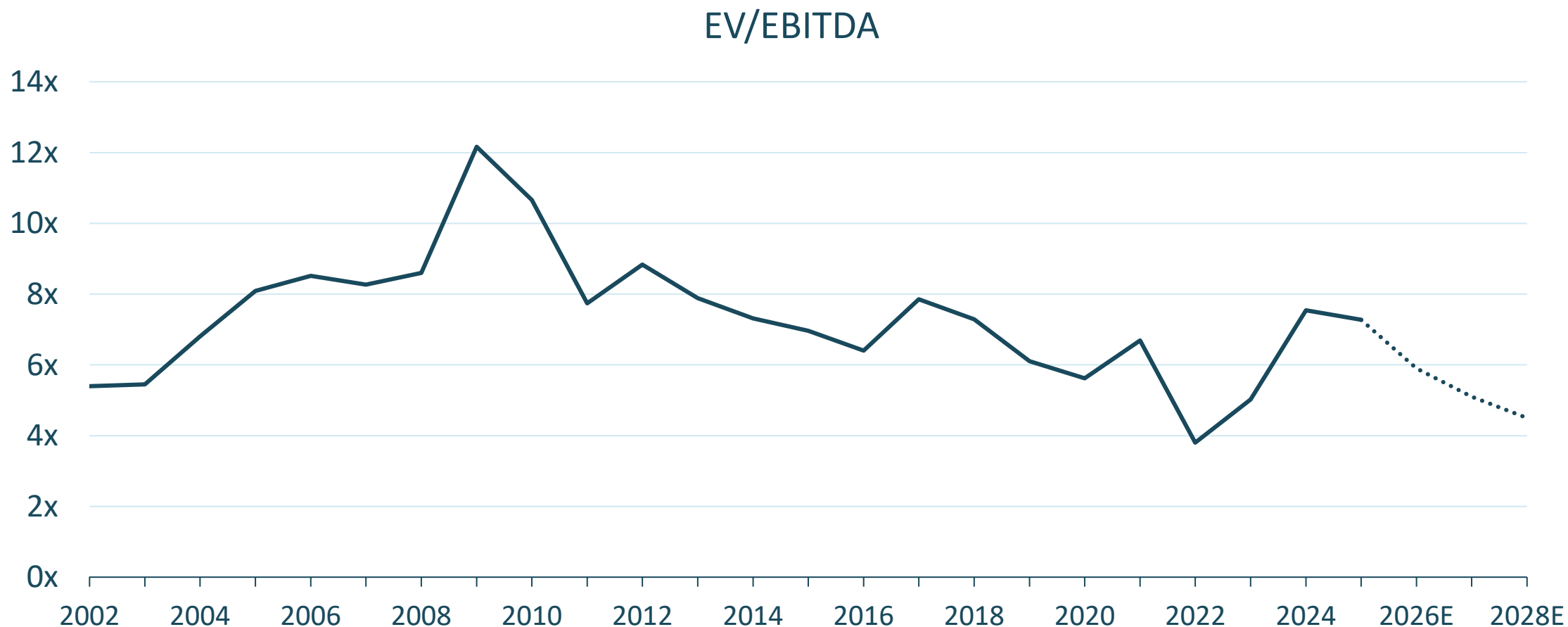


Source: Wienerberger, BWM, data as of June 1, 2026

Even without a cyclical recovery, EBITDA will increase from M&A and cost savings

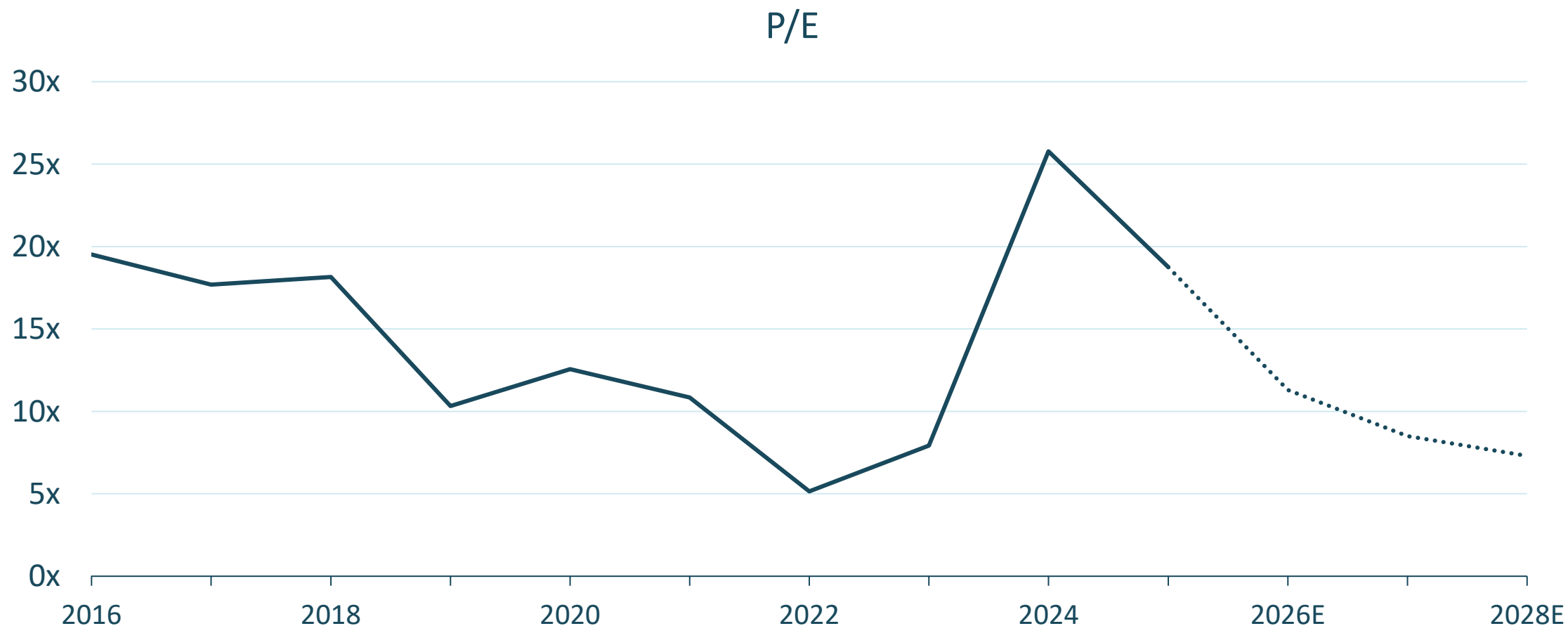


Wienerberger shares are trading cheaply – especially if the cyclical trough is now closer than the peak



Source: Wienerberger, BWM, data as of June 10, 2026

Wienerberger shares are trading cheaply – especially if the cyclical trough is now closer than the peak



Source: FactSet, BWM, data as of June 10, 2026

Wienerberger shares are trading significantly under our low fair value (no cyclical recovery)



Key characteristics of the Classic funds

	Classic Global	Classic Value CHF	Classic Value EUR
Base currency	CHF	CHF	EUR
Structure	UCITS	UCITS	UCITS
Liquidity	Weekly	Daily	Daily
Capitalization	Large, mid and small caps	Market cap > CHF 2 bn	Market cap > CHF 2 bn
Appropriation of profit	Reinvested	Reinvested	Reinvested
Fund Expenses: - Management fee - TER	1.2% 1.34%	1.2% 1.5%	1.2% 1.5%
Subscription charge*	0.30%	na	na
Redemption charge*	0.30%	na	na

* credited to the fund

Swiss Value Day 2026

Questions & Answers